

Week 10 Lab Solution – Configuring VPN Transport Mode

Addressing Table

Device	Private IP Address	Public IP Address	Subnet Mask	Site
Private_FTP server	10.44.2.254	N/A	255.255.255.0	Gotham Healthcare Branch
Public_FTP server	10.44.2.253	209.165.201.20	255.255.255.0	Gotham Healthcare Branch
Branch_Router	N/A	209.165.201.19	255.255.255.248	Gotham Healthcare Branch
Phil's computer	10.44.0.2	N/A	255.255.255.0	Metropolis Bank HQ

Objectives

Part 1: Sending Unencrypted FTP Traffic

Part 2: Configuring the VPN Client within Metropolis

Part 3: Sending Encrypted FTP Traffic

Background

In this activity, you will observe the transfer of unencrypted FTP traffic between a client and a remote site. You will then configure a VPN client to connect to the Gotham Healthcare Branch site and send encrypted FTP traffic. The IP addressing, network configuration, and service configurations are already complete. You will use a client device within Metropolis Bank HQ to transfer unencrypted and encrypted FTP data.

Part 1: Sending Unencrypted FTP Traffic

Step 1: Access the Cyber Criminals Sniffer.

- Click the **Cyber Criminals Sniffer** and click the **GUI** tab.
- Click the **Clear** button to remove any possible traffic entries viewed by the sniffer.
- Minimize the **Cyber Criminals Sniffer**.

Step 2: Connect to the Public_FTP server using an insecure FTP connection.

- Click the **Metropolis Bank HQ** site and click **Phil's** laptop.
- Click the **Desktop** tab and click on **Command Prompt**.
- Use the **ipconfig** command to view the current IP address of **Phil's** computer.
- Connect to the **Public_FTP** server at **Gotham Healthcare Branch** by entering **ftp 209.165.201.20** in the command prompt.
- Enter the username of **cisco** and password of **publickey** to login to the **Public_FTP** server.
- Use the **put** command to upload the file **PublicInfo.txt** file to the **Public_FTP** server.

Step 3: View the traffic on the Cyber Criminals Sniffer.

- Maximize the **Cyber Criminals Sniffer** that was previously minimized.

- b. Click the **FTP** messages displayed on the sniffer and scroll to the bottom of each one.

What information is displayed in clear text? _____

USER **cisco** PASS **publickey** and the filename of **PublicInfo.txt**

- c. Type **quit** to exit **Public_FTP** server.

Part 2: Configuring the VPN Client on Phil's Computer

- a. From **Phil's** computer, use the **ping** command and target the IP address of the **Branch_Router**. The first few pings may timeout. Enter the **ping** to get four successful pings.

- b. On the **Desktop** tab, click on **VPN**

- c. Within the **VPN Configuration** window, enter the following settings:

GroupName: **VPNGROUP**

Group Key:..... **123**

Host IP (Server IP): . **209.165.201.19**

Username: **phil**

Password: **cisco123**

- d. Click **Connect** and Click **OK** on the next window.

What is the Client IP for the client-to-site VPN connection? _____

10.44.2.200 (this may vary between 10.44.2.200 to 10.44.2.230)

Part 3: Sending Encrypted FTP Traffic

Step 1: View the current IP addressing on Phil's computer.

- a. Within the **Metropolis Bank HQ** site, click **Phil's** computer.
- b. Click the **Desktop** tab and click on **Command Prompt**.
- c. Use the **ipconfig** command to view the current IP address of **Phil's** PC.

What extra IP address is now shown that was not shown before in Part 1 Step 2c? _____

Tunnel Interface IP Address: **10.44.2.200** (this may vary between 10.44.2.200 to 10.44.2.230)

Step 2: Send encrypted FTP traffic from Phil's computer to the Private_FTP server.

- a. Connect to the **Private_FTP** server at **Gotham Healthcare Branch** by entering **ftp 10.44.2.254** in the command prompt.
- b. Enter the username of **cisco** and password of **secretkey** to login to the **Private_FTP** server.
- c. Upload the file **PrivateInfo.txt** file to the **Private_FTP** server.

Step 3: View the traffic on the Cyber Criminals Sniffer

- a. Maximize the **Cyber Criminals Sniffer** that was previously minimized.
- b. Click the **FTP** messages displayed on the sniffer.

Are there any FTP messages displaying the password of internal or the file upload of PrivateInfo.txt? Explain. _____

No, the client-to-site VPN is using encryption and the Cyber Criminals Sniffer cannot decrypt the traffic to view it.