



mongoDB

MERN
MEAN

```
shradhakhapra@Shradhas-MacBook-Air ~ % sudo brew services start mongodb-community@7.0
Password: [REDACTED]
```

```
shradhakhapra — mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000 — zsh — 88x31
shradhakhapra@Shradhas-MacBook-Air ~ % sudo brew services start mongodb-community@7.0
Password:
Warning: Taking root:admin ownership of some mongodb-community paths:
/opt/homebrew/Cellar/mongodb-community/7.0.0/bin
/opt/homebrew/Cellar/mongodb-community/7.0.0/bin/mongod
/opt/homebrew/opt/mongodb-community
/opt/homebrew/opt/mongodb-community/bin
/opt/homebrew/var/homebrew/linked/mongodb-community
This will require manual removal of these paths using `sudo rm` on
brew upgrade/reinstall/uninstall.
Warning: mongodb-community must be run as non-root to start at user login!
==> Successfully started `mongodb-community` (label: homebrew.mxcl.mongodb-community)
shradhakhapra@Shradhas-MacBook-Air ~ %
```

```
shradhakhapra@Shradhas-MacBook-Air ~ % mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 64fec3e65ce4f8cf69f7e375
Connecting to:      mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelection
TimeoutMS=2000&appName=mongosh+2.0.0
Using MongoDB:      7.0.0
Using Mongosh:      2.0.0

For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/

-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
  2023-09-11T13:08:02.064+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read a
nd write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
  2023-09-11T13:08:02.064+05:30: You are running this process as the root user, which i
s not recommended
-----
snehagupta7385@gmail.com

Warning: Found ~/.mongorc.js, but not ~/.mongoshrc.js. ~/.mongorc.js will not be l
You may want to copy or rename ~/.mongorc.js to ~/.mongoshrc.js.
test> █
```

The Shell

`mongosh` //to start

`use college` //to create & use a new database called "college"

C create / insert
R Read / find
U Update
D Delete

```
[test> help
```

Shell Help:

use	Set current database
show	'show databases'/'show dbs':
of all available databases.	
	'show collections'/'show tabs':
list of all collections for current database.	
	'show profile': Prints system
ormation.	
or current database.	'show users': Print a list o
or current database.	'show roles': Print a list o
tion, if type is not set uses 'global'	'show log <type>': log for c
	'show logs': Print all logs.
exit	Quit the MongoDB shell with
exit	
quit	Quit the MongoDB shell with
Mongo	Create a new connection and
ngo object. Usage: new Mongo(URI, options [optional])	
connect	Create a new connection an
tabase object. Usage: connect(URI, username [optional], password [optional]	
it	result of the last line ev
further iterate	

For more informati

```
[test> show dbs
```

admin	40.00	KiB
-------	-------	-----

config	96.00	KiB
--------	-------	-----

local	72.00	KiB
-------	-------	-----

```
test>
```

shradhakhapra — mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:270

```
[test> 1+2
```

```
3
```

```
[test> "apnacollege".toUpperCase()  
APNACOLLEGE
```

```
test
```


temp database



test

```
[test> show dbs
admin      40.00 KiB
config    72.00 KiB
local     72.00 KiB
[test> use college
switched to db college
college> s
```

local 72.00 K1

[college> db

college

college>

BSON Data

Binary JSON

BSON Data

Binary JSON

JSON

BSON ✓

- 1) text based
- 2) space inefficient

key : val
└──────────┘
JSON ✓

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JSON and BSON

[Try MongoDB Atlas Free](#)

JSON vs BSON

	JSON	BSON
Encoding	UTF-8 String	Binary
Data Support	String, Boolean, Number, Array, Object, null	String, Boolean, Number (Integer, Float, Long, Decimal128...), Array, null, Date, BinData
Readability	Human and Machine	Machine Only

Collections

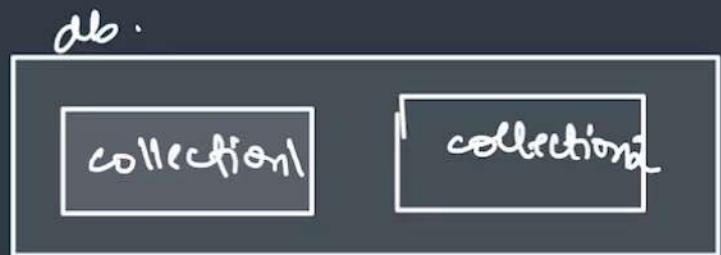
Document : Mongo stores data in form of documents (BSON docs)

Collection : MongoDB stores documents in collections.

```
{
  na
  ag
  st
  gr
}
{
  na
  ag
  st
  gr
}
{
  name: "al",
  age: 18,
  status: "D",
  groups: [ "politics", "news" ]
}
```

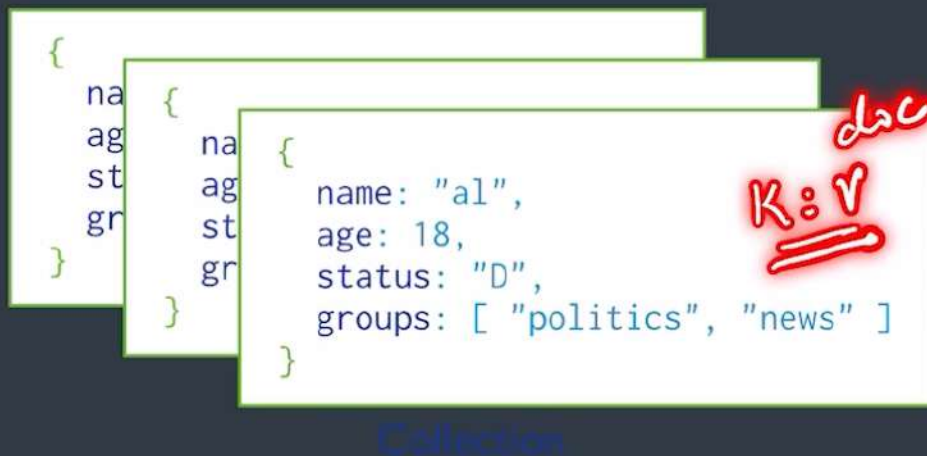
Collection

Collections



Document : Mongo stores data in form of documents (BSON docs)

Collection : MongoDB stores documents in collections.



INSERT in DB

insertOne

```
db.collection.insertOne()
```

Inserts a single **document** into a collection.

show collections

```
db.student.insertOne( { name: "adam", marks: 79 } )
```

```
db.student.find( )
```

If a collection does not exist, MongoDB creates the collection when you first store data for that collection.

[Docs Home](#) → [Develop Applications](#) → [MongoDB Manual](#)

Insert Methods

MongoDB provides the following methods for inserting [documents](#) into a collection:

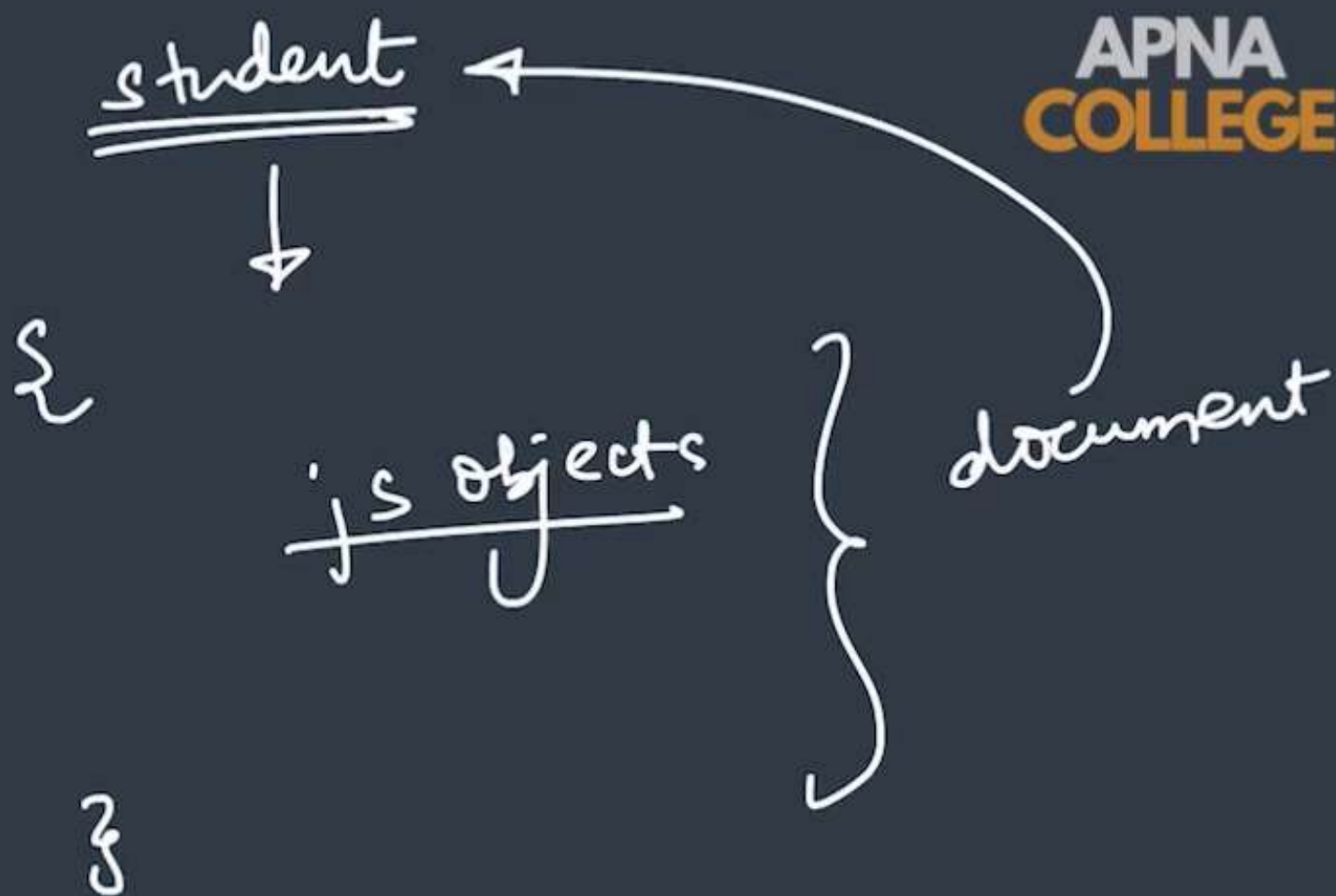
```
db.collection.insertOne()
```



Inserts a single [document](#) into a collection.

```
db.collection.insertMany()
```

Inserts multiple [documents](#) into a collection.



```
test> db
test
test> use college
switched to db college
college> show collections

college> db.student.insertOne( {name: "adam", age: 19, marks: 88} )
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407")
}
college> db.student.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  }
]
college> █
```

INSERT in DB

insertMany (array of documents)

```
db.student.insertMany( [ { name: "bob", marks: 65 }, { name: "eve", city: "Delhi" } ] )
```

snehagupta7385@gmail.com

```
db.collection.insertMany()
```

Inserts multiple [documents](#) into a collection.

```
college> db.student.insertMany([ {name: "catlyn", marks: 64, city: "Delhi"}, {name: "donald", marks: 58, city: "Mumbai"} ])
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
    '1': ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a")
  }
}
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.find()
```

```
[
```

```
{
```

```
  _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
```

```
  name: 'adam',
```

```
  age: 19,
```

```
  marks: 88
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
```

```
  name: 'bob',
```

```
  city: 'Delhi',
```

```
  marks: 75
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
```

```
  name: 'catlyn',
```

```
  marks: 64,
```

```
  city: 'Delhi'
```

```
},
```

```
{
```

```
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),
```

```
  name: 'donald',
```

```
  marks: 58,
```

```
  city: 'Mumbai'
```

```
}
```

```
]
```



FIND in DB

`db.collection.find()` //returns everything

for specific queries

`db.collection.find({ key: value })`

`db.collection.findOne({ key: value })`

```
[college> db.student.find( {city: "Delhi"} )
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
    name: 'bob',
    city: 'Delhi',
    marks: 75
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
    name: 'catlyn',
    marks: 64,
    city: 'Delhi'
  }
]
college> █ I
```

```
college> db.student.findOne( {city: "Delhi"} )
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
  name: 'bob',
  city: 'Delhi',
  marks: 75
}
college> █
```

```
]
[college> db.student.find( {name: "adam"} )
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  }
]
```

```
college> db.student.findOne( {name: "adam"} )
```

```
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
  name: 'adam',
  age: 19,
  marks: 88
}
```

```
college> db.student.find( {name: "adam"} )
```

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  }
]
```

FIND in DB

`db.collection.find()` //returns everything

for specific queries

`db.collection.find({ key: value })`

*cursor
(reference to original)*

`db.collection.findOne({ key: value })`

*actual
document*

```
shenagupta7383@gmail.com  
[college> db.student.find({city: "Delhi", marks: 75})  
[  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),  
    name: 'bob',  
    city: 'Delhi',  
    marks: 75  
  }  
]  
college> █
```

FIND in DB

Query Operators

Q. Find students where marks > 75


```
db.student.find( {marks: {$gt: 75}} )
```

Q. Find students who live in Delhi or Mumbai

```
db.student.find( {city: {$in: ["Delhi", "Mumbai"]}} )
```

Q. Find students who scored > 75 or live in Delhi

```
db.student.find( {$or: [ {marks: {$gt: 75}}, {city: "Delhi"} ]} )
```


Name	Description
<code>\$eq</code>	Matches values that are equal to a specified value.
<code>\$gt</code>	Matches values that are greater than a specified value.
<code>\$gte</code> 	Matches values that are greater than or equal to a specified value.
<code>\$in</code>	Matches any of the values specified in an array.
<code>\$lt</code>	Matches values that are less than a specified value.
<code>\$lte</code>	Matches values that are less than or equal to a specified value.
<code>\$ne</code>	Matches all values that are not equal to a specified value.
<code>\$nin</code>	Matches none of the values specified in an array.

Logical

Name	Description
<code>\$and</code>	Joins query clauses with a logical AND returns all documents that match the conditions of both clauses.
<code>\$not</code>	Inverts the effect of a query expression and returns documents that do <i>not</i> match the query expression.
<code>\$nor</code>	Joins query clauses with a logical NOR returns all documents that fail to match both clauses.
<code>\$or</code>	Joins query clauses with a logical OR returns all documents that match the conditions of either clause.

Geospatial

Name	Description
\$geoIntersects	Selects geometries that intersect with a GeoJSON geometry. Requires <code>2dsphere</code> index. Supports <code>\$geoIntersects</code> .
\$geoWithin	Selects geometries within a bounding GeoJSON geometry. Requires <code>2dsphere</code> index. Supports <code>\$geoWithin</code> .
\$near	Returns geospatial objects in proximity to a point. Requires <code>2dsphere</code> and <code>2d</code> indexes. Supports <code>\$near</code> .
\$nearSphere	Returns geospatial objects in proximity to a point on a sphere. Requires <code>2dsphere</code> index. The <code>2dsphere</code> and <code>2d</code> indexes support <code>\$nearSphere</code> .

```
]
college> db.student.find( {marks: {$gt: 75}} )
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  }
]
```

```
]
[college> db.student.find( {marks: {$gt: 60}} )
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
    name: 'bob',
    city: 'Delhi',
    marks: 75
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
    name: 'catlyn',
    marks: 64,
    city: 'Delhi'
  }
]
```

```
college> db.student.find( {marks: {$gte: 75}} )
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
    name: 'bob',
    city: 'Delhi',
    marks: 75
  }
]
```

```
college> db.student.find({ city: {$in: ["Delhi", "Mumbai"]} })
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
    name: 'bob',
    city: 'Delhi',
    marks: 75
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
    name: 'catlyn',
    marks: 64,
    city: 'Delhi'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),
    name: 'donald',
    marks: 58,
    city: 'Mumbai'
  }
]
college> █
```

```
]
[college> db.student.find({ city: {$in: ["delhi", "mumbai"]}} )
```



```
[college> db.stduent.find( {$or: [{marks: {$gt: 75}}, {city: "Delhi"}] } )
[college> db.student.find( {$or: [{marks: {$gt: 75}}, {city: "Delhi"}] } )
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 88
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
    name: 'bob',
    city: 'Delhi',
    marks: 75
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
    name: 'catlyn',
    marks: 64,
    city: 'Delhi'
  }
]
college> █
```

Update Methods

MongoDB provides the following methods for updating documents in a collection:

`db.collection.updateOne()`

Updates at most a single document that match a specified filter even though multiple documents may match the specified filter.

`db.collection.updateMany()`

Update all documents that match a specified filter.

`db.collection.replaceOne()`

Replaces at most a single document that match a specified filter even though multiple documents may match the specified filter.

UPDATE in DB

updateOne

```
db.collection.updateOne()
```

Updates at most a single document that match a specified filter even though multiple documents may match the specified filter.

agupta7385@gmail.com

db.collection.updateOne(<filter> , <update>, <options>)

```
db.student.updateOne( {name:"adam"}, {$set: {marks:99}} )
```

UPDATE in DB

Update **Operators**

\$addField

\$set

\$project

\$unset

\$replaceRoot

\$replaceWith

\$addFields

Adds new fields to documents. `$addFields` outputs documents that contain all existing fields from the input documents and newly added fields.

The `$addFields` stage is equivalent to a `$project` stage that explicitly specifies all existing fields in the input documents and adds the new fields.

snehaqu

`$set`

New in version 4.2.

Adds new fields to documents. `$set` outputs documents that contain all existing fields from the input documents and newly added fields.

The `$set` stage is an alias for `$addField`.

Both stages are equivalent to a `$project` stage that explicitly specifies all existing fields in the input documents and adds the new fields.

snehagu

```
college> db.student.updateOne( {name:"adam"}, {$set: {marks: 99}} )
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.find()
```

```
[  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),  
    name: 'adam',  
    age: 19,  
    marks: 99  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),  
    name: 'bob',  
    city: 'Delhi',  
    marks: 75  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),  
    name: 'catlyn',  
    marks: 64,  
    city: 'Delhi'  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),  
    name: 'donald',  
    marks: 58,  
    city: 'Mumbai'  
  }  
]
```


UPDATE in DB

`db.collection.updateMany()`

Update all documents that match a specified filter.

`db.collection.replaceOne()`



Replaces at most a single document that match a specified filter even though multiple documents may match the specified filter.

snehagupta7385@gmail.com

```
college> db.student.updateMany( {city: "Delhi"}, {$set: {city: "New Delhi"}} )
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 2,
  modifiedCount: 2,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
}  
college> db.student.find()  
[  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),  
    name: 'adam',  
    age: 19,  
    marks: 99  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),  
    name: 'bob',  
    city: 'New Delhi',  
    marks: 75  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),  
    name: 'catlyn',  
    marks: 64,  
    city: 'New Delhi'  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),  
    name: 'donald',  
    marks: 58,  
    city: 'Mumbai'  
  }  
]  
college> 
```

```
college> db.student.replaceOne( {name: "bob"}, {name: "shradha", marks: 94, state: "Haryana"} )
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
college> █
```

```
college> db.student.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 99
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
    name: 'shradha',
    marks: 94,
    state: 'Haryana'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
    name: 'catlyn',
    marks: 64,
    city: 'New Delhi'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),
    name: 'donald',
    marks: 58,
    city: 'Mumbai'
  }
]
```

```
college> db.student.insertOne( {name: "farah", performance: {marks: 88, grade: "A"}} )
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("64fed5714d37352da5df840b")
}
```

Nesting

```
{  
  _id: ObjectId("64fdfcad780181c3d03ec623"),  
  name: 'farah',  
  performance: { marks: 88, grade: 'A' }  
}
```

to find

```
db.student.findOne( {"performance.marks": 88} )
```

```
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
  name: 'adam',
  age: 19,
  marks: 99
},
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9714d37352da5df8408"),
  name: 'shradha',
  marks: 94,
  state: 'Haryana'
},
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),
  name: 'catlyn',
  marks: 64,
  city: 'New Delhi'
},
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),
  name: 'donald',
  marks: 58,
  city: 'Mumbai'
},
{
  _id: ObjectId("64fed5714d37352da5df840b"),
  name: 'farah',
  performance: { marks: 88, grade: 'A' }
}
```



```
college> db.student.find( {marks: 88} )
```

```
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.find( {marks: 88} )
```

```
[college> db.student.find( {"performance.marks": 88} )
```

```
[  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fed5714d37352da5df840b"),  
    name: 'farah',  
    performance: { marks: 88, grade: 'A' }  
  }  
]
```

```
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.deleteOne( {state: "Haryan"} )  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 0 }  
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.deleteOne( {state: "Haryan"} )  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 0 }  
[college> db.student.deleteOne( {state: "Haryana"} )  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }  
[college> db.student.find()
```

DELETE in DB

deleteOne

`db.collection.deleteOne(<filter> , <options>)`

deleteMany

`db.collection.deleteMany(<filter> , <options>)`

`db.dropDatabase()`

```
college> db.student.findOne({ name: 'catlyn' },  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }  
college> db.student.find()
```

```
[  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),  
    name: 'adam',  
    age: 19,  
    marks: 99  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df8409"),  
    name: 'catlyn',  
    marks: 64,  
    city: 'New Delhi'  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fec9f54d37352da5df840a"),  
    name: 'donald',  
    marks: 58,  
    city: 'Mumbai'  
  },  
  {  
    _id: ObjectId("64fed5714d37352da5df840b"),  
    name: 'farah',  
    performance: { marks: 88, grade: 'A' }  
  }  
]
```

```
[college> db.student.deleteMany( {marks: {$lt: 75}} )  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 2 }  
college> db.student.find()■
```

```
college> db.student.deleteMany( {marks: {$lt: 75}} )
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 2 }
college> db.student.find()
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fec88c4d37352da5df8407"),
    name: 'adam',
    age: 19,
    marks: 99
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("64fed5714d37352da5df840b"),
    name: 'farah',
    performance: { marks: 88, grade: 'A' }
  }
]
college> █
```



```
    }  
  ]  
[college> db.student.deleteMany({})  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 2 }  
college> db.student.deleteMany({})
```

```
college> db.student.deleteMany({})  
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 2 }  
college> db.student.find()  
  
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.find()  
  
[college> db.dropDatabase()  
{ ok: 1, dropped: 'college' }  
college> █
```

```
[college> db.student.insertOne( {name: "farah", performance: {marks: 88, gra
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("64fed6c34d37352da5df840c")
}
[college> show dbs
admin      40.00 KiB
college    8.00 KiB
config     108.00 KiB
local      72.00 KiB
[college> db.dropDatabase()
{ ok: 1, dropped: 'college' }
[college> show dbs
admin      40.00 KiB
config     108.00 KiB
local      72.00 KiB
college>
```