

Project: Automated Student Attendance Monitoring and Analytics System for Colleges

SIH ID: SIH25016

Problem Statement

Attendance in most colleges is still manual (roll call/registers). This wastes class time, allows **proxy attendance**, and provides no useful analytics to teachers/admins.

We need a **secure**, **proxy-free**, **gamified**, **automated attendance system** that works **offline-first**, supports **multi-factor verification**, and provides **analytics dashboards** for all stakeholders.

Objectives

- Build a Next.js (JavaScript) PWA with offline-first support.
- Use MongoDB for centralized database storage.
- Implement multi-factor attendance verification:
- · QR Code session join
- · Wi-Fi / Bluetooth proximity validation
- Face / Fingerprint / PIN biometric verification
- Provide gamified dashboards for students (attendance streaks, ranks, daily scores).
- Provide **real-time dashboards** for teachers (live attendance, session stats).
- Provide analytics dashboards for admins (graphs, risk students, trends).
- Ensure security, periodic biometric revalidation, and no proxy attendance.

Features

Student Module

- **Login/Registration** → username & password.
- Onboarding (First-time login): upload photo, face scan, fingerprint/PIN, complete profile.
- Admin approval required before activation.
- **Reverification every 6 months** → face rescan for biometric update.
- · Join Attendance Session:
- Scan QR or enter session code.
- System validates Wi-Fi SSID/Bluetooth MAC.
- System verifies biometric (face/fingerprint/PIN).
- If all checks pass → attendance marked
- · Dashboard (Gamified):
- Attendance streaks, points, daily score.

- · Leaderboard (top attendance).
- Auto-warning if attendance < threshold.
- College notices and announcements.

Teacher Module

- Start Session → generates QR code + session code + Wi-Fi/BLE data.
- QR/session validity expires after a few minutes.
- Option to end/extend session.
- Fallback → manual attendance if tech fails.
- · Dashboard:
- Live student list.
- · Session statistics.
- · Export reports.

Admin Module

- **User Management** → approve/reject new students, manage teachers.
- · Reset credentials, deactivate accounts.
- · Dashboard:
- College-wide attendance analytics.
- Pie/bar/line charts.
- Identify low-attendance students.
- Export analytics CSV/PDF.
- Audit Logs for all activity.

XTech Stack

- Frontend: Next.js (JavaScript), TailwindCSS, Dexie.js (IndexedDB offline support).
- Backend: Node.js + Express (or Next.js API routes).
- Database: MongoDB.
- Authentication: JWT + refresh tokens.
- Proximity Validation: Wi-Fi SSID check + Bluetooth MAC scan.
- Biometric Verification:
- Face recognition → face-api.js (TensorFlow.js).
- Fingerprint/PIN → Device-based fallback.
- Charts/Analytics: Recharts / Chart.js.
- PWA Features: Manifest, service workers, offline sync.

Suggested File Structure

```
attendance-system/
— backend/
    ├─ models/
                     # MongoDB schemas (User, Session, Attendance)
    ├─ routes/
                     # API endpoints
    ├─ controllers/ # Business logic
                   # Helpers (JWT, QR gen, Wi-Fi/BLE validation)
     — utils/
    ├─ server.js # Express/Next.js API server
   frontend/
     — pages/
       ─ index.js
                              # Landing/Login
         - student/
           ─ dashboard.js
           ├─ profile.js
           └─ attendance.js
         – teacher/
           ─ dashboard.js
           └─ session.js
         — admin/
           ─ dashboard.js
           └─ users.js
       ├─ api/
                              # Next.js API routes (if used)
                              # Reusable UI (QR Scanner, Charts, Tables)
     - components/
                              # Custom hooks (useAuth, useOfflineSync)
     — hooks/
      - utils/
                              # QR decoding, biometric verification
    ├─ styles/
                              # Tailwind/global styles
 — public/
    ├─ qr-icons/
                            # QR images
    — manifest.json
                            # PWA config
 package.json
 README.md
```

Attendance Session Lifecycle

- 1. Teacher starts session → system generates **QR** + session code + Wi-Fi/BLE data.
- 2. Student scans QR or enters session code.
- 3. System runs 3 checks:
- 4. Proximity (Wi-Fi/BLE match)

- 5. Biometric (face/fingerprint/PIN)
- 6. **Q**R/session validity (not expired)
- 7. If all checks pass \rightarrow attendance marked.
- 8. Student dashboard updates (streaks, points).
- 9. Teacher dashboard updates (live list).
- 10. Admin dashboard updates (analytics, logs).

Security Features

- JWT + refresh token system.
- Session QR codes expire in minutes.
- Proximity + biometric combo = no proxy attendance.
- Mandatory biometric revalidation every 6 months.
- Audit logging for admins.

💡 Extra Ideas

- AI Predictions → flag students likely to fall short of 75%.
- Parental Alerts → auto-notification if attendance < 70%.
- **Gamification Add-ons** → badges, streak rewards, semester-based leaderboards.
- **Cross-Platform Ready** → PWA runs on web + can be wrapped into Android app.

 \checkmark Use this file as the **source prompt** inside any AI coding agent to generate the system step by step.