



# Introduction to Flutter

# What is Flutter?

*Flutter is Google's mobile UI framework for crafting high-quality native interfaces on iOS and Android in record time.*

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*Yet another one of these cross-platform frameworks🙄*















































# Why is Flutter?

- Dart support JIT and AOT compilation
- No OEM widgets
  - no fragmentation or compatibility issue.
- High-performance
  - no bridge needed.

# Why is Flutter?

## Worst Programming Languages to Learn in 2018 Rankings

Ranked from Worst to Best Languages to Learn

	Overall Rankings	Community Engagement	Job Market	Growth and Trends
1	 Dart	 Dart	 Dart	 Objective-C
2	 Objective-C	 CoffeeScript	 Rust	 CoffeeScript
3	 CoffeeScript	 Objective-C	 Elm	 Dart
4	 Erlang	 Lua	 Lua	 Perl
5	 Lua	 Elm	 Erlang	 Erlang
6	 Clojure	 Clojure	 Clojure	 Clojure
7	 Perl	 Elixir	 Kotlin	 Ruby
8	 Elm	 Erlang	 Elixir	C# C#
9	 Elixir	 Kotlin	 R	 Lua
10	 Haskell	 Perl	 Perl	C C
11	 Rust	 Scala	 Haskell	 Haskell
12	 Scala	 TypeScript	 CoffeeScript	 Rust



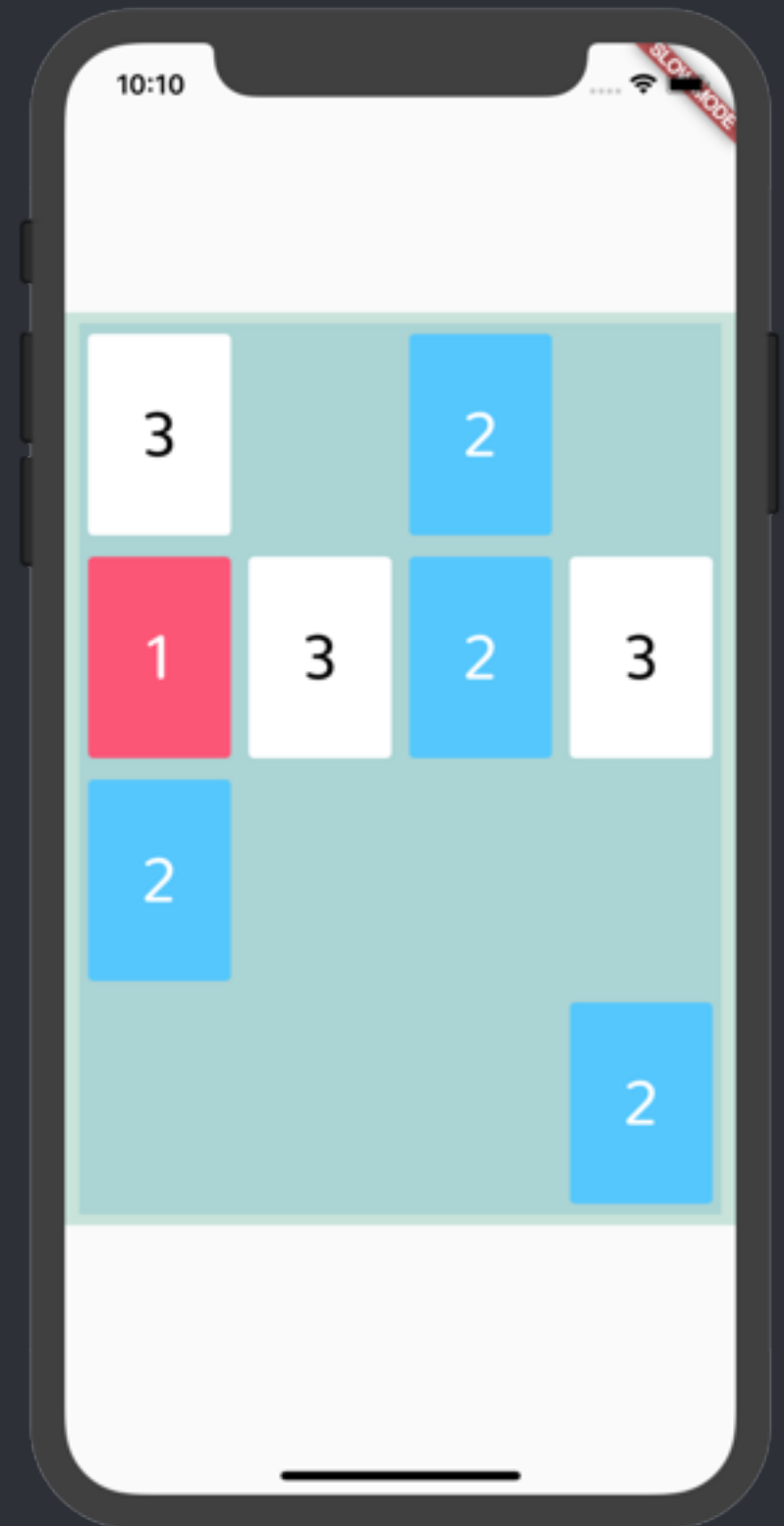
# Everything is Widget

- a structural **element**  
(e.g. button, image)
- a stylistic **element**  
(e.g. styles, fonts)
- an aspect of layout  
(e.g. padding, center)
- even Navigation, Gesture, Animation

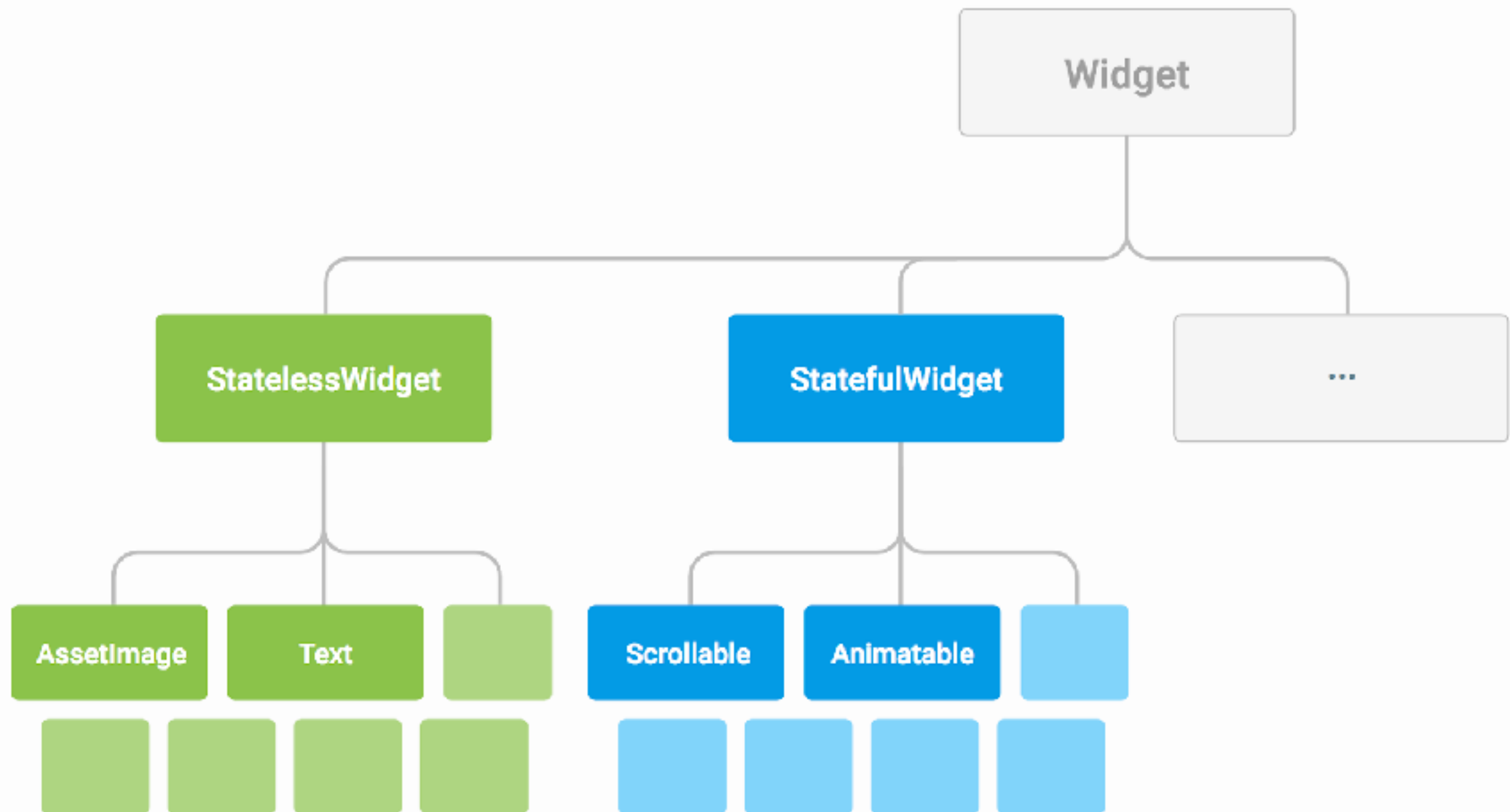
# Everything is Widget

```
void main() => runApp(ThreesApp());

class ThreesApp extends StatelessWidget {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return MaterialApp(
      title: 'Threes powered by Flutter',
      theme: ThemeData(
        primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
      ),
      home: Scaffold(
        body: Center(
          child: Container(
            padding: EdgeInsets.all(8.0),
            color: Theme.Colors.lightGreen,
            child: GamePanel(),
          ),
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```



# Stateless & Stateful



# Stateless & Stateful

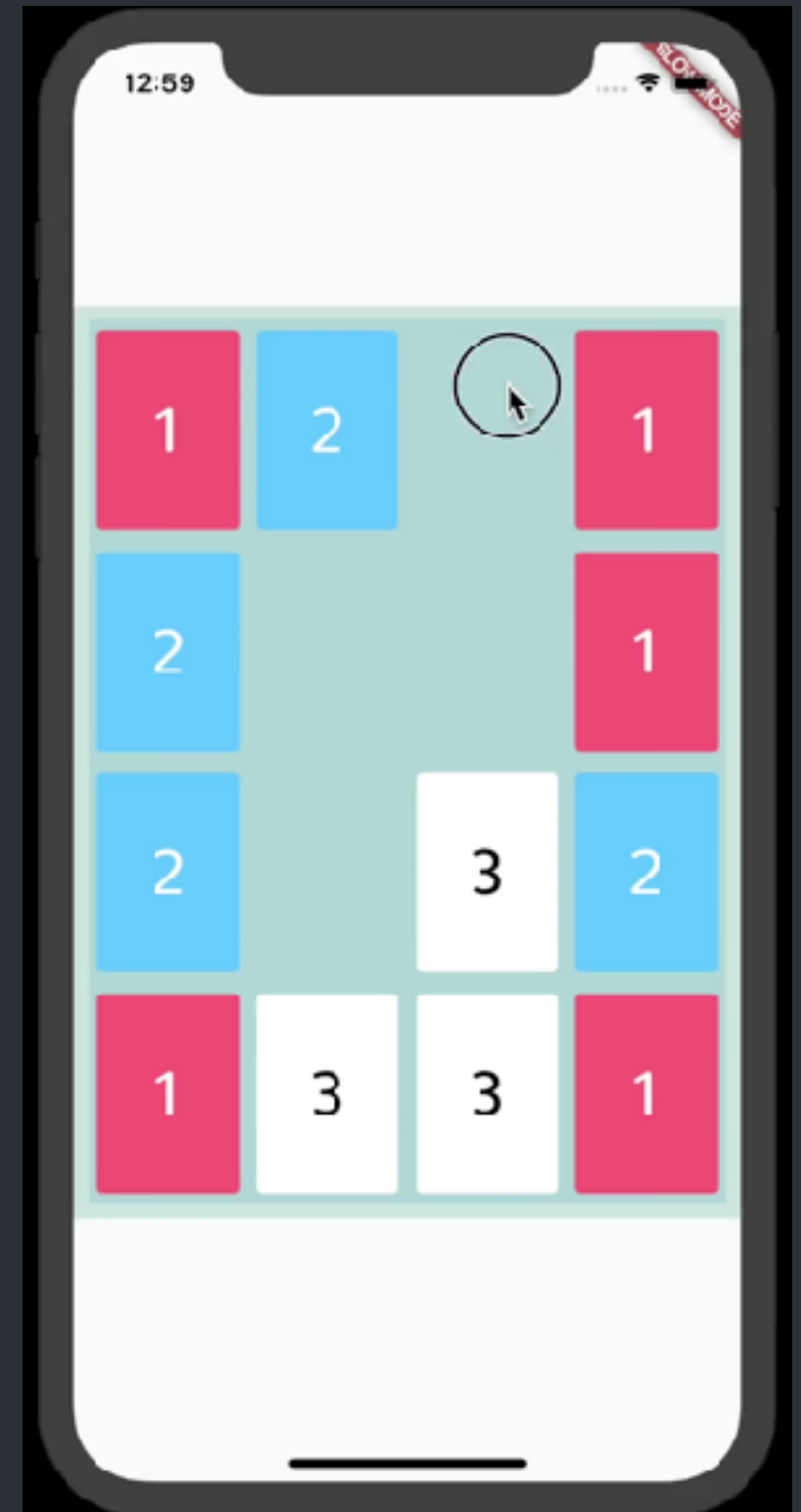
```
class HelloWorld extends StatelessWidget {  
  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return Text("Hello world!");  
  }  
}
```

# Stateless & Stateful

```
class HelloWorld extends StatefulWidget {  
  
    @override  
    _HelloState createState() => _HelloState();  
}  
  
class _HelloState extends State< HelloWorld > {  
  
    String _title = "Hello world!";  
  
    @override  
    Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
        return Text(_title);  
    }  
  
    changeState() {  
        setState(() {  
            _title = "Hello everyone!";  
        });  
    }  
}
```

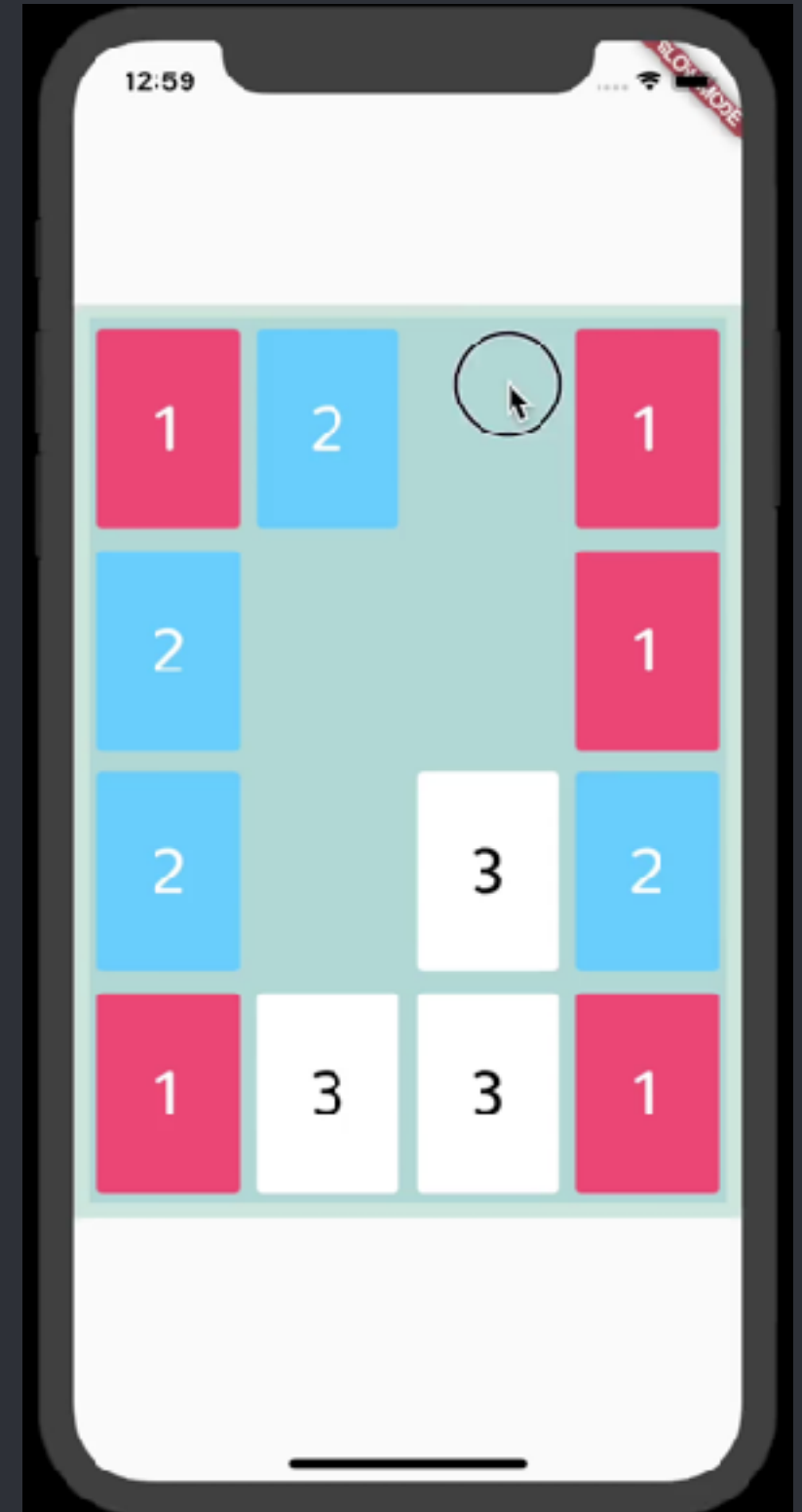
# Everything is Widget

```
GestureDetector(  
  behavior: HitTestBehavior.opaque,  
  onHorizontalDragEnd: (DragEndDetails d) {  
    if (d.primaryVelocity > 0) {  
      dispatch(Direction.right);  
    } else {  
      dispatch(Direction.left);  
    }  
  },  
  onVerticalDragEnd: (DragEndDetails d) {  
    if (d.primaryVelocity > 0) {  
      dispatch(Direction.down);  
    } else {  
      dispatch(Direction.up);  
    }  
  },  
  child: ...,  
)
```



# Everything is Widget

```
GestureDetector(  
  behavior: HitTestBehavior.opaque,  
  onHorizontalDragEnd: (DragEndDetails d) {  
    if (d.primaryVelocity > 0) {  
      dispatch(Direction.right);  
    } else {  
      dispatch(Direction.left);  
    }  
  },  
  onVerticalDragEnd: (DragEndDetails d) {  
    if (d.primaryVelocity > 0) {  
      dispatch(Direction.down);  
    } else {  
      dispatch(Direction.up);  
    }  
  },  
  child: ...,  
)  
  
class GestureDetector extends StatelessWidget {  
  ...  
}
```



# Everything is Widget

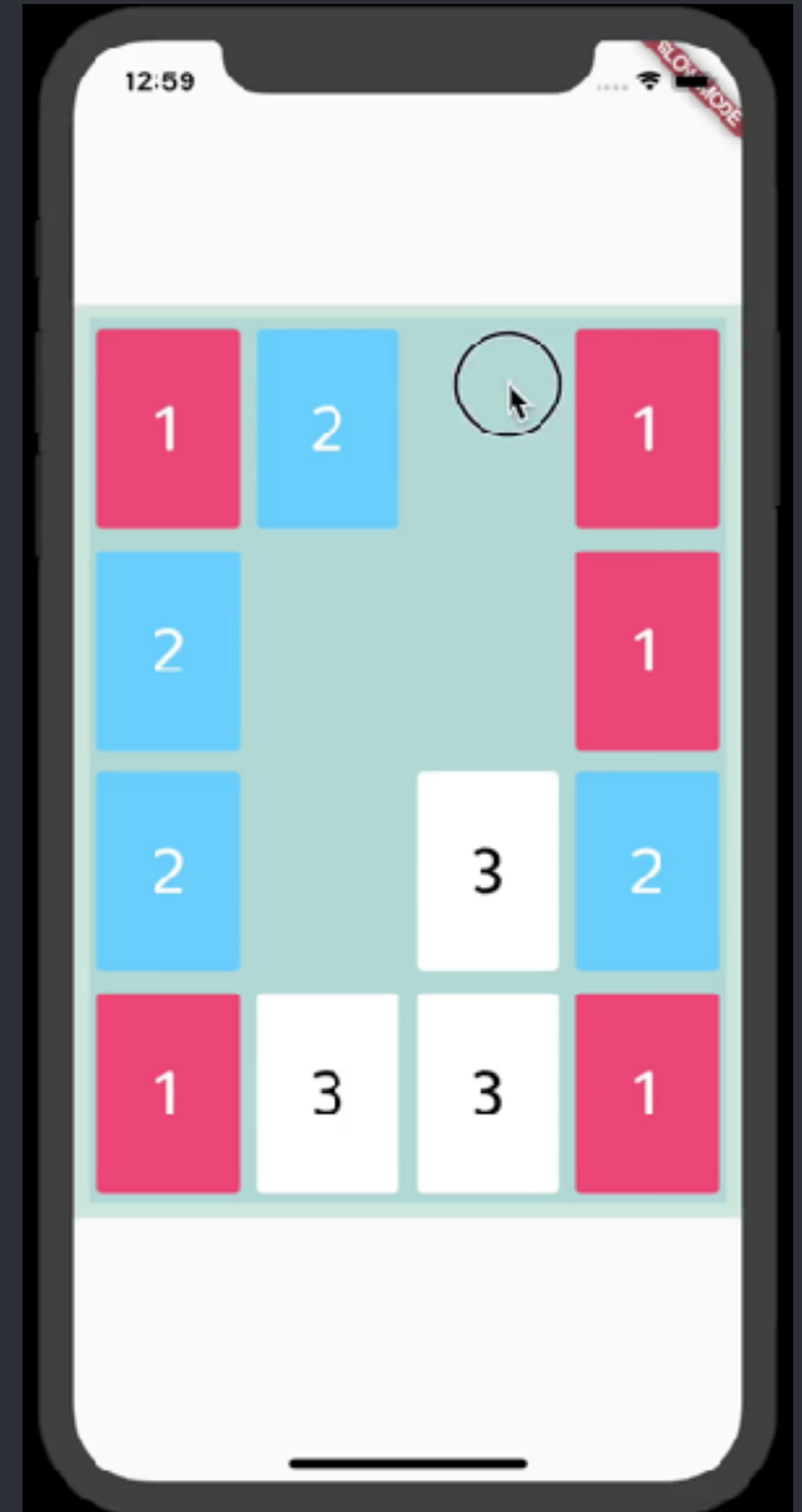
```
class _GamePanelState extends State<GamePanel>  
  with TickerProviderStateMixin
```

```
  AnimationController _controller = AnimationController(  
    duration: Duration(milliseconds: 150),  
    vsync: this,  
  );
```

```
  Animation<Alignment> alignment = AlignmentTween(  
    begin: Alignment(fromJPosition, fromIPosition),  
    end: Alignment(destJPosition, destIPosition),  
  )  
    .animate(CurvedAnimation(  
      curve: Curves.easeOut,  
      parent: _controller,  
    ));
```

```
  AlignTransition(  
    alignment: alignment,  
    child: ...,  
  );
```

```
  _controller.forward();
```



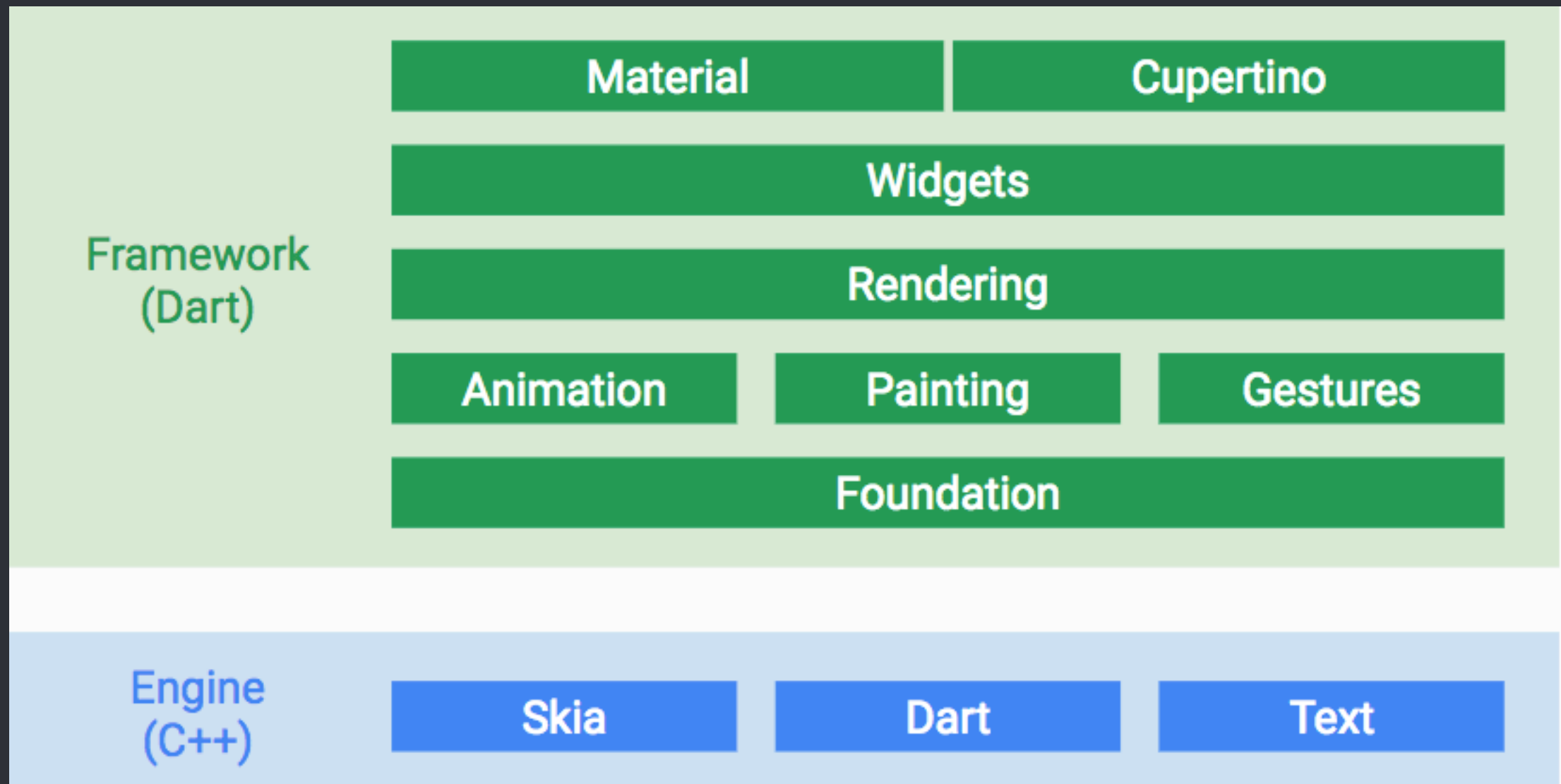


# The magic of Key

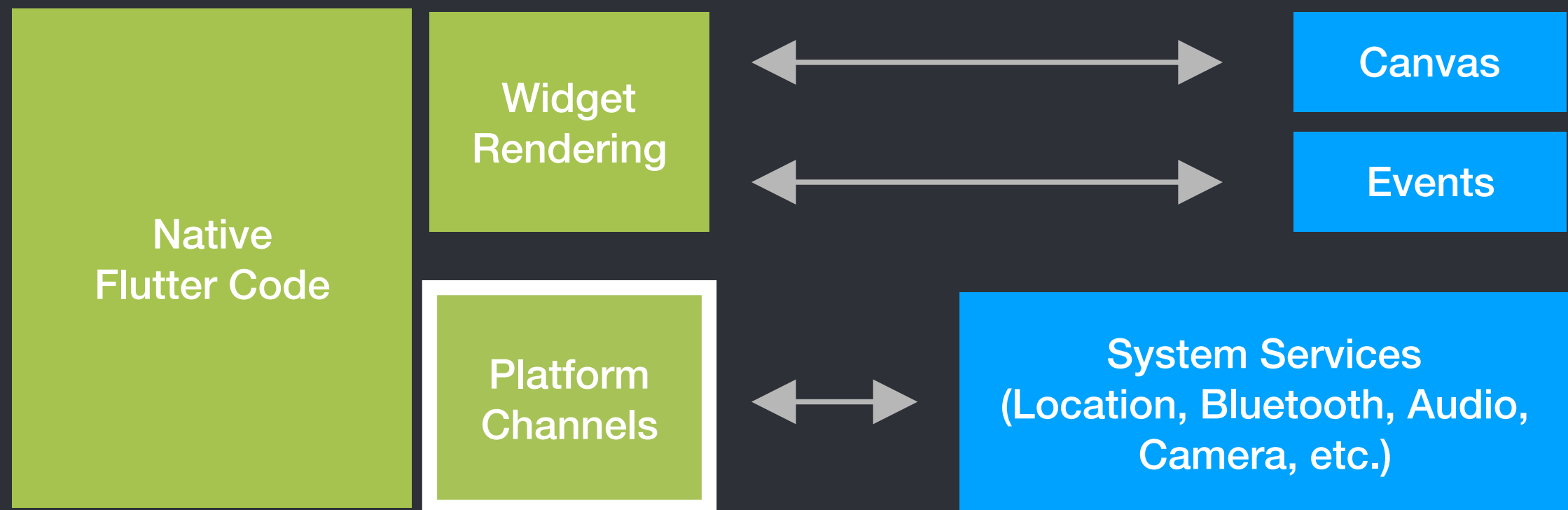
```
@immutable  
abstract class Widget extends DiagnosticableTree {  
  /// Initializes [key] for subclasses.  
  const Widget({ this.key });  
  
  final Key key;  
  
  ...  
}
```



# Everything is Widget



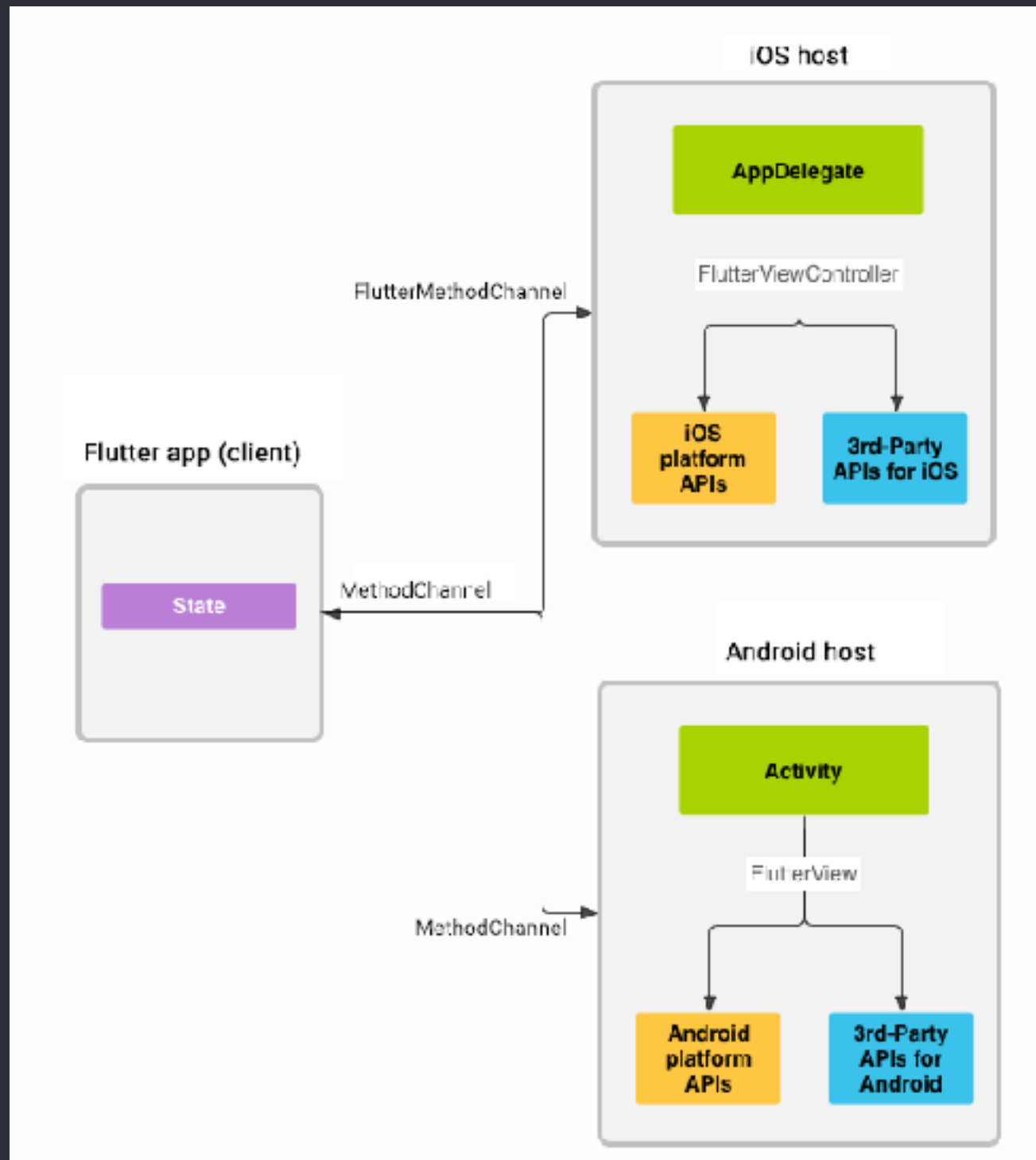
# OS Integration



# OS Integration

**FlutterView**  
**SurfaceView (Android)**  
**UIView (iOS)**

- **RPC-like**  
FlutterMethodChannel
- **Full Duplex**  
FlutterBasicMessageChannel



# OS Integration

- Dart

```
static const methodChannel = const MethodChannel(_channelName);

static Future<Null> displayGameScore(int score) async {
  try {
    final Object result =
      await methodChannel.invokeMethod("displayGameScore", score);
  } on PlatformException catch (e) {
    print(e.toString());
  }
}
```

# OS Integration

- Swift

```
let controller: FlutterViewController = ...
```

```
let threeChannel = FlutterMethodChannel(name: channelName,  
                                       binaryMessenger: controller)
```

```
threeChannel.setMethodCallHandler({  
    (call: FlutterMethodCall, result: FlutterResult) -> Void in  
    ...  
    result(...)  
})
```

# OS Integration

- **Dart**

```
final BasicMessageChannel<String> messageChannel =  
    const BasicMessageChannel<String>(_channelName, const StringCodec());  
  
Future<String> _handlePlatformMessage(String message) async {  
    ...  
    return "";  
}
```

# OS Integration

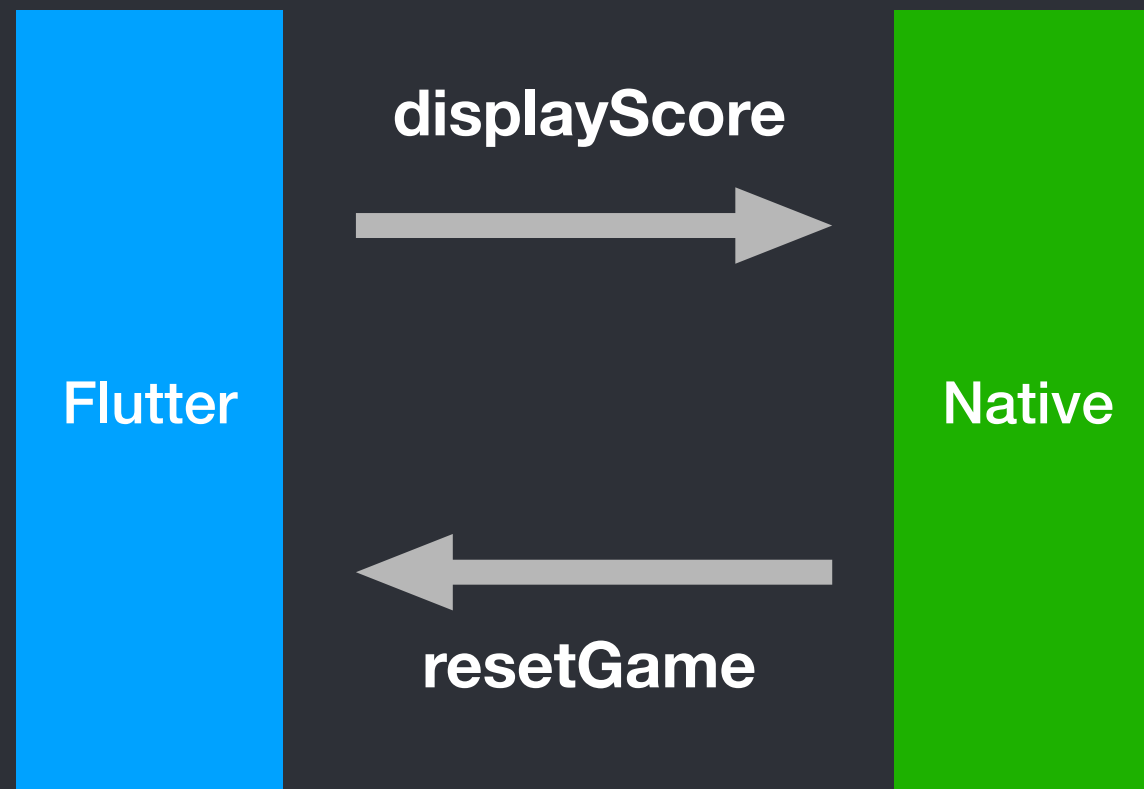
- **Swift**

```
let basicSenderChannel = FlutterBasicMessageChannel(name: channelName,  
                                                    binaryMessenger: controller)
```

```
basicSenderChannel.sendMessage("resetThreesGame")
```

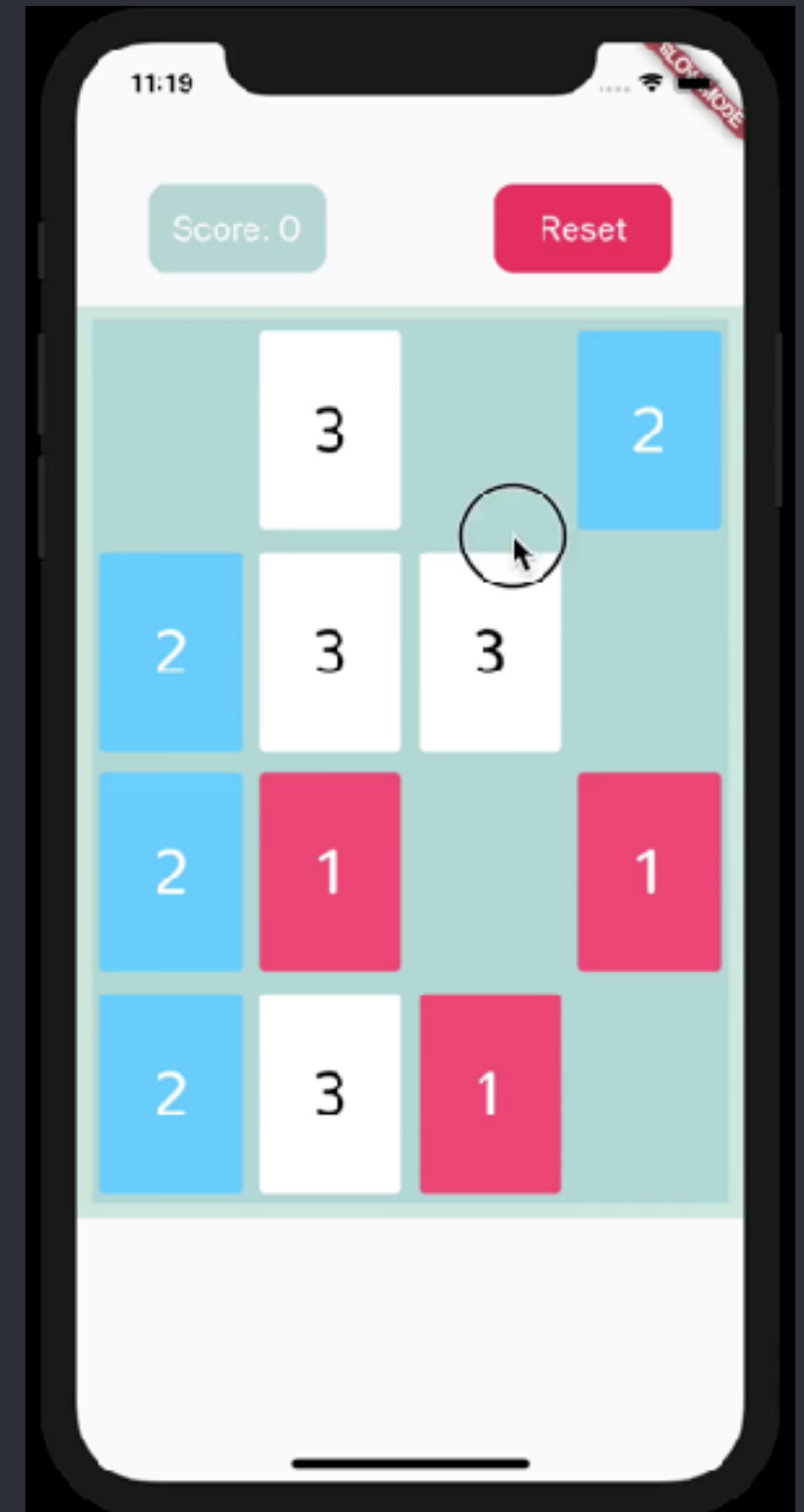


# OS Integration



Demo & source

[github.com/diov/threes-flutter](https://github.com/diov/threes-flutter)



# Drawbacks

- UI markup & layout system learning curve
- UI code can look very ugly with infinite nesting
- Lack of document
- Not a lot of “Best Practice” available
- Shortage of library
- Google’s product loyalty (2700+ issue 🤔)

# Cross-platform Solutions



# Cross-platform Solutions

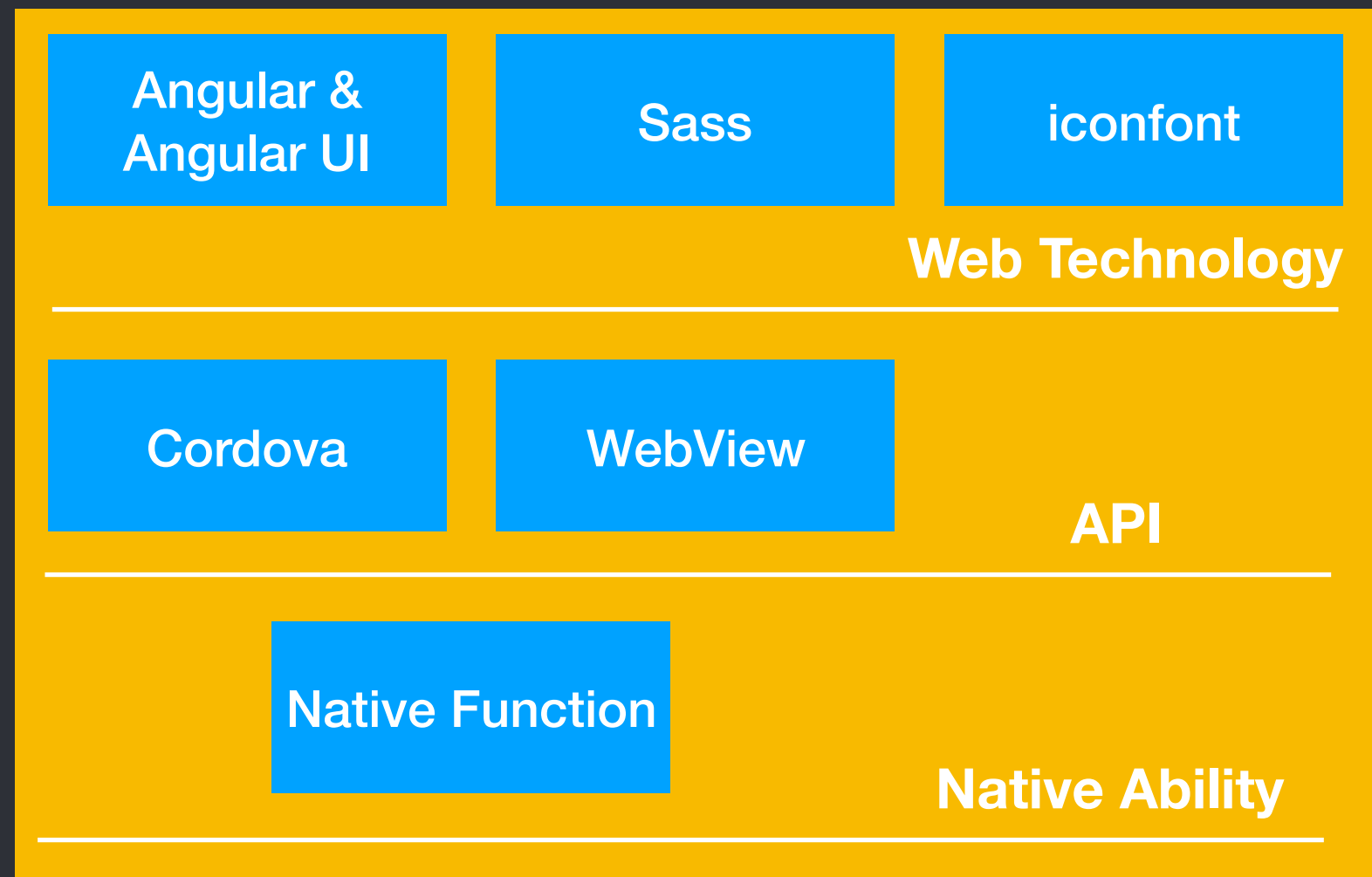
- Ionic2
- Cordova/PhoneGap/Titanium
- React Native
- Flutter
- Progressive Web Apps (PWA)
- Xamarin
- Kotlin Native
- J2ObjC/Doppl

# Cross-platform Solutions

- Hybrid App (Ionic、Cordova)
- React Native
- Flutter

# Hybrid App

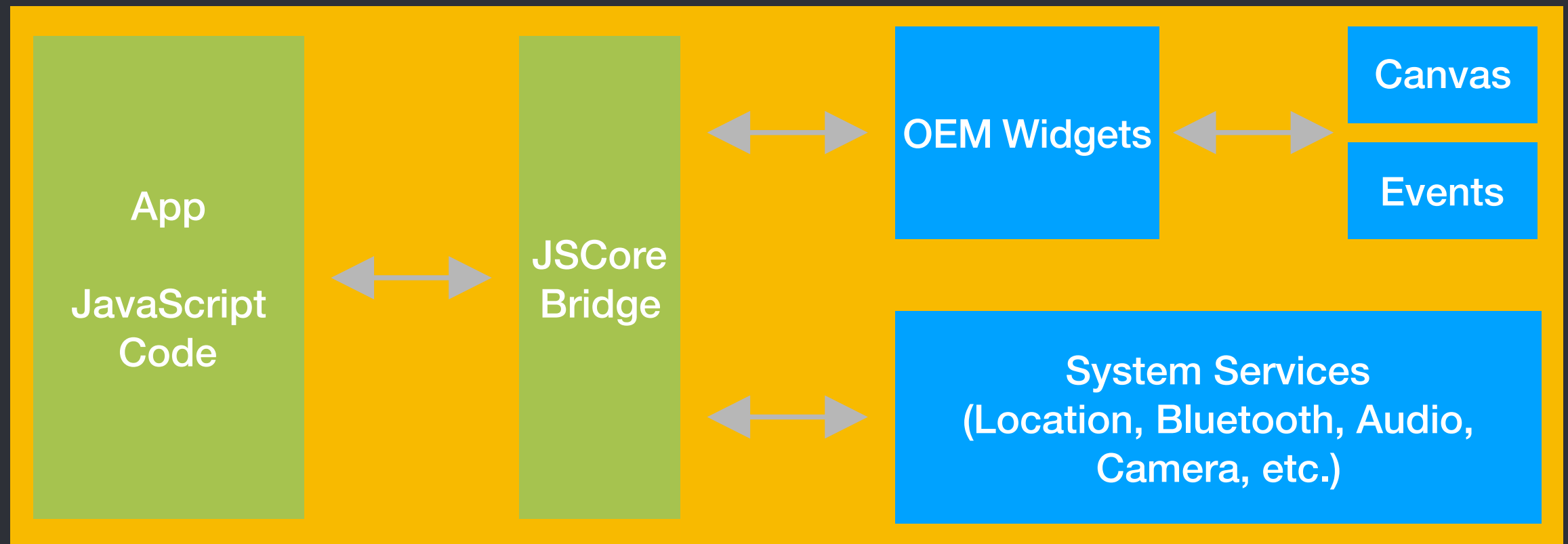
- ionic



# Hybrid App

- Depend on WebView
- Write Once, Run Anywhere

# React Native

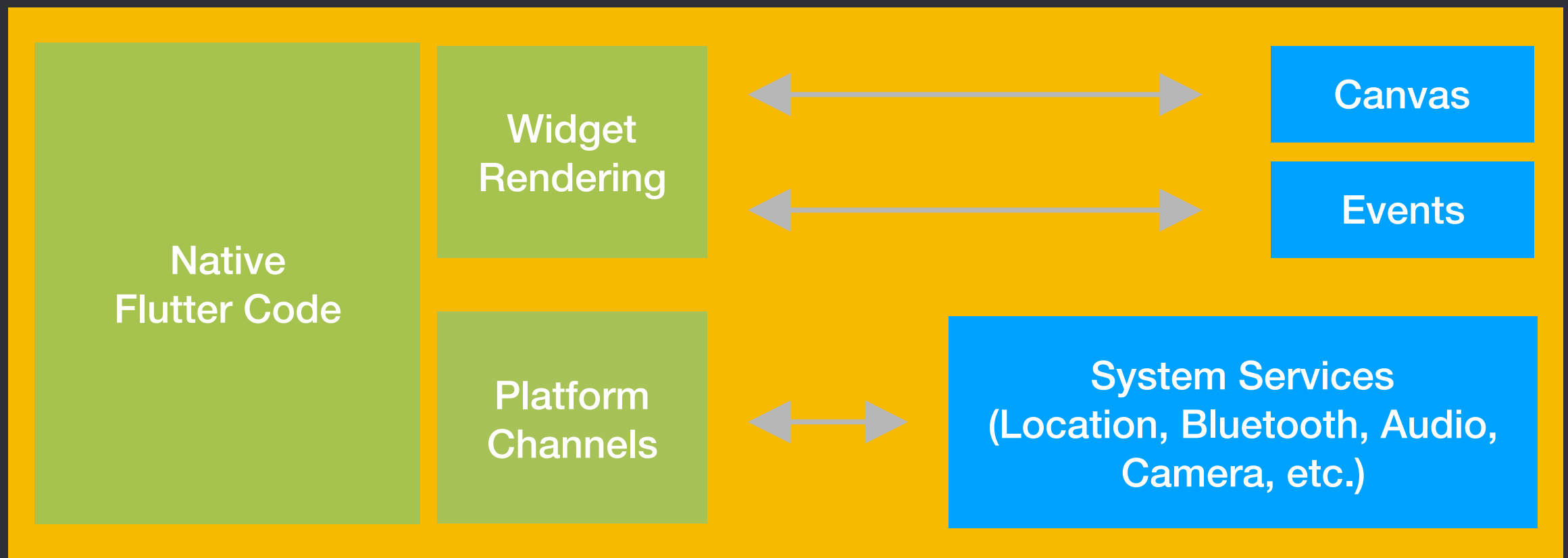




# React Native

- Render with platform view, communicate with JavaScriptCore
- Learn Once, Write Anywhere

# Flutter

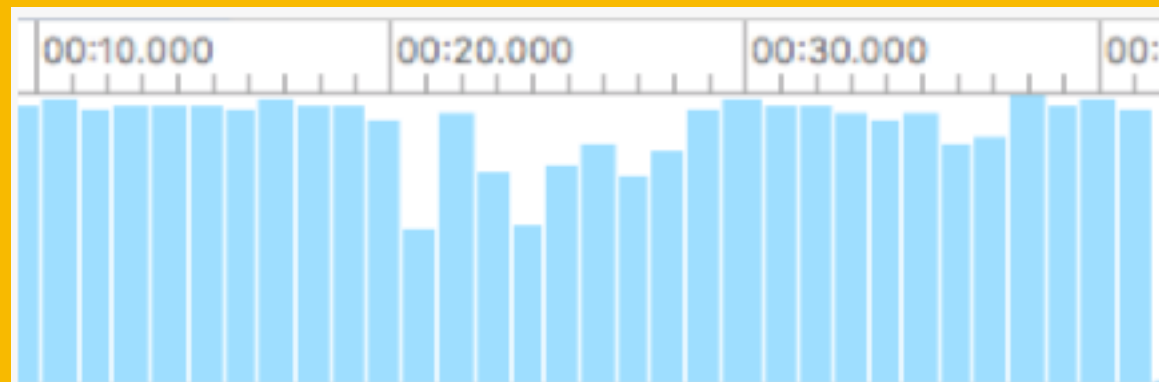


# Flutter

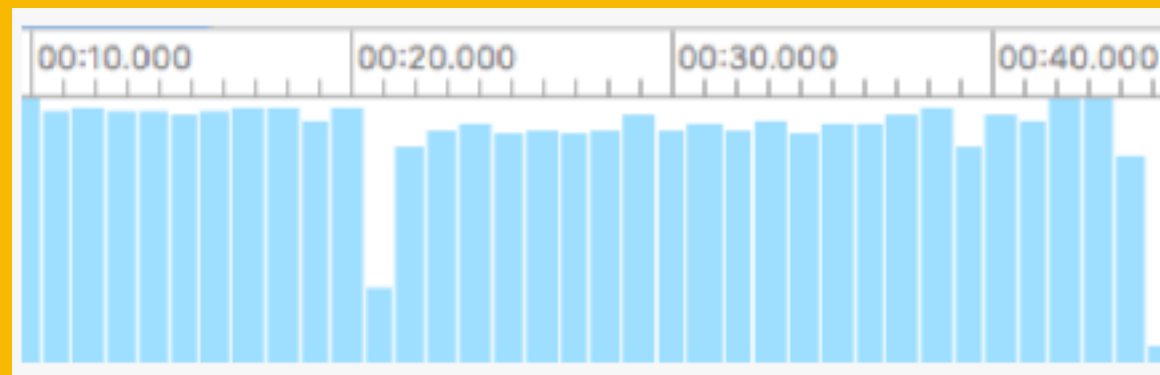
- Render with Canvas
- Develop with JIT, Run in AOT

# Flutter VS RN

React Native



Flutter



- Performance (ListView FPS in 30 seconds)

Summary	Flutter	React Native	Hybrid
The costs of learning (language & framework)	4/8	3/8	2/4
Programming experience	6	8	9
Community support (StackOverFlow)	1,329	28,070	54,393
Hot reload	No	Yes	Yes
Invasive	8	10	5
Performance	8	6	4

# PWA

- Web App Manifest
- Service Worker
- Push Notification

# PWA

## Safari 11.1

Safari 11.1 ships with iOS 11.3 and macOS 10.13.4. It is also available for macOS 10.12.6 and 10.11.6.

### Highlights of Safari 11.1

- **Service Workers.** Implement background scripts for offline web applications and faster web pages.
- **Payment Request.** Provide a consistent user payment experience in Safari using a standards-based API.
- **Security Improvements.** Improved protection against memory corruption and code execution attacks.
- **Web Inspector Updates.** New designs for the Network Tab and the Styles sidebar in the Elements Tab.

### Web APIs

- **New in Safari 11.1—Service Workers**
  - Added support for background scripts that can proxy network requests.
  - Added debugging for Service Workers to the Web Inspector.