

# Low Dropout **Dual Voltage Regulator**

The LM2935 is a dual positive 5.0 V low dropout voltage regulator, designed for standby power systems. The main output is capable of supplying 750 mA for microprocessor power, and can be turned "on" and "off" by the switch/reset input. The other output is dedicated for standby operation of volatile memory, and is capable of supplying up to 10 mA loads. The total device features a low quiescent current of 3.0 mA or less when supplying 10 mA from the standby output.

This part was designed for harsh automotive environments and is therefore immune to many input supply voltage problems such as reverse battery (–12 V), double battery (+24 V), and load dump transients (+60 V).

- Two Regulated 5.0 V Outputs
- Main Output Current in Excess of 750 mA
- On/Off Control of Main Output
- Standby Output Current in Excess of 10 mA
- Low Input/Output Differential of Less than 0.6 V at 500 mA
- Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Internal Thermal Shutdown
- Low Voltage Indicator Output
- Designed for Automotive Environment Including
  - · Reverse Battery Protection
  - · Double Battery Protection
  - Load Dump Protection
  - Reverse Transient Protection
- Economical 5-Lead TO-220 Package with Two Optional Leadforms
- Also Available in Surface Mount D<sup>2</sup>PAK Package

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

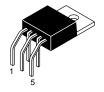
Device	Operating Temperature Range	Package
LM2935D2T		Surface Mount
LM2935T	T 40° to 1125°C	Plastic Power
LM2935TH	$T_J = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	Horizontal Mount
LM2935TV		Vertical Mount

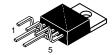
### LM2935

## LOW DROPOUT DUAL VOLTAGE REGULATOR

SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNICAL DATA

TH SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 314A





TV SUFFIX LASTIC PACKAGE CASE 314B

Heatsink surface connected to Pin 3.

T SUFFIX
PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 314D

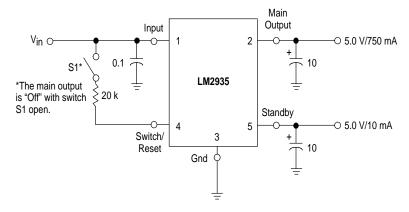
- Pin 1. Input Voltage/V<sub>CC</sub>
  - 2. Main Output
  - 3. Ground
  - 4. Switch/Reset
  - 5. Standby/Output



**D2T SUFFIX**PLASTIC PACKAGE
CASE 936A
(D<sup>2</sup>PAK)

Heatsink surface (shown as terminal 6 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 3.

#### **Typical Application Circuit**



An input bypass capacitor is recommended if the regulator is located more than 4'' from the supply input filter. The LM2935 is not internally compensated and thus requires an external output capacitor for stability. A minimum capacitance of 10  $\mu\text{F}$  is recommended. The actual capacitance value is dependent upon load current, temperature, and the capacitor's equivalent series resistance (ESR). The least stable condition is encountered at maximum load current and minimum ambient temperature.

This device contains 29 active transistors.

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage Continuous	VI	60	Vdc
Transient Reverse Polarity Input Voltage 1.0% Duty Cycle, τ ≤ 100 ms	-V <sub>I</sub> (τ)	-50	Vpk
Switch/Reset Input Current	l <sub>in</sub>	5.0	mA
Power Dissipation Case 314A, 314B and 314D (TO–220 Type)  TA = 25°C Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Ambient Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Case Case 936A (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)  TA = 25°C Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Ambient Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Case	PD Reja Rejc PD Reja Rejc	Internally Limited 65 5.0 Internally Limited Per Figure 1 5.0	W °C/W °C/W °C/W °C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C

#### $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = 14 \text{ V, I}_O = 500 \text{ mA, I}_{stby} = 0 \text{ mA, C}_O = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, C}_{stby} = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C [Note 1].)}$

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
MAIN OUTPUT					
Output Voltage ( $V_{in}$ = 6.0 V to 26 V, $I_O$ = 5.0 mA to 500 mA, $T_J$ = -40 to +125°C)	٧o	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Line Regulation $V_{\text{in}} = 9.0 \text{ V to } 16 \text{ V, I}_{\text{O}} = 5.0 \text{ mA}$ $V_{\text{in}} = 6.0 \text{ V to } 26 \text{ V, I}_{\text{O}} = 5.0 \text{ mA}$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	_ _	4.0 10	25 50	mV
Load Regulation (I <sub>O</sub> = 5.0 mA to 500 mA)	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_	10	50	mV
Output Impedance I <sub>O</sub> = 500 mAdc and 10 mArms, f = 100 Hz to 10 kHz	ZO	-	200	-	mΩ
Output Noise Voltage (f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz)	Vn	_	100	_	μVrms
Long Term Stability	S	_	20	_	mV/kHR

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = 14 \text{ V, I}_O = 500 \text{ mA, I}_{stby} = 0 \text{ mA, C}_O = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, C}_{stby} = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C [Note 1].)}$ 

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
MAIN OUTPUT (continued)					
Ripple Rejection (f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	66	-	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 500 mA IO = 750 mA	VI-VO	_ _	0.45 0.82	0.6 -	V
Short Circuit Current Limit	Isc	0.75	1.2	-	А
Over–Voltage Shutdown Threshold	V <sub>th</sub> (OV)	26	31	_	V
SWITCH/RESET					
Output Sink Current (V <sub>OL</sub> = 1.2 V)	ISink	_	5.0	-	mA
Output Voltage ( $R_{On/Off} = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$ ) Low State, $V_{in} = 4.0 \text{ V}$ High State, $V_{in} = 14 \text{ V}$	VOL VOH	- 4.5	0.9 5.0	1.2 6.0	V
Output Pull-Up Resistor, "On"/"Off" (Note 2)	R <sub>on/off</sub>	_	20	30	kΩ
Output Voltage with Reverse Polarity Input ( $V_{in} = -15 \text{ V}, R_L = 10 \Omega$ )	-VO	-0.6	0	-	V

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = 14 \text{ V, I}_O = 0 \text{ mA, I}_{stby} = 10 \text{ mA, C}_O = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, C}_{stby} = 10 \text{ }\mu\text{F, T}_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C [Note 1].)}$ 

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
STANDBY OUTPUT			•		
Output Voltage ( $V_{in}$ = 6.0 V to 26 V, $I_{stby}$ = 1.0 mA to 10 mA, $T_{J}$ = -40 to +125°C)	V <sub>O(stby)</sub>	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Tracking Voltage	VO-VO(stby)	-200	0	200	mV
Line Regulation (V <sub>in</sub> = 6.0 V to 26 V)	Reg <sub>line</sub>	_	4.0	50	mV
Load Regulation (I <sub>stby</sub> = 1.0 mA to 10 mA)	Reg <sub>load</sub>	1	10	50	mV
Output Impedance I(stby) = 10 mAdc and 1.0 mArms, f = 100 Hz to 10 kHz	Z <sub>O(stby)</sub>	-	1.0	_	Ω
Output Noise Voltage (f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	300	_	μVrms
Long Term Stability	S	_	20	_	mV/kHR
Ripple Rejection (f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	66	_	dB
Dropout Voltage (I <sub>Stby</sub> = 10 mA)	V <sub>I</sub> -V <sub>O(stby)</sub>	-	0.55	0.7	V
Short Circuit Current Limit	Isc	25	70	_	mA
Output Voltage with Reverse Polarity Input $V_{in}$ = -15 V, $R_L$ = 510 $\Omega$	-VO	-0.3	0	-	V
Output Voltage with Maximum Positive Input $V_{in}$ = 60 V, $R_L$ = 510 $\Omega$	V <sub>O(max)</sub>	-	5.0	6.0	V
TOTAL DEVICE					
Bias Current $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ , $I_{Stby} = 0 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $I_{Stby} = 0 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 750 \text{ mA}$ , $I_{Stby} = 0 \text{ mA}$ Main Output "Off", $I_{Stby} = 10 \text{ mA}$	lВ	- - -	3.0 40 90 2.0	- 100 - 3.0	mA

NOTES: 1. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

<sup>2.</sup> The maximum switch/reset current must not exceed 5.0 mA.

#### **TYPICAL CIRCUIT WAVEFORMS**

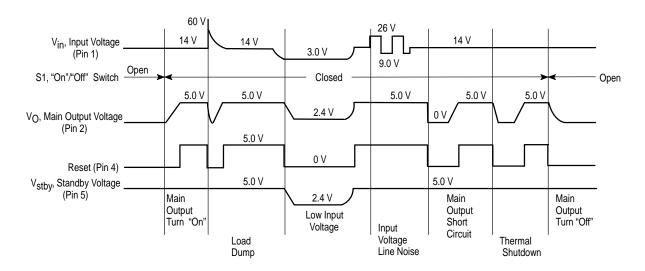
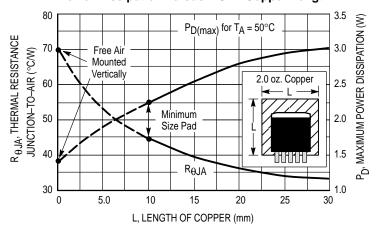
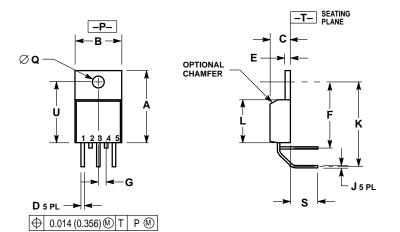


Figure 1. D<sup>2</sup>PAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length



#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**

#### **TH SUFFIX** PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 314A-03 ISSUE D



#### NOTES:

- IOTES:

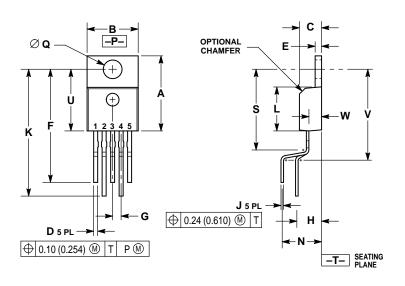
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

  3. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERCONNECT BAR (DAMBAR) PROTRUSION. DIMENSION D INCLUDING PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.043 (1.092) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES MILLII		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.572	0.613	14.529	15.570
В	0.390	0.415	9.906	10.541
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.025	0.038	0.635	0.965
Е	0.048	0.055	1.219	1.397
F	0.570	0.585	14.478	14.859
G	0.067 BSC		1.702	BSC
J	0.015	0.025	0.381	0.635
K	0.730	0.745	18.542	18.923
L	0.320	0.365	8.128	9.271
Q	0.140	0.153	3.556	3.886
S	0.210	0.260	5.334	6.604
U	0.468	0.505	11.888	12.827

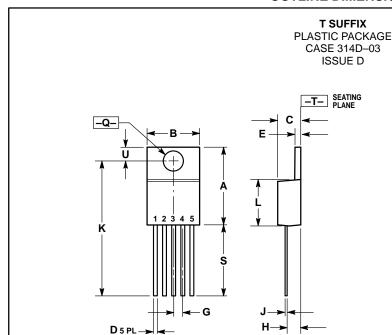
#### **TV SUFFIX** PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 314B-05 ISSUE J



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 2. OWNTOCLING DIMENSION. INCID.
  3. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE
  INTERCONNECT BAR (DAMBAR) PROTRUSION.
  DIMENSION D INCLUDING PROTRUSION SHALL
  NOT EXCEED 0.043 (1.092) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.572	0.613	14.529	15.570
В	0.390	0.415	9.906	10.541
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.025	0.038	0.635	0.965
E	0.048	0.055	1.219	1.397
F	0.850	0.935	21.590	23.749
G	0.06	7 BSC	1.70	D2 BSC
Н	0.166 BSC		4.2	16 BSC
J	0.015	0.025	0.381	0.635
K	0.900	1.100	22.860	27.940
L	0.320	0.365	8.128	9.271
N	0.320 BSC		8.12	28 BSC
Q	0.140	0.153	3.556	3.886
S	-	0.620	-	15.748
U	0.468	0.505	11.888	12.827
V	_	0.735	_	18.669
W	0.090	0.110	2.286	2.794

#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**



⊕ 0.356 (0.014) M T Q M

#### NOTES:

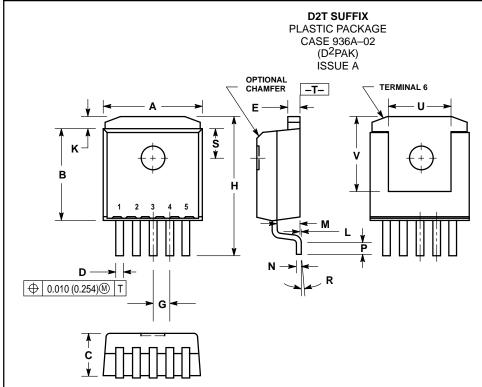
- IOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

  3. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERCONNECT BAR (DAMBAR) PROTRUSION. DIMENSION D INCLUDING PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 10.92 (0.043) MAXIMUM.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.572	0.613	14.529	15.570
В	0.390	0.415	9.906	10.541
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.025	0.038	0.635	0.965
E	0.048	0.055	1.219	1.397
G	0.067	BSC	1.702	2 BSC
Н	0.087	0.112	2.210	2.845
J	0.015	0.025	0.381	0.635
K	1.020	1.065	25.908	27.051
L	0.320	0.365	8.128	9.271
Q	0.140	0.153	3.556	3.886
U	0.105	0.117	2.667	2.972
S	0.543	0.582	13.792	14.783



#### NOTES:

- IOLES:
  1 DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
  Y14.5M, 1982.
  2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  3 TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS
  A AND K.
- A AND K.

  4 DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 6.

  5 DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236	
В	0.356	0.368	9.042	9.347	
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572	
D	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914	
Е	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397	
G	0.067	BSC	1.702	BSC	
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707	
K	0.050	0.050 REF		REF	
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254	
M	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591	
N	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660	
Р	0.058	0.078	1.473	1.981	
R	5°F	REF	5°I	REF	
S	0.116 REF		2.946	REF	
U	0.200	0.200 MIN		MIN	
٧	0.250	MIN	6.350 MIN		

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