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## Friends of Code PaLOUsa



Couchbase



mongoDB



redis





# Legacy Relational to Modern NoSQL in Three Steps

Presented by Matthew D. Groves

# Are These Your Goals?

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- Identify a use case that can benefit from a modern database
- Get some/all of data on to a modern database
- Switch your application / Build a new application
- Optimize your data model / access



# Couchbase: The Modern NoSQL Database



Key	Value
K1	AAA,BBB,CCC
K2	AAA,BBB
K3	AAA,DDD
K4	AAA,2,01/01/2015
K5	3,ZZZ,5623

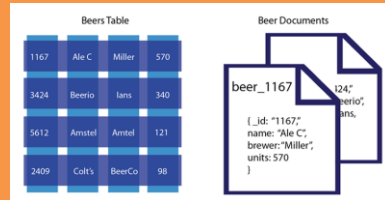
## Key-Value Store

Sub-millisecond performance

Simplicity & Scalability

UC: Caching, Cart, IOT, User Profiles & Sessions

Compare with:  
Redis, Elasticache, Aerospike



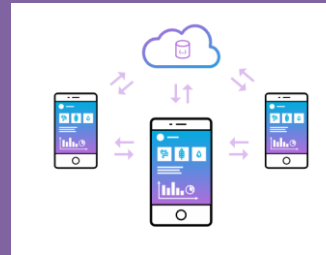
## Document Database

Flexible JSON schema maps to RDBMS

SQL++ is SQL for JSON

UC: Content Management, Catalog, Metadata, Customer 360

Compare with:  
DynamoDB, MongoDB, CosmosDB



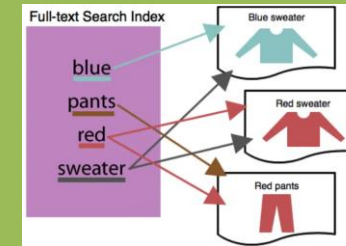
## Edge Database

Cloud to Edge Sync

Peer to Peer Sync

UC: Field Apps, Airplanes, Ships, Retail Stores, Restaurants, IOT Apps

Compare with:  
Realm, SQLite, Berkeley DB



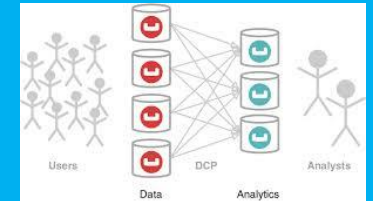
## Search Engine

Full-text Search

Inverted Index

UC: Log analysis, Collaboration, Website Search

Compare with:  
Elasticsearch, Solr, Lucene



## Analytics HTAP/HOAP

No ETL, SQL++, MPP

Workload Isolation

UC: Real-time Insights, Fraud detection, AI, Recommendation engines

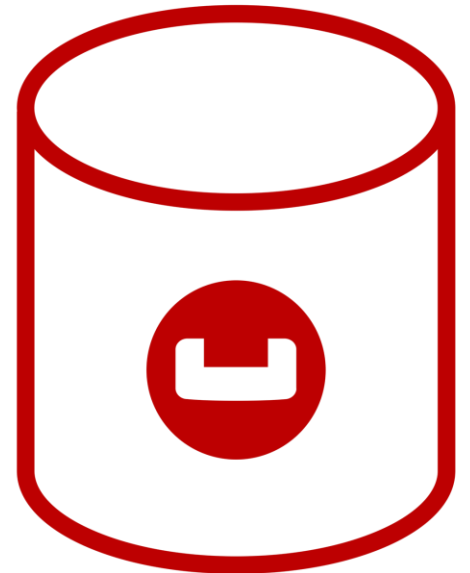
Compare with:  
MemSQL, CockroachDB, Hana

# Who am I?

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- Matthew D. Groves
- Microsoft MVP, author at Pluralsight, Manning, Apress
- Product Marketing Manager at Couchbase
- <https://twitter.com/mgroves>
- <https://www.linkedin.com/in/mgroves/>
- C# Advent: <https://csadvent.christmas/>





# Agenda

- 01/** Mapping from relational
- 02/** Shift Application Code
- 03/** Optimize

The background features several abstract geometric shapes, primarily cubes and rectangular prisms, rendered in a wireframe style. These shapes are colored in a gradient from orange to pink. They are arranged in a way that suggests a 3D space, with some shapes appearing to be stacked or connected. The overall aesthetic is modern and minimalist.

# 1

## Mapping from relational

# Why now?

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- Couchbase Capella
- Scopes / collections
- ACID Transactions
- SQL++ (née N1QL)





# So, is NoSQL just relational database now?

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- Distributed
- Highly available
- Flexible
- Memory-first




# SQL-to-Couchbase Dictionary




Legacy (relational)	Modern (Couchbase)	Notes
Server	Cluster	+ Scalability / High Availability
Database	Bucket	+ Replication / Caching
Schema	Scope	"dbo" and "_default"
Table	Collection	+ Flexibility
Row	Document	+ JSON
tSQL (SQL)	SQL++	Full SQL implementation with: SELECT, JOIN, COMMIT, ROLLBACK, GROUP BY, INSERT, etc...
Primary Key	Document Key	
Index	Index	

# SqlToCouchbase Library








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 master


 1 branch





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 **mgroves** Merge pull request #10 from mgroves/denormalize ... 9193904 on Jul 16 🕒 38 commits

	SqlServerToCouchbase.Console	refactoring to reduce same sql query in multiple places	2 months ago
	SqlServerToCouchbase.Tests	comments cleanup, upgrading to latest SDK releases	4 months ago
	SqlServerToCouchbase	added more logging	last month
	WebApiExample.Couchbase	upgrading couchbase SDK, some other minor tweaks/improvements	3 months ago

# Other Options/Tools

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- Dataworkz - <https://dataworkz.com/>
  - Real-time sync and model refactoring
- GlueSync - <https://gluesync.com/>
  - Real-time sync between NoSQL and SQL Server / Oracle
  - Especially good for mobile
- Couchgres - <https://github.com/metonymic-smokey/couchgres>
  - Open source community project
  - Migrate from Postgres to Couchbase
- Python script - <https://bit.ly/mysqlPython>
  - Bare-bones, script-based approach
  - Import CSV via UI



# Demo: Mapping

The background features several abstract geometric shapes, primarily cubes and rectangular prisms, rendered in a wireframe style. These shapes are colored in a gradient of orange and pink, with some appearing to be stacked or connected. They are positioned in the upper and right portions of the slide, creating a modern, architectural feel.

# 2

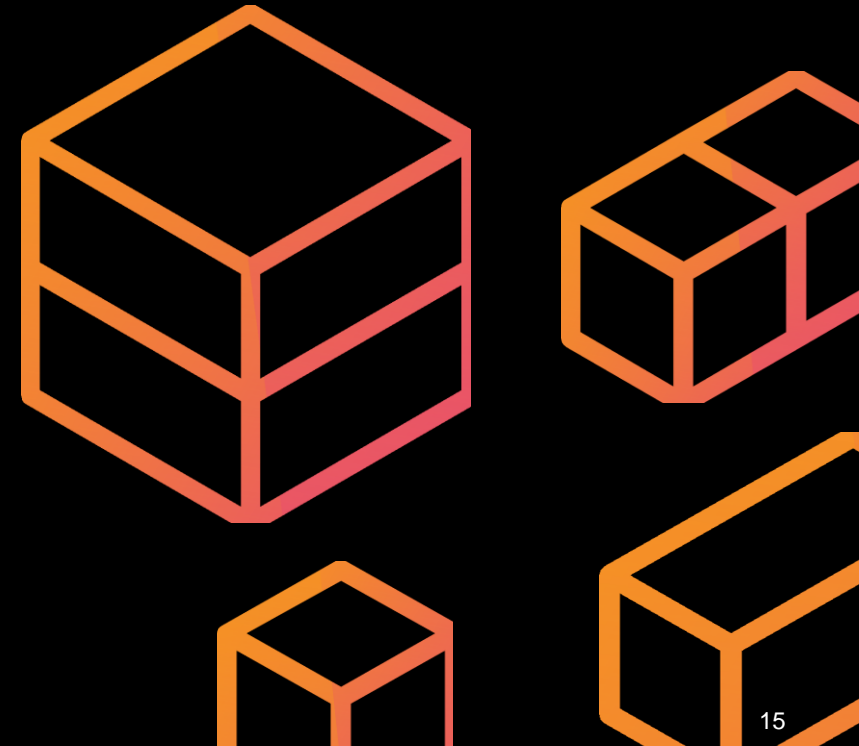
## Shift Application Code

# What do I need to shift?

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- SDK – connecting to the database
- SQL – querying the database
- ACID Transactions – updating data reliably



# SQL: Reuse



Official Microsoft example of tSQL

```
SELECT RTRIM(p.FirstName) + ' ' + LTRIM(p.LastName) AS Name, d.City
FROM AdventureWorks2016.Person.Person AS p
INNER JOIN AdventureWorks2016.HumanResources.Employee e
    ON p.BusinessEntityID = e.BusinessEntityID
INNER JOIN
    (SELECT bea.BusinessEntityID, a.City
     FROM AdventureWorks2016.Person.Address AS a
     INNER JOIN AdventureWorks2016.Person.BusinessEntityAddress AS bea
        ON a.AddressID = bea.AddressID) AS d
    ON p.BusinessEntityID = d.BusinessEntityID
ORDER BY p.LastName, p.FirstName;
```



# SQL: Reuse



SQL++ version of the same query (after converting data into Couchbase)

```
SELECT RTRIM(p.FirstName) || ' ' || LTRIM(p.LastName) AS Name, d.City
FROM AdventureWorks2016.Person.Person AS p
INNER JOIN AdventureWorks2016.HumanResources.Employee e
  ON p.BusinessEntityID = e.BusinessEntityID
INNER JOIN
  (SELECT bea.BusinessEntityID, a.City
   FROM AdventureWorks2016.Person.Address AS a
   INNER JOIN AdventureWorks2016.Person.BusinessEntityAddress AS bea
     ON a.AddressID = bea.AddressID) AS d
  ON p.BusinessEntityID = d.BusinessEntityID
ORDER BY p.LastName, p.FirstName;
```

# ACID Transactions: relational



## C# example – SQL Server

```
public async Task<IActionResult> UpdatePurchaseOrderAsync(PersonUpdateApi personUpdateApi)
{
    var transaction = await _context.Database.BeginTransactionAsync();

    try
    {
        // update one or more rows of data, save changes
        await _context.SaveChangesAsync();

        // commit transaction
        await transaction.CommitAsync();

        return Ok($"Person {personUpdateApi.PersonId} name and email updated.");
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // rollback transaction
        await transaction.RollbackAsync();
        return BadRequest("Something went wrong, transaction rolled back");
    }
}
```

# ACID Transactions: Couchbase



## C# Example – Couchbase Server

```
public async Task<IActionResult> UpdatePurchaseOrderAsync(PersonUpdateApi personUpdateApi)
{
    // create transaction
    var transaction = Transactions.Create(cluster,
        TransactionConfigBuilder.Create().DurabilityLevel(DurabilityLevel.None).Build());
    try
    {
        await transaction.RunAsync(async (context) =>
        {
            // update one or more documents, save changes
            // commit (implied)
        });
        return Ok($"Person {personUpdateApi.PersonId} name and email updated.");
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        // rollback (implied)
        return BadRequest($"Something went wrong, transaction rolled back.");
    }
}
```

The background features several abstract geometric shapes, primarily cubes and rectangular prisms, rendered in a wireframe style with orange and pink outlines. These shapes are scattered across the top and right portions of the slide, creating a modern, architectural aesthetic.

# Demo: Shifting App

# 3 Optimize

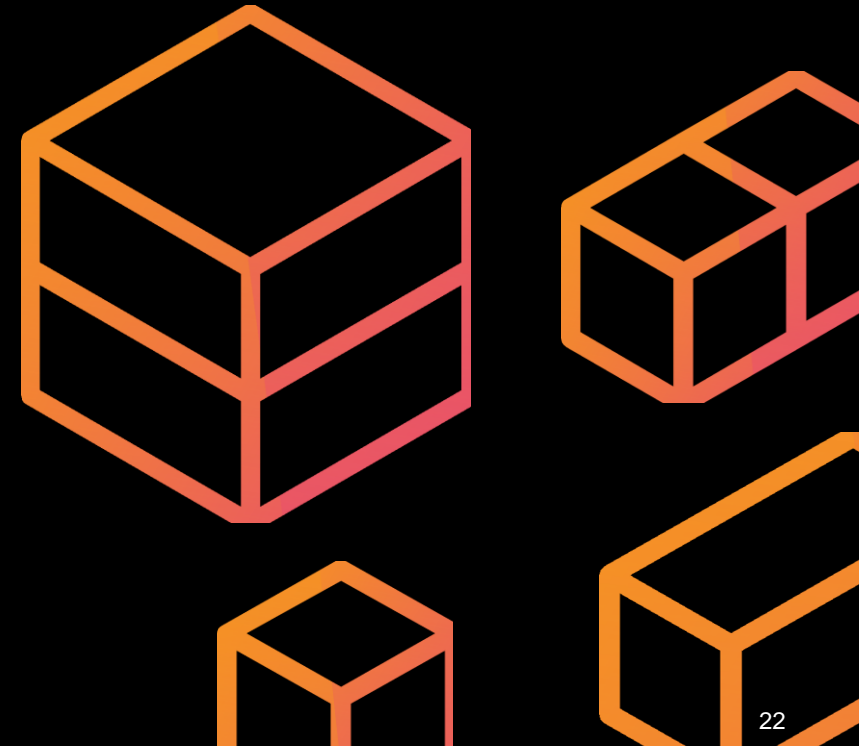


# Consolidate

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- Relational-style data is spread out
- Requires JOINS and/or ACID transactions (overhead)
- De-normalize



# Many-to-One consolidation



Person has 1 or more EmailAddress

```
{
  "PersonID": 123,
  "FirstName": "Ken",
  "MiddleName": "J",
  "LastName": "Sánchez",
  "ModifiedDate": "2009-01-07T00:00:00"
}

{
  "PersonID": 123,
  "EmailAddress": "ken0@adventureworks.com",
  "ModifiedDate": "2009-01-18T04:23:07"
}
```

```
{
  "PersonID": 123,
  "FirstName": "Ken",
  "MiddleName": "J",
  "LastName": "Sánchez",
  "ModifiedDate": "2009-01-07T00:00:00",
  "EmailAddresses": [
    {
      "PersonID": 123,
      "EmailAddress": "ken0@adventureworks.com",
      "ModifiedDate": "2009-01-18T04:23:07"
    }
  ]
}
```

# One-to-One consolidation



PhoneNumber has a PhoneNumberType

```
{
  "PhoneNumberID": 10000,
  "PhoneNumber": "388-555-0157",
  "PhoneNumberTypeID": 1,
  "ModifiedDate": "2013-11-09T00:00:00"
}

{
  "PhoneNumberTypeID": 1,
  "Name": "Cell",
  "ModifiedDate": "2017-12-13T13:19:22.273"
}
```



# Use the key-value API when possible



The key-value API is always faster

```
SELECT p.*  
  
FROM AdventureWorks2016.Person.Person p  
  
WHERE p.PersonID = 123
```

```
var person = await coll.GetAsync("123");
```

# Demo: Refactoring





# CONTACT

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<https://github.com/mgroves/SqlServerToCouchbase>

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**THANK YOU**

