

String Methods

Methods - actions that can be performed on objects.

Format

stringName.method()

String Methods

```
let msg = "  Hello  ";
```

str.trim() ✓

Trims whitespaces from both ends of string & returns a new one.

```
> let msg = "  Hello  ";  
< undefined  
  
> msg.trim();  
< 'Hello'  
  
> msg  
< '  Hello  '
```

output : "Hello", but value of msg remains same.

JS app.js > ...

```
1 // let msg = "    he llo    ";  
2  
3 let password = prompt("set your password");  
4 let newPass = password.trim();  
5 console.log(newPass);
```

```
> str
```

```
< '    hello    '
```

```
> str.trim();
```

```
< 'hello'
```

```
> str
```

```
< '    hello    '
```

```
>
```

String are **Immutable** in JS

No changes can be made to strings.

Whenever we do try to make a change, a new string is created and old one remains same.

```
> let msg = "apna  ";
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> msg.trim();
```

```
< 'apna'
```

```
> let str = msg.trim();
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> str
```

```
< 'apna'
```

```
> msg
```

```
< 'apna'
```

```
>
```

String Methods

```
let str = "Random string";
```

```
str.toUpperCase( )
```

```
"RANDOM STRING"
```

```
str.toLowerCase( )
```

```
"random string"
```



top



Filter

> name

< 'Apna College'

> name.toLowerCase();

< 'apna college'

> name.toLowerCase

< *f* toLowerCase() { [native code] }

> name.toUpperCase();

< 'APNA COLLEGE'

>


```
let name = "Apna College";  
let msg = "error";
```

```
console.log(msg.toUpperCase)
```

String Methods with Arguments

Argument is a some value that we pass to the method.

Format

stringName.method(arg)

indexOf

Returns the **first index of occurrence** of some value in string. Or gives -1 if not found.

```
let str = "IloveCoding";
```

```
str.indexOf("love")    // 1
```

```
str.indexOf("J")       // -1 (not found)
```

```
str.indexOf("o")       // 2 (only 1 index)
```

ehagupta7385@gmail.com



```
msg
```

```
'ILoveCoding'
```

```
msg.indexOf("Love");
```

```
1
```

```
msg.indexOf("love");
```

```
-1
```

```
msg.indexOf("o");
```

```
2
```

Method Chaining

Using one method after another. Order of execution will be left to right.

```
str.toUpperCase().trim()
```

```
let msg = "    hello    ";  
// let newMsg = msg.trim();  
// console.log("after trim : ", newMsg);  
// newMsg = newMsg.toUpperCase();  
// console.log("after uppercase : ", newMsg);  
let newMsg = msg.trim().toUpperCase();
```



slice

Returns a part of the original string as a new string.

```
let str = "IloveCoding";
```

```
str.slice(5)           // "Coding"
```

```
str.slice(1, 4)        // "love"
```

```
str.slice(-num) = str.slice(length-num)
```

JS app.js > [🔍] msg

```
1   let msg = "hello";  
2   console.log(msg.slice(0, 4));  
3
```


JS app.js > ...

```
1  let msg = "apnacollege";  
2  console.log(msg.slice(-1)); //11-1 => 10  
3
```



replace

Searches a value in the string & returns a new string with the value replaced.

```
let str = "IloveCoding";
```

```
str.slice("love", "do") // "IdoCoding"
```

```
str.slice("o", "x") // "IlxveCoding"
```

```
> msg
```

```
< 'IloveCoding'
```

```
> msg.replace("love", "do");
```


```
< 'IdoCoding'
```

```
> msg
```

```
< 'IloveCoding'
```

```
> msg.replace('o', 'x');
```

```
< 'IlxveCoding'
```

```
> 
```

repeat

Returns a string with the number of copies of a string

```
let str = "Mango";
```

```
str.repeat(3)
```

```
// "MangoMangoMango"
```

> fruit

< 'mango'

> fruit.repeat(5);

< 'mangomangomangomangomango'

>

Practice Qs

Qs. For the Give String :

```
let msg = "help!";
```

Trim it & convert it to uppercase.

Qs. For the String -> **let name = "ApnaCollege"**, predict the output for following :

`name.slice(4, 9)`

`name.indexOf("na")`

`name.replace("Apna", "Our")`

Qs. Separate the "College" part in above string & replace 'l' with 't' in it.

```
> name.slice(4, 9);
```

```
< 'Colle'
```

```
> name.indexOf("na");
```

```
< 2
```

```
> name.replace("Apna", "Our");
```

```
< 'OurCollege'
```

```
> name.slice(4)
```

```
< 'College'
```

```
> name.slice(4).replace('l', 't')
```

```
< 'Cotlege'
```

```
> let newStr = name.slice(4).replace('l', 't');
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> newStr
```

```
< 'Cotlege'
```

```
> newStr.replace('l', 't');
```

```
< 'Cottge'
```

```
>
```



```
> name
```

```
< 'ApnaCollege'
```

```
> name.slice(4).replace('l', 't').replace('l', 't');
```

```
< 'Cottege'
```

```
>
```

Array (Data Structure)

Linear collection of things

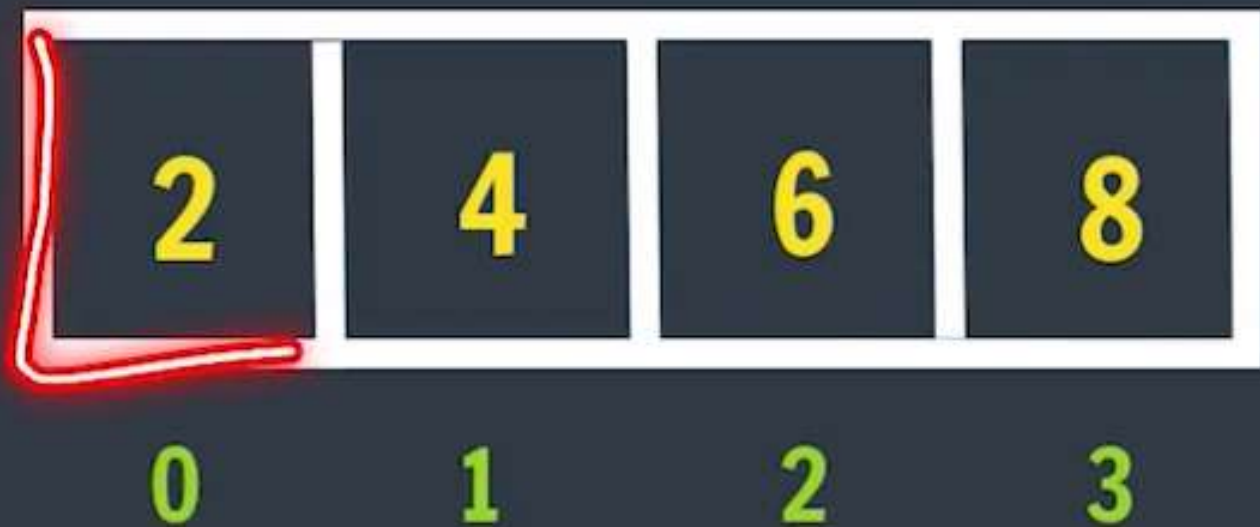


```
let Students = ["aman", "shradha", "rajat"]
```

1

```
let students = ["aman", "shradha", "rajat"];
```

Visualizing Array



```
let nums = [ 2, 4, 6, 8 ];
```

```
let nums = [2, 4, 6, 8];
```

```
undefined
```

```
nums
```

```
► (4) [2, 4, 6, 8]
```

```
let name = "shraddha";
```

```
undefined
```

```
name[0]
```

```
's'
```

```
nums[0]
```

```
2
```

```
nums[1]
```

```
4
```

```
nums[2]
```

```
6
```

```
nums[3]
```

```
8
```

```
nums[4]
```

```
undefined
```

```
> nums.length
```

```
< 4
```

```
> typeof nums
```

```
< 'object'
```

```
>
```

Creating Arrays

```
let marks = [99, 85, 93, 76, 62];  
let names = ["adam", "bob", "catlyn"];  
let info = ["aman", 25, 6.1];    //mixed array  
  
//empty array  
let newArr = [];
```



```
let info = ["shraddha", 23, 89.9];
```

undefined

info

⏏ (3) ['shraddha', 23, 89.9]

```
> empArr[0]
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> info.length
```

```
< 3
```

```
> empArr.length
```

```
< 0
```

```
> [].length
```

```
< 0
```

```
> [1, 2, 3, 4].length
```

```
< 4
```

```
> info[0]
```

```
< 'shraddha'
```

```
> info[0][0]
```

```
< 's'
```

```
> info[0][1]
```

```
< 'h'
```

Arrays are Mutable

```
> let fruits = ["mango", "apple", "litchi"];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> fruits[0] = "banana";
```

```
< 'banana'
```

```
> fruits
```

```
< ► (3) ['banana', 'apple', 'litchi']
```

Arrays are Mutable

```
> let fruits = ["mango", "apple", "litchi"];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> fruits[0] = "banana";
```

```
< 'banana'
```

```
> fruits
```

```
< ► (3) ['banana', 'apple', 'litchi']
```

```
> let name = "rohit";
< undefined

> name[0] = 'm';
< 'm'

> name
< 'rohit'

> let fruits = ["mango", "apple", "litchi"];
< undefined

> fruits
< ▶ (3) ['mango', 'apple', 'litchi']

> fruits[0] = "banana";
< 'banana'

> fruits
< ▶ (3) ['banana', 'apple', 'litchi']

> fruits[1] = "pineapple";
< 'pineapple'

> fruits
< ▶ (3) ['banana', 'pineapple', 'litchi']

> fruits[10] = "papaya";
< 'papaya'

> fruits
< ▶ (11) ['banana', 'pineapple', 'litchi', empty × 7, 'papaya']
```

Array Methods

Push : add to end

Unshift : add to start

Pop : delete from end & returns it

Shift : delete from start & returns it

Array Methods

Push : add to end

Unshift : add to start

Pop : delete from end & returns it

Shift : delete from start & returns it

  | top ▼ |  | Filter

> cars

< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.push("toyota");

< 5

> cars

< ▶ (5) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'toyota']

>

```
> cars.push("ferrari");
```

```
< 6
```

```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (6) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'toyota', 'ferrari']
```

```
>
```

```
> cars.pop();  
< 'ferrari'  
  
> cars  
< ► (5) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'toyota']  
  
> cars.pop();  
< 'toyota'  
  
> cars  
< ▼ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti'] ⓘ  
  0: "audi"  
  1: "bmw"  
  2: "xuv"
```

```
> cars
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.unshift("toyota");
< 5

> cars
< ▶ (5) ['toyota', 'audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.unshift("ferrari");
< 6

> cars
< ▶ (6) ['ferrari', 'toyota', 'audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.shift();
< 'ferrari'

> cars
< ▶ (5) ['toyota', 'audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
> let followers = ["a", "b", "c"];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> let blocked = followers.shift();
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> followers
```

```
< ► (2) ['b', 'c']
```

```
> blocked
```



```
< 'a'
```

Practice Qs

Qs. For the given start state of an array, change it to final form using methods.

start : `['january', 'july', 'march', 'august']`

final : `['july', 'june', 'march', 'august']`

```
> let months = ["january", "july", "march", "august"];
< undefined

> months
< ▶ (4) ['january', 'july', 'march', 'august']

> months.shift();
< 'january'

> months
< ▶ (3) ['july', 'march', 'august']

> months.shift();
< 'july'

> months
< ▶ (2) ['march', 'august']

> months.unshift("june");
< 3

> months
< ▶ (3) ['june', 'march', 'august']

> months.unshift("july");
< 4

> months
< ▶ (4) ['july', 'june', 'march', 'august']
```

Array Methods

indexOf : returns index of something

```
> primary.indexOf("yellow");  
< 1  
  
> primary.indexOf("green");  
< -1  
  
> primary.indexOf("Yellow");  
< -1
```

includes : search for a value

```
> primary.includes("red");  
< true  
  
> primary.includes("green");  
< false
```

```
> let primary = ["red", "yellow", "blue"];
```

snehagupta7385@gm




```
> cars
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
> cars.indexOf("bmw");
< 1
> cars.indexOf("xuv");
< 2
> cars.indexOf("XUV");
< -1
> let marks = [99, 89, 67, 42, 100];
< undefined
> marks.indexOf(100);
< 4
> marks.indexOf(97);
< -1
>
```

```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
> cars.includes("audi");
```

```
< true
```

```
> cars.includes("toyota");
```

```
< false
```

```
>
```

Array Methods

```
> let primary = ["red", "yellow", "blue"];  
< undefined  
> let secondary = ["orange", "green", "violet"];  
< undefined
```

concat : merge 2 arrays

```
> primary.concat(secondary);  
< ► (6) ['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'orange', 'green', 'violet']
```

reverse : reverse an array

```
> primary.reverse();  
< ► (3) ['blue', 'yellow', 'red']
```



```
> let primary = ["red", "yellow", "blue"];
< undefined

> let secondary = ["orange", "green", "violet"];
< undefined

> primary.concat(secondary);
< ▶ (6) ['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'orange', 'green', 'violet']

> primary
< ▶ (3) ['red', 'yellow', 'blue']

> secondary
< ▶ (3) ['orange', 'green', 'violet']

> let allColors = primary.concat(secondary);
< undefined

> allColors
< ▶ (6) ['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'orange', 'green', 'violet']

> secondary.concat(primary);
< ▶ (6) ['orange', 'green', 'violet', 'red', 'yellow', 'blue']

>
```

```
> cars
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.reverse();
< ▶ (4) ['maruti', 'xuv', 'bmw', 'audi']

> cars
< ▶ (4) ['maruti', 'xuv', 'bmw', 'audi']
```

Array Methods

slice : copies a portion of an array

```
> let colors = ["red", "yellow", "blue", "orange", "pink", "white"];
```

```
> colors.slice()
```

```
< ▶ (6) ['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'orange', 'pink', 'white']
```

```
> colors.slice(2);
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['blue', 'orange', 'pink', 'white']
```

```
> colors.slice(2, 3);
```

```
< ▶ ['blue']
```

```
> colors.slice(-2);
```

```
< ▶ (2) ['pink', 'white']
```

```
> cars
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.slice();
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.slice(1);
< ▶ (3) ['bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.slice(1, 3);
< ▶ (2) ['bmw', 'xuv']

> cars.slice(3)l
✖ Uncaught SyntaxError: Unexpected identifier 'l'

> cars.slice(3);
< ▶ ['maruti']

> cars.slice(cars.length-1);
< ▶ ['maruti']

> cars.slice(5);
< ▶ []

> cars.slice(cars.length);
< ▶ []
```

`f(?start, ?end)`


```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
> cars.slice(-1)
```

```
< ▶ ['maruti']
```

```
> cars.slice(-2)
```

```
< ▶ (2) ['xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
> cars.slice(-3)
```

```
< ▶ (3) ['bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
> cars.slice(-4)
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
> cars.slice(-5)
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']
```

```
>
```


Array Methods

```
> let colors = ["red", "yellow", "blue", "orange", "pink", "white"];
```

splice : removes / replaces / add elements in place

splice(start, deleteCount, item0...itemN)

```
> colors.splice(4);  
< ▶ (2) ['pink', 'white']  
  
> colors  
< ▶ (4) ['red', 'yellow', 'blue', 'orange']  
  
> colors.splice(0, 1);  
< ▶ ['red']  
  
> colors  
< ▶ (3) ['yellow', 'blue', 'orange']  
  
> colors.splice(0, 1, "black", "grey");  
< ▶ ['yellow']  
  
> colors  
< ▶ (4) ['black', 'grey', 'blue', 'orange']
```



```
> cars
< ▶ (4) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti']

> cars.splice(3);
< ▶ ['maruti']

> cars
< ▶ (3) ['audi', 'bmw', 'xuv']

> cars.splice(0,1);
< ▶ ['audi']

> cars
< ▶ (2) ['bmw', 'xuv']

> cars.push("maruti");
cars.push("ferrari");
< 4

> cars
< ▶ (4) ['bmw', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'ferrari']

> cars.splice(1, 2);
< ▶ (2) ['xuv', 'maruti']

> cars
< ▶ (2) ['bmw', 'ferrari']

> cars.splice(0, 0, "toyota", "xuv", "maruti");
< ▶ []

> cars
< ▶ (5) ['toyota', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari']
```

```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (5) ['toyota', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari']
```

```
> cars.splice(1, 0, "mercedes");
```

```
< ▶ []
```

```
> cars
```

```
< ▼ (6) ['toyota', 'mercedes', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari'] ⓘ
```

```
  0: "toyota"
```

```
  1: "mercedes"
```

```
  2: "xuv"
```

```
  3: "maruti"
```

```
  4: "bmw"
```

```
  5: "ferrari"
```

```
length: 6
```

```
▶ [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```

snehagupta738

```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (5) ['toyota', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari']
```

```
> cars.splice(1, 0, "mercedes");
```

```
< ▶ []
```

```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (6) ['toyota', 'mercedes', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari']
```

```
> cars.splice(1, 1, "gwagon");
```

```
< ▶ ['mercedes']
```

snehagup

```
> cars
```

```
< ▶ (6) ['toyota', 'gwagon', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari']
```

Array Methods

sort: sorts an array

*ascending
descending*

```
> let days = ["monday", "sunday", "wednesday", "tuesday"];  
< undefined
```

```
> days.sort();  
< ► (4) ['monday', 'sunday', 'tuesday', 'wednesday']
```

```
> let squares = [25, 16, 4, 49, 36, 9];  
< undefined
```

```
> squares.sort();  
< ► (6) [16, 25, 36, 4, 49, 9]
```

```
> cars
< ▶ (6) ['toyota', 'gwagon', 'xuv', 'maruti', 'bmw', 'ferrari']
> cars.sort();
< ▶ (6) ['bmw', 'ferrari', 'gwagon', 'maruti', 'toyota', 'xuv']
> let chars = ['b', 'd', 'e', 'a'];
< undefined
> chars.sort();
< ▶ (4) ['a', 'b', 'd', 'e']
> let marks = [99, 89, 67, 42, 100];
< undefined
> marks.sort();
< ▶ (5) [100, 42, 67, 89, 99]
>
```

Practice Qs

Qs. For the given start state of an array, change it to final form using splice.

start : `['january', 'july', 'march', 'august']`

final : `['july', 'june', 'march', 'august']`



Qs. Return the index of the "javascript" from the given array, if it was reversed.

`['c', 'c++', 'html', 'javascript', 'python', 'java', 'c#', 'sql']`
0 1 2 3 4 5 6


```
> let lang = ["c", "c++", "html", "javascript", "python", "java", "c#"];
< undefined
> lang.push("sql");
< 8
> lang
< ▶ (8) ['c', 'c++', 'html', 'javascript', 'python', 'java', 'c#', 'sql']
> lang.reverse()
< ▶ (8) ['sql', 'c#', 'java', 'python', 'javascript', 'html', 'c++', 'c']
> lang.reverse()
< ▶ (8) ['c', 'c++', 'html', 'javascript', 'python', 'java', 'c#', 'sql']
> lang
< ▶ (8) ['c', 'c++', 'html', 'javascript', 'python', 'java', 'c#', 'sql']
> lang.reverse().indexOf("javascript");
< 4
```


Array References

```
> [1] === [1]
```

```
< false
```

```
> [1] == [1]
```

```
< false
```

*addresses
in
memory*



```
> "name" == "name"
```

```
< true
```

```
> "name" === "name"
```

```
< true
```

```
> [1] === [1]
```

```
< false
```

```
> [1] == [1]
```

```
< false
```

```
> [] == []
```

```
< false
```

```
> [] === []
```

```
< false
```

```
>
```

Array References

```
> let arr = ['a', 'b'];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> let arrCopy = arr;
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> arrCopy
```

```
< ► (2) ['a', 'b']
```

```
> arrCopy.push('c');
```

```
< 3
```

```
> arr
```

```
< ► (3) ['a', 'b', 'c']
```

```
> arr == arrCopy
```

```
< true
```

```
> let arr = ['a', 'b', 'c'];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> let arrCopy = arr;
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> arr == arrCopy
```

```
< true
```

```
> arr === arrCopy
```

```
< true
```

```
> arr.push('d');
```

```
< 4
```

```
> arr
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']
```

```
> arrCopy
```

```
< ▶ (4) ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd']
```

```
> arrCopy.pop();
```

```
< 'd'
```

```
> arrCopy
```

```
< ▶ (3) ['a', 'b', 'c']
```

```
> arr
```

```
< ▶ (3) ['a', 'b', 'c']
```

Constant Arrays

```
const arr = [1, 2, 3, 4];
```

```
let a = 5;
```

```
const a = 5
```

```
> const arr = [1, 2, 3];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> arr
```

```
< ▶ (3) [1, 2, 3]
```

```
> arr.push(4);
```

```
< 4
```

```
> arr
```

```
< ▶ (4) [1, 2, 3, 4]
```

```
> arr.pop();
```

```
< 4
```

```
> arr
```

```
< ▶ (3) [1, 2, 3]
```

```
> arr = [1, 2, 3];
```

```
✖ ▶ Uncaught TypeError: Assignment to constant variable.  
   at <anonymous>:1:5
```

Nested Arrays

array of arrays

```
> let nums = [ [2, 4], [3, 6], [4, 8] ];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> nums
```

```
< ▼ (3) [Array(2), Array(2), Array(2)] ⓘ
```

```
  ▶ 0: (2) [2, 4]
```

```
  ▶ 1: (2) [3, 6]
```

```
  ▶ 2: (2) [4, 8]
```

```
    length: 3
```

```
  ▶ [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```

```
> let nums = [ [1, 2], [3, 4], [4, 5] ];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> let nums = [ [2, 4], [3, 6], [4, 8] ];
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> nums
```

```
< ► (3) [Array(2), Array(2), Array(2)]
```

```
> nums.length
```

```
< 3
```

```
> nums[0]
```

```
< ► (2) [2, 4]
```

```
> nums[0].length
```

```
< 2
```

```
> nums[0][0]
```

```
< 2
```


Nested Arrays

```
> let nums = [ [2, 4], [3, 6], [4, 8] ];
```

	0,0	0,1	
	2	4	
1,0	3	6	1,1
2,0	4	8	2,1

rows = arrays = 3
cols = indiv.

nums[0][0] // 2

```
> let game = [ ['X', null, 'O'], [null, 'X', null], ['O', null, 'X'] ];  
< undefined
```

```
> game  
< ▼ (3) [Array(3), Array(3), Array(3)] ⓘ  
  ▶ 0: (3) ['X', null, 'O']  
  ▶ 1: (3) [null, 'X', null]  
  ▶ 2: (3) ['O', null, 'X']  
    length: 3  
  ▶ [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```

```
> game[0]  
< ▶ (3) ['X', null, 'O']
```

```
> game[0][1]  
< null
```

```
> game[0][1] = 'O';  
< 'O'
```

```
> game  
< ▼ (3) [Array(3), Array(3), Array(3)] ⓘ  
  ▶ 0: (3) ['X', 'O', 'O']  
  ▶ 1: (3) [null, 'X', null]  
  ▶ 2: (3) ['O', null, 'X']  
    length: 3  
  ▶ [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```