



LAB MANUAL 2

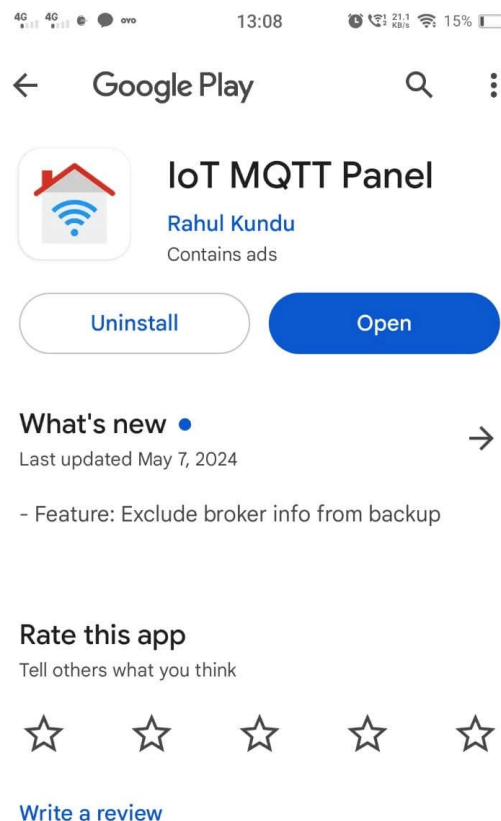
Deployment of MQTT protocol on IoT Devices

Deployment of MQTT protocol on RaspberryPi with DFRobot Hat

Controlling LED using MQTT

Steps –

1. Connect LED to Digital port 12 on DFRobot hat
2. Install MQTT dashboard app on Android phone



3. Create a Toggle Switch to control LED

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← Add Connection

Connection name *
MQTTLed

Client ID

Broker Web/IP address *
test.mosquitto.org

Port *
1883

Network protocol
TCP

Add Dashboard

devu

Additional options

CANCEL CREATE

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☰ Connections

device control

MQTTLed

4. Install mqtt library in raspberrypi using **sudo pip3 install paho-mqtt**. Run below code on RaspberryPI

Code-

```
#pip3 install paho-mqtt
import paho.mqtt.client as mqtt
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import time
import atexit

LED = 12

atexit.register(GPIO.cleanup)
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(LED,GPIO.OUT)

def on_connect(client, userdata, flags, rc):
    print("Connected to broker. Return of connection: "+str(rc))

    client.subscribe("/MQTTLED/#")

# Callback - when a message is received
def on_message(client, userdata, msg):
    print("Topic: "+msg.topic+" - Message Received: "+str(msg.payload))
    df=msg.payload.decode('utf-8')
    print(df)

    if (df == "ONLED1"):
        GPIO.output(LED,GPIO.HIGH)
        return 0

    if (df == "OFFLED1"):
        GPIO.output(LED,GPIO.LOW)
        return 0

#main program
client = mqtt.Client()
client.on_connect = on_connect # configure callback (from when the connection$
client.on_message = on_message # set callback (from when a message is receive$
client.connect("test.mosquitto.org", 1883, 60)
```

Endless loop waiting to receive messages. .
client.loop_forever()

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← Edit panel

Panel name * MQTTLed

☐ Disable dashboard prefix topic

Topic * MQTTLed

Subscribe Topic MQTTLed

Payload on * ONLED1

Payload off * OFFLED1

Switch color

☐ Use icon switch

☐ Enable notification

☐ Payload is JSON Data

☒ Show received timestamp

☒ Show sent timestamp

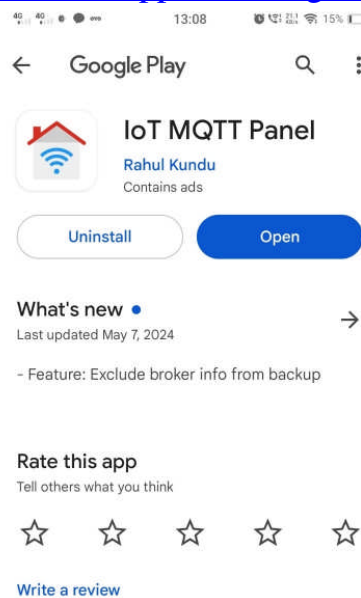
☐ Confirm before publish

Monitor Temp & Humidity sensor and controlling the operation

Steps –

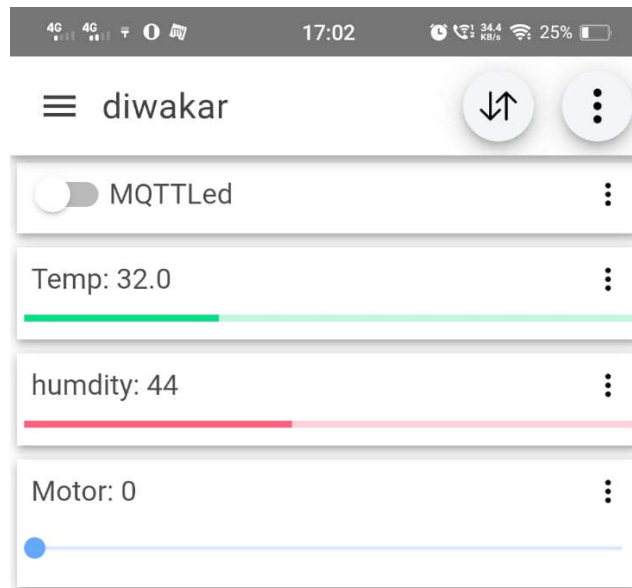
1. Connect LED to Digital port 12, Temp and humidity sensor on port A0 & A1 on DFRobot hat
2. Install MQTT dashboard app on Android phone

[Mqtt Dashboard - IoT and Node- - Apps on Google Play](#)



MQTT Dashboard App

3. Create dashboard with Text for Temperature & Humidity and toggle switch for LED



4. Install mqtt library in RaspberryPI using **sudo pip3 install paho-mqtt**. Run below code on RaspberryPI

Code-

```
#pip3 install paho-mqtt
import paho.mqtt.client as mqtt
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
import time
import atexit

from dfadc import *

board_detect()

while board.begin() != board.STA_OK:
    print_board_status()
    print("board begin faild")
    time.sleep(2)
    print("board begin success")
```

```
board.set_adc_enable()
```

```
LED = 12
```

```
atexit.register(GPIO.cleanup)
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setup(LED,GPIO.OUT)
```

```
def on_connect(client, userdata, flags, rc):
    print("Connected to broker. Return of connection: "+str(rc))
    client.subscribe("MQTTLED/#")
```

```
# Callback - when a message is received
```

```
def on_message(client, userdata, msg):
    print("Topic: "+msg.topic+" - Message Received: "+str(msg.payload))
    df=msg.payload.decode('utf-8')
    print(df)
```

```
if (df == "ONLED1"):
    GPIO.output(LED,GPIO.HIGH)
    return 0
```

```
if (df == "OFFLED1"):
    GPIO.output(LED,GPIO.LOW)
    return 0
```

```
def on_publish(client, userdata, mid):
    print("mid: " + str(mid))
```

```
def on_subscribe(client, userdata, mid, granted_qos):
    print("Subscribed: " + str(mid) + " " + str(granted_qos))
```

```
#main program
```

```
client = mqtt.Client()
client.on_connect = on_connect # configure callback (from when the connection$
client.on_message = on_message # set callback (from when a message is receive$
```



```
client.on_publish = on_publish
client.on_subscribe = on_subscribe
client.connect("test.mosquitto.org", 1883, 60)

rc = 0
while rc == 0:
    rc = client.loop()
    temp = board.get_adc_value(board.A0) # A0 channels read
    humidity = board.get_adc_value(board.A1)
    temperature = (temp/4096)* 100+20
    humidity = (humidity/4096)* 100
    if humidity is not None and temperature is not None:
        print("Temp={0:0.1f}*C Humidity={1:0.1f}%".format(temperature,
humidity))
        client.publish("humidity",str(humidity))
        client.publish("Temp",str(temperature))
        time.sleep(1)

    else:
        print('Failed to get reading. Try again!')
```