

# **Async Functions**

---

**async** & **await** Keywords

# Async Keyword

Creates an Async Function

```
async function greet() {  
  return "hello world!"; //returns a promise  
}  
  
let hello = async () => {}; //returns a promise
```

```
async function greet() {  
  return "hello!";  
}
```

```
> greet();
```

```
< ▶ Promise {<fulfilled>: 'hello!'}
```

```
async function greet() {  
  abc.abc();  
  return "hello!";  
}
```

```
> greet();
```

```
< Promise {<rejected>: ReferenceError: abc is not de  
  fined
```

```
    ▼ at greet (file:///Users/shradhakhapra/WebClass  
room/JS/JavaSc...} ⓘ
```

```
  ▶ [[Prototype]]: Promise
```

```
    [[PromiseState]]: "rejected"
```

```
  ▶ [[PromiseResult]]: ReferenceError: abc is not def
```

```
✖ ▶ Uncaught (in promise) ReferenceError:   app.js:30  
abc is not defined  
    at greet (app.js:30:3)  
    at <anonymous>:1:1
```

```
>
```

```
async function greet() {  
  throw "some random error";  
  return "hello!";  
}
```

```
> greet();
```

```
< ▼ Promise {<rejected>: 'some random error'} ⓘ
```

```
  ► [[Prototype]]: Promise
```

```
    [[PromiseState]]: "rejected"
```

```
    [[PromiseResult]]: "some random error"
```

```
✖ ► Uncaught (in promise) some random error app.js:30
```



```
async function greet() {  
  // throw "some random error";  
  return "hello!";  
}
```

```
greet()  
  .then(()=>{  
    console.log("promise was resolved");  
  })  
  .catch((err)=>{  
    console.log("promise was rejected with err : ", err)  
  })
```

```
async function greet() {  
  throw "some random error";  
  return "hello!";  
}
```

```
greet()  
  .then((result) => {  
    console.log("promise was resolved");  
    console.log("result was : ", result);  
  })  
  .catch((err) => {  
    console.log("promise was rejected with err : ", err);  
  });
```

## Await Keyword

**pauses** the execution of its surrounding async function until the promise is settled (resolved or rejected)

```
async function show() {  
  await colorChange("violet", 1000);  
  await colorChange("indigo", 1000);  
  await colorChange("green", 1000);  
  await colorChange("yellow", 1000);  
  await colorChange("orange", 1000);  
  
  return "done";  
}
```



```
function getNum() {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    setTimeout(() => {  
      let num = Math.floor(Math.random() * 10) + 1;  
      console.log(num);  
      resolve();  
    }, 1000);  
  });  
}
```

```
async function demo() {  
  await getNum();  
  getNum();  
  getNum();  
}
```

```
function getNum() {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    setTimeout(() => {  
      let num = Math.floor(Math.random() * 10) + 1;  
      console.log(num);  
      resolve();  
    }, 1000);  
  });  
}
```

```
async function demo() {  
  await getNum();  
  await getNum();  
  await getNum();  
  await getNum();  
  getNum();  
}
```

Default levels ▼

No Issues

> demo();

< ▶ *Promise {<pending>}*

7

10

9

10



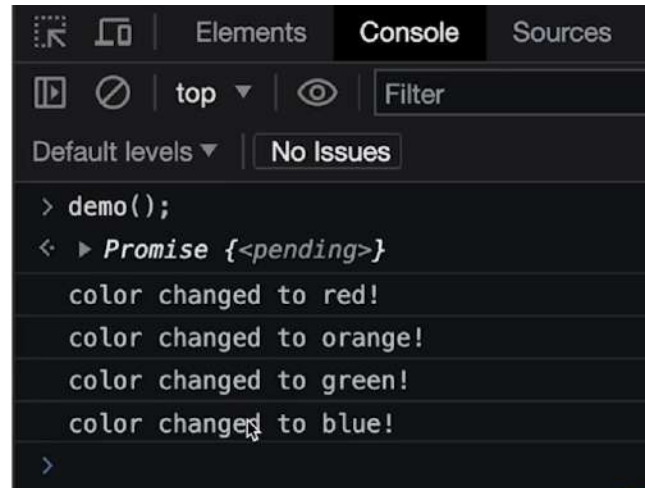
>

```
h1 = document.querySelector("h1");

function changeColor(color, delay) {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    setTimeout(() => {
      h1.style.color = color;
      console.log(`color changed to ${color}!`);
      resolve("color changed!");
    }, delay);
  });
}
```

```
async function demo() {
  await changeColor("red", 1000);
  await changeColor("orange", 1000);
  await changeColor("green", 1000);
  changeColor("blue", 1000);
}
```

# Apna College





# Handling Rejections

```
h1 = document.querySelector("h1");
```

```
function changeColor(color, delay) {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    setTimeout(() => {  
       let num = Math.floor(Math.random() * 4);  
      if (num > 3) {  
        reject("promise rejected");  
      }  
  
      h1.style.color = color;  
      console.log(`color changed to ${color}`);  
      resolve("color changed!");  
    }, delay);  
  });  
}
```

```
> demo();
```

```
< ▶ Promise {<pending>}
```

```
color changed to red!
```

ap

```
color changed to orange!
```

ap

```
✖ ▶ Uncaught (in promise) promise rejected
```

ap

```
>
```

# Await Keyword

**Handling Rejections** with Await

# Await Keyword

Handling Rejections with Await

try - catch  
error



```
async function demo() {
```

```
  try {
```

```
    await changeColor("red", 1000);
```

```
    await changeColor("orange", 1000);
```

```
    await changeColor("green", 1000);
```


```
    await changeColor("blue", 1000);
```

```
  } catch (err) {
```

```
    console.log("error caught");
```

```
    console.log(err);
```

```
  }
```

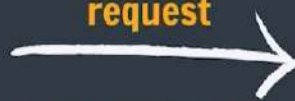
JS app.js >  changeColor

```
1  h1 = document.querySelector("h1");
2
3  function changeColor(color, delay) {
4      return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
5          setTimeout(() => {
6              let num = Math.floor(Math.random() * 5) + 1;
7              if (num > 3) {
8                  reject("promise rejected");
9              }
10
11              h1.style.color = color;
12              console.log(`color changed to ${color}!`);
13              resolve("color changed!");
14          }, delay);
15      });
16  }
17
18  async function demo() {
19      try {
20          await changeColor("red", 1000);
21          await changeColor("orange", 1000);
22          await changeColor("green", 1000);
23          await changeColor("blue", 1000);
24      } catch (err) {
25          console.log("error caught");
26          console.log(err);
27      }
28  }
```



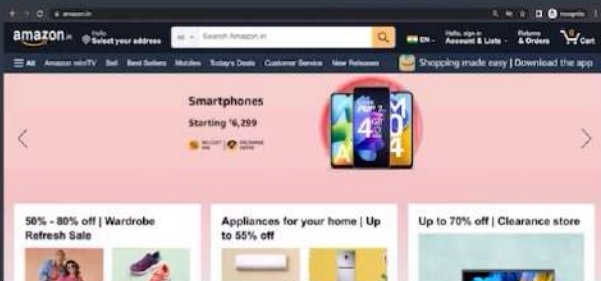


request



amazon server

response

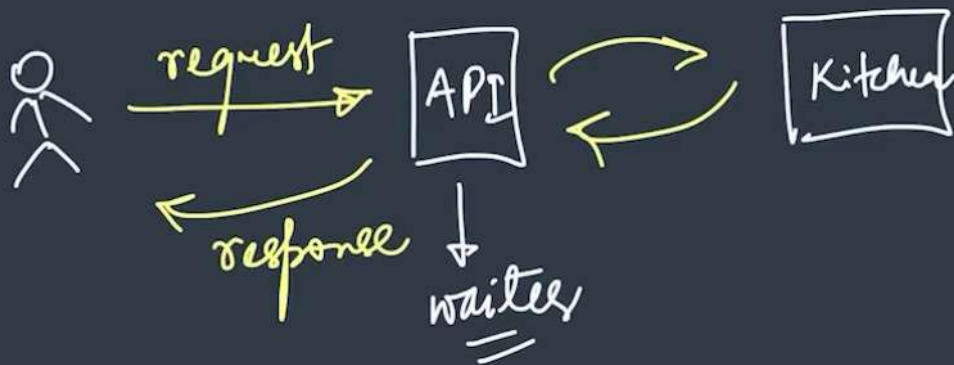


in browser



# API

## Application Programming Interface



$$\boxed{S/W} \longleftrightarrow \begin{matrix} A \\ \rho \\ \underline{I} \end{matrix} \longleftrightarrow \boxed{S/W}$$

## Web APIs



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# API

## Application Programming Interface



# API

## Some Random APIs

<https://catfact.ninja/fact> (sends random cat facts)

<https://www.boredapi.com/api/activity> (sends an activity to do when bored)

<https://dog.ceo/api/breeds/image/random> (sends cute dog pictures)

# JSON

**JavaScript Object Notation**

*[www.json.org](http://www.json.org)*

## XML Example

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
- <EmployeeData>
  - <employee id="34594">
    <firstName>Heather</firstName>
    <lastName>Banks</lastName>
    <hireDate>1/19/1998</hireDate>
    <deptCode>BB001</deptCode>
    <salary>72000</salary>
  </employee>
  - <employee id="34593">
    <firstName>Tina</firstName>
    <lastName>Young</lastName>
    <hireDate>4/1/2010</hireDate>
    <deptCode>BB001</deptCode>
    <salary>65000</salary>
  </employee>
</EmployeeData>

```

## JSON Example

```

1 {
2   "string": "Hi",
3   "number": 2.5,
4   "boolean": true,
5   "null": null,
6   "object": { "name": "Kyle", "age": 24 },
7   "array": ["Hello", 5, false, null, { "key": "value", "number": 6 }],
8   "arrayOfObjects": [
9     { "name": "Jerry", "age": 28 },
10    { "name": "Sally", "age": 26 }
11  ]
12 }
13

```

```
1 {  
2   "fact": "Purring does not always indicate that a cat is happy. Cats will also purr loudly when they are d  
3   "length": 117  
4 }
```

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Validate JSON

Clear

Support JSONLint

Results



04:16 /



# JSON



String

## Accessing Data from JSON

- **JSON.parse( data ) Method**

To parse a string data into a JS object

- **JSON.stringify( json ) Method**

To parse a JS object data into JSON

JS app.js > ...

```
1 let jsonRes =  
2   '{"fact":"Approximately 1/3 of cat owners think their pets are able to read their minds.","length":78}';  
3  
4 console.log(jsonRes.fact);  
5
```

```
{"fact":"Approximately 1/3 of cat owners think their pets are able to app.js:4  
read their minds.","length":78}
```

JS app.js > ...

```
1 let jsonRes =  
2   '{"fact":"Approximately 1/3 of cat owners think their pets are able to read their minds.","length":78}';  
3  
4 let validRes = JSON.parse(jsonRes);  
5
```

app.js:3

```
{fact: 'Approximately 1/3 of cat owners think their pets are able to read the  
ir minds.', length: 78}
```

JS app.js > ...

```
1  let jsonRes =  
2    '{"fact":"Approximately 1/3 of cat owners think their pets are able to read their minds.","length":78}';  
3  
4  let validRes = JSON.parse(jsonRes);  
5  console.log(validRes.fact);  
6
```

Approximately 1/3 of cat owners think their pets are able to read their minds.

# JSON

→ String

## Accessing Data from JSON

- **JSON.parse( data ) Method**

To parse a string data into a JS object

json data → js object

- **JSON.stringify( json ) Method**

To parse a JS object data into JSON

js object → json



```
let student = {  
  name: "shraddha",  
  marks: 95,  
};
```

```
> JSON.stringify(student);
```

```
< '{"name":"shradha","marks":95}'
```

# Testing API requests

---

## Tools

- Hoppscoth
- Postman



hoppscotch.io

HOPPSCOTCH

REST

GraphQL

Realtime

Settings

My Workspace > Collections

Search

+ New

?

Collections are empty

Add new

GETUntitled

•

+

GET

▼

https://catfact.ninja/fact

Send

Parameters

Body

Headers1

Authorization

Pre-request Script

Tests

Query Parameters

Parameter 1

Value 1

snehagupta7385@gmail.com

Status: 200 • OKTime: 1197 msSize: 178 B

JSON

Raw

Headers12

Test Results

Response Body

1

▼

{

2


"fact": "Cats are North America's most popular pets: there are 73 million cats compared to 10 million dogs in North America own a cat.",

3

"length": 149

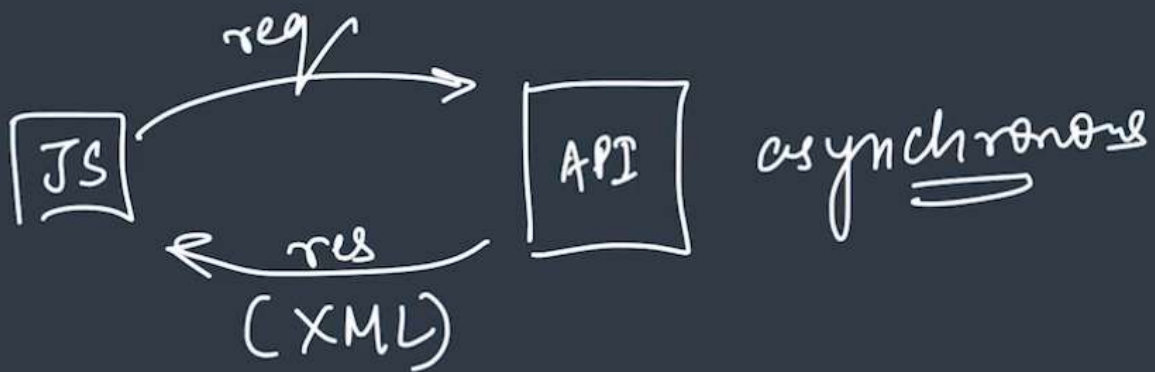
4

}



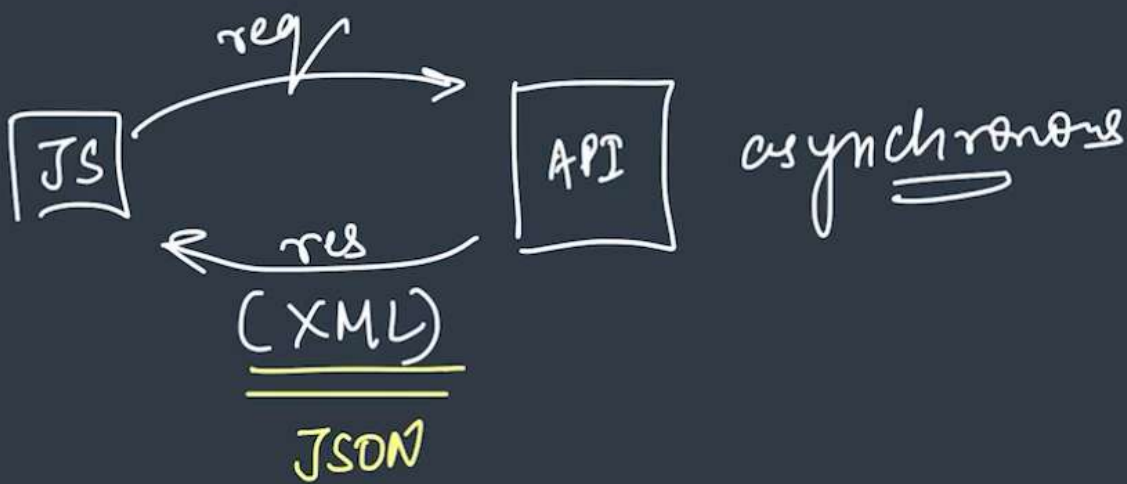
# Ajax

Asynchronous JavaScript and XML



# Ajax

Asynchronous JavaScript and XML



AJAX

# Http Verbs

**Examples :**

- **GET**
- **POST**
- **DELETE**



# **Status Codes**

---

## **Examples :**

- **200 - OK**
- **404 - Not Found**
- **400 - Bad Request**
- **500 - Internal Server Error**

# HTTP response status codes

HTTP response status codes indicate whether a specific [HTTP](#) request has been successfully completed. Responses are grouped in five classes:

1. [Informational responses](#) ( 100 – 199 )
2. [Successful responses](#) ( 200 – 299 )
3. [Redirection messages](#) ( 300 – 399 )
4. [Client error responses](#) ( 400 – 499 )
5. [Server error responses](#) ( 500 – 599 )

# Add Information in URLs

---

## Query Strings

https://www.google.com/search?q=harry+porter

Key

Value

?name=shradha&marks=95

## HOPPSCOTCH



My Wor... > Collections

Search

+ New



Collections are empty

Add new

REST



Realtime



Settings

GET Untitled



GET



http://universities.hipolabs.com/search?name=Nigeria

Parameters

Body

Headers 1

Authorization

Pre-request Script

Query Parameters

Parameter 1

Value 1

Status: 200 • OK Time: 658 ms Size: 909 B

JSON

Raw

Headers 6

Test Results

Response Body

```
38  {
39    "country": "Nigeria",
40    "domains": [
41      "unn.edu.ng"
42    ],
43    "alpha_two_code": "NG",
44    "state-province": null,
45    "web_pages": [
46      "http://www.unn.edu.ng/"
47    ],
48    "name": "University of Nigeria"
```

# Http headers

**header , value**

# Http headers



GET



https://icanhazdadjoke.com/

Parameters

Body

Headers

1

Authorization

Pre-request Script

Header List

Accept

application/json

Header 2

Value 2

Status: 200 • OK Time: 827 ms Size: 119 B

JSON

Raw

Headers

22

Test Results

Response Body

```
1 {
2   "id": "vkV0L6wcF1b",
3   "joke": "Did you hear about the runner who was criticized? He
4   "status": 200
5 }
```



GET

<https://icanhazdadjoke.com/>

Parameters

Body

**Headers**

1

Authorization

Pre-request Script

Test

Header List

Accept

text/plain

Header 2

Value 2

Status: 200 • OK Time: 359 ms Size: 65 B

**Raw**

Headers

22

Test Results

Response Body

1

Did you hear about the kidnapping at school? It's ok, he woke up.

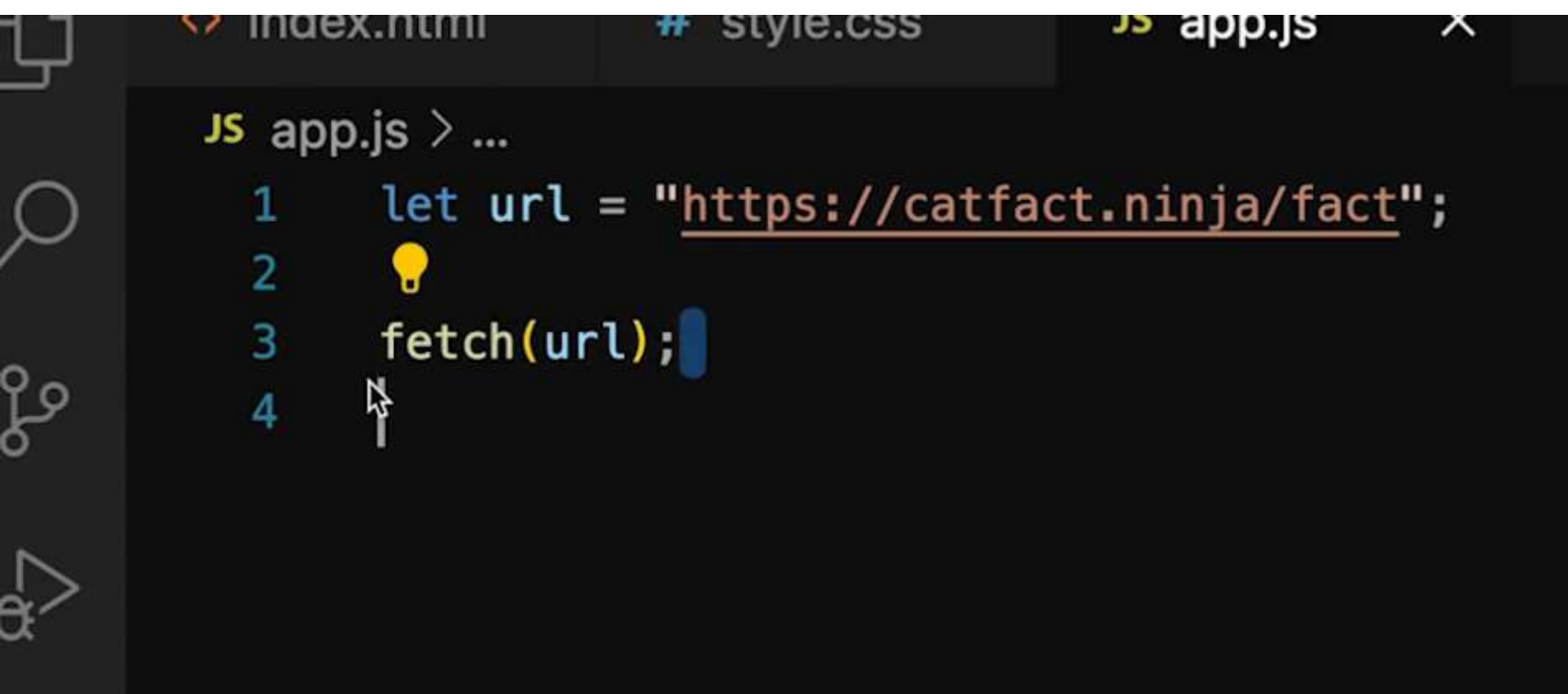


# Our First Request



using **Fetch**

```
fetch( url )
```

{ XML HTTP Request }



The image shows a screenshot of a code editor, likely Visual Studio Code, with a dark theme. The top of the editor shows three tabs: 'index.html', 'style.css', and 'app.js'. The 'app.js' tab is active. The code editor displays the following JavaScript code:

```
JS app.js > ...  
1 let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";  
2   
3 fetch(url);  
4 
```

The code is written in a monospaced font with syntax highlighting. The URL 'https://catfact.ninja/fact' is underlined. A lightbulb icon is visible on line 2, and a mouse cursor icon is on line 4. The sidebar on the left contains several icons, including a magnifying glass, a lightbulb, and a mouse cursor.


No Issues

> fetch(url);

< ▼ *Promise* {<pending>} ⓘ

- ▶ `[[Prototype]]`: `Promise`
- ▶ `[[PromiseState]]`: `"fulfilled"`
- ▶ `[[PromiseResult]]`: `Response`

>

JS app.js >  catch() callback

```
1  let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
2
3  fetch(url)
4    .then((response) => {
5      console.log(response);
6    })
7    .catch((err) => {
8      console.log("ERROR - ", err);
9    });
10
```

app.js:5

```
Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://catfact.ninja/fact', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...} ⓘ  
  ▶ body: ReadableStream  
    bodyUsed: false  
  ▶ headers: Headers {}  
    ok: true  
    redirected: false  
    status: 200  
    statusText: ""  
    type: "cors"  
    url: "https://catfact.ninja/fact"  
  ▶ [[Prototype]]: Response
```

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<> index.html

# style.css

JS app.js

JS app.js > [🔍] url

```
1 let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact2";  
2  
3 fetch(url)
```

1 Issue:  1

✖ Access to fetch at '<https://catfact.ninja/fact2>' from [index.html:1](#) origin 'null' has been blocked by CORS policy: No 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header is present on the requested resource. If an opaque response serves your needs, set the request's mode to 'no-cors' to fetch the resource with CORS disabled.

✖ ▶ GET <https://catfact.ninja/fact2> net::ERR\_FAILED 404 [app.js:3](#) 

ERROR - TypeError: Failed to fetch  
at [app.js:3:1](#) 

[app.js:8](#)

>

```
fetch(url)
```

```
.then((res) =>
```

```
  console.log(r
```

```
  console.log(res.json()
```

```
})
```

```
log(...data: any[]): voi
```

MDN Reference



```
► Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://catfact.ninja/fact', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...}
```

app.js:6

```
▼ Promise {<pending>} ⓘ
```

```
► [[Prototype]]: Promise  
  [[PromiseState]]: "fulfilled"
```

```
▼ [[PromiseResult]]: Object
```

```
  fact: "In 1987, cats overtook dogs as the number one pet in An  
  length: 178
```

```
  ▼ [[Prototype]]: Object
```

JS app.js >  then() callback

```
1  let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
2
3  fetch(url)
4    .then((res) => {
5      console.log(res);
6       res.json().then((data) => {
7        console.log(data);
8      });
9    })
10   .catch((err) => {
11     console.log("ERROR - ", err);
12   });
13
```

```
app.js:3
▶ Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://catfact.ninja/fact', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...}

app.js:7
▼ {fact: 'Ginger tabby cats can have freckles around their mouths and on their eyelids!', length: 77} ⓘ
  fact: "Ginger tabby cats can have freckles around their mouths :
  length: 77
  ▶ [[Prototype]]: Object
```

JS app.js > ...

```
1  let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
2
3  fetch(url)
4    .then((res) => {
5      console.log(res);
6      return res.json();
7    })
8    .then((data) => {
9      console.log(data);
10     })
11    .catch((err) => {
12      console.log("ERROR - ", err);
13    });
14
```

JS app.js >  then() callback

```
1   let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
2
3   fetch(url)
4     .then((res) => {
5       console.log(res);
6       return res.json();
7     })
8     .then((data) => {
9       console.log(data.fact);
10    })
11    .catch((err) => {
12      console.log("ERROR - ", err);
13    });
14
```

In relation to their body size, cats have the largest eyes of any mammal.

app.js:

JS app.js >  then() callback

```
1  let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
2
3  fetch(url)
4    .then((res) => {
5      return res.json();
6    })
7    .then((data) => {
8      console.log("data1 = ", data.fact);
9      return fetch(url);
10   })
11   .then((res) => {
12     return res.json();
13   })
14   .then((data2) => {
15     console.log("data2 = ", data2.fact);
16   })
17   .catch((err) => {
18     console.log("ERROR - ", err);
19   });
20
```




# Our First Request

using **Fetch** with **async/await**

```
async function getFacts() {  
  try {  
    let res1 = await fetch(url);  
    let data1 = await res1.json();  
    console.log("data1 - ", data1);  
  
    let res2 = await fetch(url);  
    let data2 = await res2.json();  
    console.log("data2 - ", data2);  
  } catch (e) {  
    console.log("error : ", e);  
  }  
}
```



```
let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
```

```
async function getFacts() {  
   let res = await fetch(url);  
  let data = await res.json();  
  console.log(res);  
}
```

```
> getFacts();
```

```
< ▶ Promise {<pending>}
```


```
app.js:6  
▼ {fact: 'The normal body temperature of a cat is between 100...its te  
  temperature goes below 100 ° or above 103 °F.', length: 136} ⓘ  
    fact: "The normal body temperature of a cat is between 100.5 ° ;  
    length: 136  
    ▶ [[Prototype]]: Object
```

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```
>
```

JS app.js >  getFacts

```
1   let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact2";
2
3   async function getFacts() {
4       try {
5           let res = await fetch(url);
6           let data = await res.json();
7           console.log(data.fact);
8       } catch (e) {
9           console.log("error - ", e);
10      }
11  }
12
```



JS app.js > [🔗] url

```
1  let url = "https://catfact.ninja/fact";
2
3  async function getFacts() {
4      try {
5          let res = await fetch(url);
6          let data = await res.json();
7          console.log(data.fact);
8
9          let res2 = await fetch(url);
10         let data2 = await res2.json();
11         console.log(data2.fact);
12     } catch (e) {
13         console.log("error - ", e);
14     }
15
16     console.log("bye");
17 }
18
```

No Issues

> getFacts();

< ▶ *Promise {<pending>}*

Cats lose almost as much fluid in the saliva while grooming themselves as they do through urination. [app.js:7](#)

When a family cat died in ancient Egypt, family members would mourn by shaving off their eyebrows. They also held elaborate funerals during which they drank wine and beat their breasts. The cat was embalmed with a sculpted wooden mask and the tiny mummy was placed in the family tomb or in a pet cemetery with tiny mummies of mice. [app.js:11](#)

bye [app.js:16](#)

>