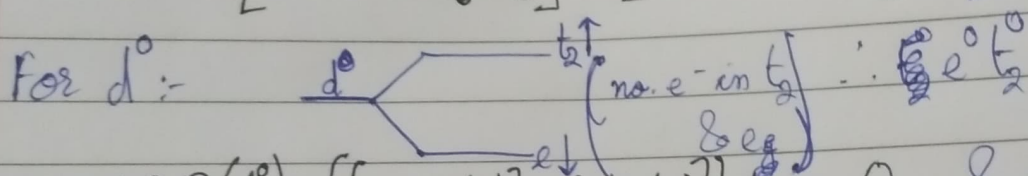


# Tetrahedral CFSE table :-

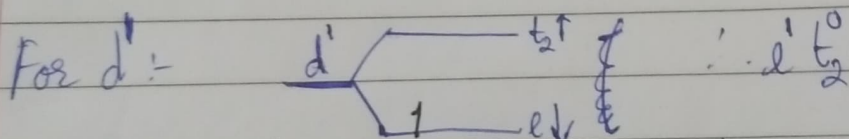
All ligands treated as weak ligands in Tetrahedral complex

d	Configuration	CFSE	$\mu_s(B.M.)$
$d^0$		0	0
$d^1$		0.6	1.73
$d^2$		1.2	2.83
$d^3$		0.8	3.87
$d^4$		0.4	4.89
$d^5$		0	5.92
$d^6$		0	4.89
$d^7$		0.6	3.87
$d^8$		1.2	2.83
$d^9$		0.8	1.73
$d^{10}$		0.4	0

$$CFSE = [-0.6 \Delta_t \cdot n_e] + [0.4 \Delta_t \cdot n_{t_2}] \quad \left[ \begin{array}{c} t_2 \uparrow \\ e \downarrow \end{array} \right]$$

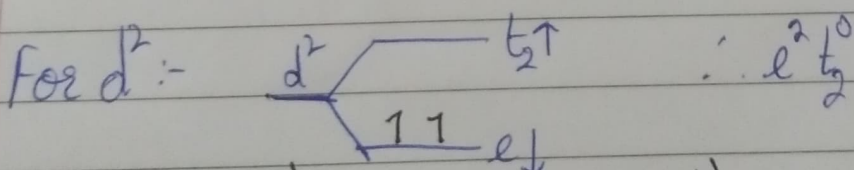


$$\therefore CFSE(d^0) = [-0.6(0) + 0.4(0)] \Delta_t = 0 \quad \& \quad \mu_s = \sqrt{n(n+2)} = \sqrt{0(0+2)} = 0$$



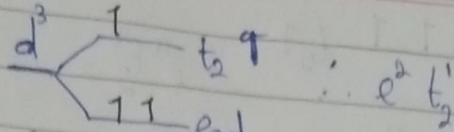
$$\therefore CFSE(d^1) = (-0.6(1) + 0.4(0)) \Delta_t = -0.6 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\& \quad \mu_s = \sqrt{1(1+2)} = \sqrt{3} = 1.73$$



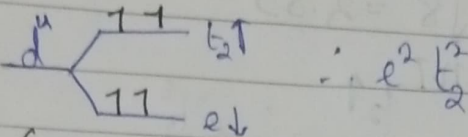
$$\therefore CFSE(d^2) = (-0.6(2) + 0.4(0)) \Delta_t = -1.2 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\& \quad \mu_s = \sqrt{2(2+2)} = \sqrt{8} = 2.83$$

For  $d^3$ :-

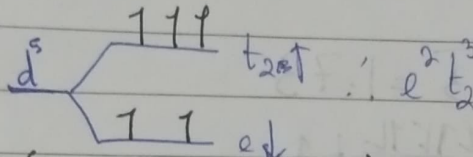
$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(3) + 0.4(0)) \Delta_t = -1.8 + 0 = -1.8 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{3(3+2)} = \sqrt{15} = 3.87$$

For  $d^4$ :-

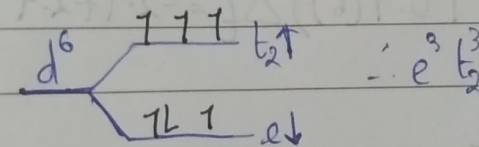
$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(3) + 0.4(2)) \Delta_t = -1.8 + 0.8 = -1.0 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{4(4+2)} = \sqrt{24} = 4.89$$

For  $d^5$ :-

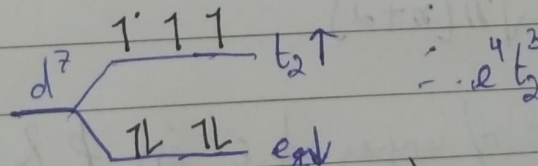
$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(3) + 0.4(2)) \Delta_t = -1.8 + 0.8 = -1.0 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{5(5+2)} = \sqrt{35} = 5.92$$

For  $d^6$ :-

$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(4) + 0.4(2)) \Delta_t = -2.4 + 0.8 = -1.6 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

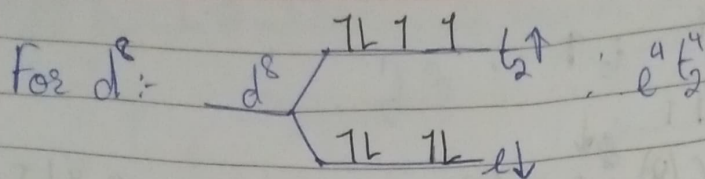
$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{4(4+2)} = \sqrt{24} = 4.89 \text{ [No. of unpaired } e^- = 4]$$

For  $d^7$ :-

$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(4) + 0.4(3)) \Delta_t = -2.4 + 1.2 = -1.2 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

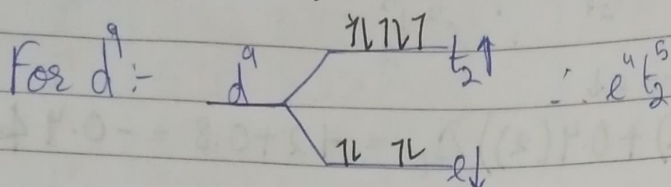
$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{3(3+2)} = \sqrt{15} = 3.87 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$





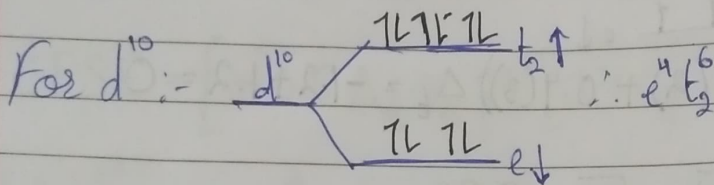
$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(4) + 0.4(4))\Delta_t = -2.4 + 1.6 = -0.8 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{4(4+2)} = \sqrt{8} = 2.83$$



$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(4) + 0.4(5))\Delta_t = -2.4 + 2.0 = -0.4$$

$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{1(1+2)} = \sqrt{3} = 1.73$$



$$\therefore CFSE = (-0.6(4) + 0.4(6))\Delta_t = -2.4 + 2.4 = 0$$

$$\& \mu_s = \sqrt{0(0+2)} = 0$$

\* Magnetic Moment:- (Unit :- B.M (or) J/T)

$$\mu_s = \sqrt{n(n+2)}$$

here,  $n \rightarrow$  no. of unpaired  $e^-$  in  $e$  &  $t_2$  eg &  $t_2$   
(tetra) (octa)

For Octa:-  $e_g$  &  $t_{2g} \Rightarrow (-0.4(n_{t_{2g}}) + 0.6(n_{e_g}))\Delta_o$

For Tetra:-  $e$  &  $t_2 \Rightarrow (-0.6(n_e) + 0.4(n_{t_2}))\Delta_o$