

More than one order created issues.

```
MultipleObjectsReturned at /checkout/checkout_success/done
get() returned more than one Order -- it returned 2!

Request Method: GET
Request URL: http://localhost:8000/checkout/checkout_success/done
Django Version: 3.1.1
Exception Type: MultipleObjectsReturned
Exception Value: get() returned more than one Order -- it returned 2!
Exception Location: /workspace/.pip-modules/lib/python3.8/site-packages/django/db/models/query.py, line 433, in get
Python Executable: /home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.6/bin/python3
Python Version: 3.8.6
Python Path: ['/workspace/.ms4',
              '/home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.6/lib/python38.zip',
              '/home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.6/lib/python3.8',
              '/home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.6/lib/python3.8/lib-dynload',
              '/workspace/.pip-modules/lib/python3.8/site-packages',
              '/home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.6/lib/python3.8/site-packages']
Server time: Sun, 11 Oct 2020 17:31:53 +0000

Traceback Switch to copy-and-paste view

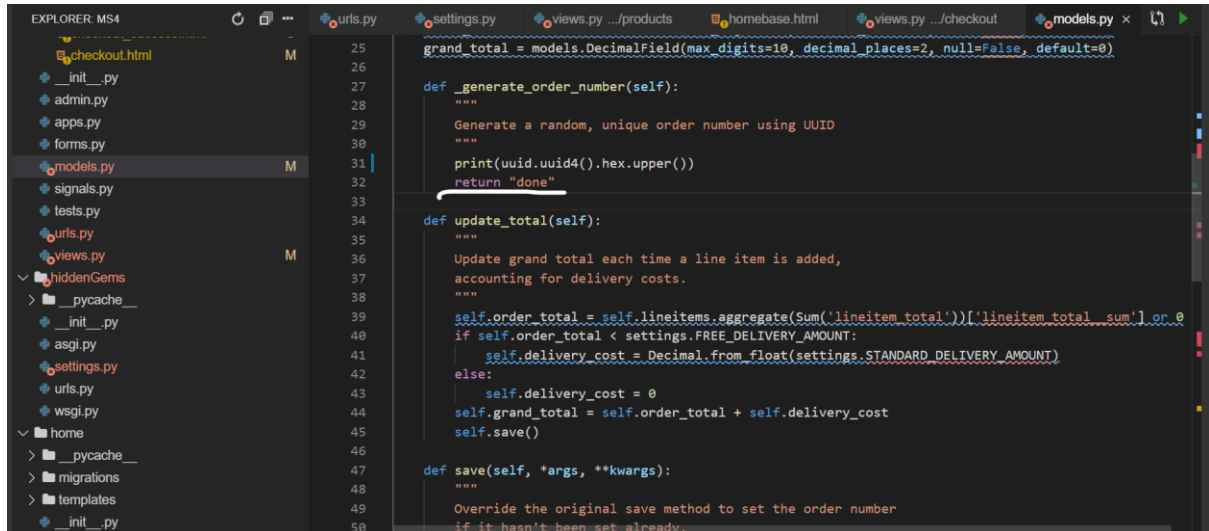
/workspace/.pip-modules/lib/python3.8/site-packages/django/core/handlers/exception.py, line 47, in inner
47.         response = get_response(request)
    ▶ Local vars

/workspace/.pip-modules/lib/python3.8/site-packages/django/core/handlers/base.py, line 179, in _get_response
179.         response = wrapped_callback(request, *callback_args, **callback_kwargs)
    ▶ Local vars
```

As I understood it, each order needed a different order number. I checked the admin for the order number to see if they were the same. It said the order number was “done”.

The screenshot shows the Django administration interface. On the left is a sidebar with a menu containing sections like ACCOUNTS, AUTHENTICATION AND AUTHORIZATION, BLOG, CHECKOUT, and PRODUCTS. The 'CHECKOUT' section is expanded, and 'Orders' is highlighted. The main area is titled 'Change order' and contains a form with the following fields: 'Order number' (with the value 'done'), 'Date' (Oct. 11, 2020, 5:35 p.m.), 'Full name' (anyone), 'Email' (test@test.com), 'Phone number' (07367156515), 'Country' (United Kingdom), 'Postcode' (SK11 8WG), and 'Town or city' (anywhere). A 'HISTORY' button is located in the top right corner of the form area.

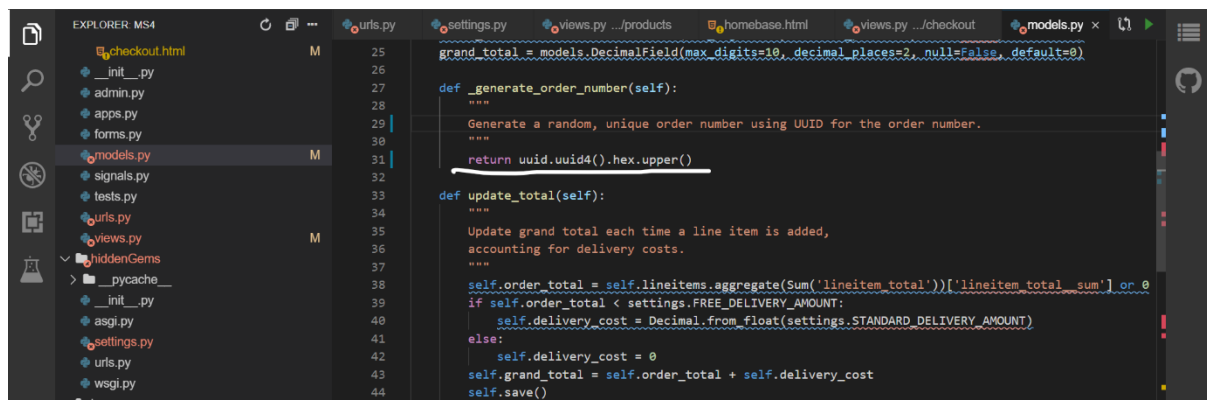
I have previously tried to work out what the “4” was used for in the uuid. I changed the return to “done” so testing didn’t have any side effects.



```
EXPLORER MS4
  checkout.html
  __init__.py
  admin.py
  apps.py
  forms.py
  models.py
  signals.py
  tests.py
  urls.py
  views.py
  hiddenGems
  __pycache__
  __init__.py
  asgi.py
  settings.py
  urls.py
  wsgi.py
  home
  __pycache__
  migrations
  templates
  __init__.py

models.py
25 grand_total = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2, null=False, default=0)
26
27
28
29
30
31 def _generate_order_number(self):
32     """
33     Generate a random, unique order number using UUID
34     """
35     print(uuid.uuid4().hex.upper())
36     return "done"
37
38
39
40
41
42 def update_total(self):
43     """
44     Update grand total each time a line item is added,
45     accounting for delivery costs.
46     """
47     self.order_total = self.lineitems.aggregate(Sum('lineitem_total'))['lineitem_total_sum'] or 0
48     if self.order_total < settings.FREE_DELIVERY_AMOUNT:
49         self.delivery_cost = Decimal.from_float(settings.STANDARD_DELIVERY_AMOUNT)
50     else:
51         self.delivery_cost = 0
52     self.grand_total = self.order_total + self.delivery_cost
53     self.save()
54
55
56 def save(self, *args, **kwargs):
57     """
58     Override the original save method to set the order number
59     if it hasn't been set already.
60     """
```

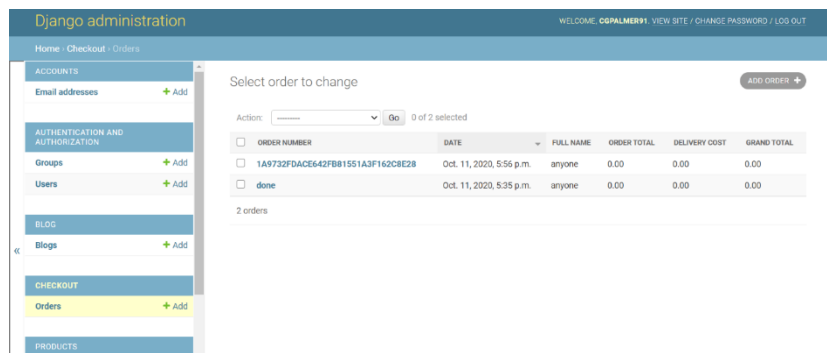
To fix this, I’ve changed “done” to the following code:



```
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models.py
25 grand_total = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2, null=False, default=0)
26
27
28
29
30
31 def _generate_order_number(self):
32     """
33     Generate a random, unique order number using UUID for the order number.
34     """
35     return uuid.uuid4().hex.upper()
36
37
38
39
40
41
42 def update_total(self):
43     """
44     Update grand total each time a line item is added,
45     accounting for delivery costs.
46     """
47     self.order_total = self.lineitems.aggregate(Sum('lineitem_total'))['lineitem_total_sum'] or 0
48     if self.order_total < settings.FREE_DELIVERY_AMOUNT:
49         self.delivery_cost = Decimal.from_float(settings.STANDARD_DELIVERY_AMOUNT)
50     else:
51         self.delivery_cost = 0
52     self.grand_total = self.order_total + self.delivery_cost
53     self.save()
54
55
56 def save(self, *args, **kwargs):
57     """
58     Override the original save method to set the order number
59     if it hasn't been set already.
60     """
```

I put in another order and checked the admin to see that it was working properly. I now had another order with the correct type of order number.



ORDER NUMBER	DATE	FULL NAME	ORDER TOTAL	DELIVERY COST	GRAND TOTAL
<input type="checkbox"/> 1A9732FDACE642FB81551A3F162C8E28	Oct. 11, 2020, 5:56 p.m.	anyone	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/> done	Oct. 11, 2020, 5:35 p.m.	anyone	0.00	0.00	0.00