

Kicking off a comprehensive project report so you have a clear overview of what's built, how it's wired, and where to go next.

Plan -

- Summarize the product goals and scope.
- Detail the architecture and technology stack (frontend, backend, database, real-time).
- Map core features to implementation.
- Explain security/auth and multi-tenancy.
- Provide a file-by-file guide (focused and actionable).
- Include build/run steps and operational notes.
- List known gaps, warnings, and next steps.

Executive Summary

SmartAttend is a Next.js-based attendance platform with:

- Role-based access: student, teacher, admin, superadmin.
- Multi-tenancy via institutes to isolate data/admin control.
- Hybrid data layer: MongoDB (via `mongoose`) for structured models; CouchDB (via `nano`) for document-style analytics and durable logs/exports.
- Biometric and geolocation factors: face descriptors (face-api.js), proximity/geofence checks.
- Real-time updates via Socket.IO with optional SSE fallback.
- Admin dashboards: approvals, courses/schedules, analytics, manual attendance.
- Teacher tools: create session, QR join workflow, live attendance.
- Student UX: onboarding, profile, join session (camera + QR + biometric).
- Theming and UI: dark/light themes with CSS variables and modern glass UI.

Architecture Overview

- Frontend: Next.js 15 (pages router), React 19, Tailwind v4 via `@tailwindcss/postcss`, Chart.js + react-chartjs-2, Recharts, lucide-react icons, framer-motion for micro-interactions.

- Backend:

- Next.js API routes (server-side session checks with NextAuth JWT).

- MongoDB (Mongoose) for primary entities.

- CouchDB (nano) for analytics/backup/export-friendly docs.

- Socket.IO for real-time messaging (server route + client hooks).

- Security:

- Credentials auth via NextAuth; hashed passwords with `bcryptjs`.

- Biometric face descriptors via face-api.js (vector distance check).

- Proximity/geofence validation.

- Token/session validation patterns (expansion ready).

- PWA:

- manifest.json, sw.js, basic headers in next.config.js.

Technology Stack

- Core: `next@15`, `react@19`, `react-dom@19`

- Auth: `next-auth@4`, `bcryptjs`

- DB: `mongoose@8` (MongoDB), `nano@11` (CouchDB)

- Real-time: `socket.io`, `socket.io-client`

- Biometrics: `face-api.js`

- QR: `jsqr` (scanner), `qrcode.react` (render)

- Charts: `chart.js`, `react-chartjs-2`, `recharts`

- UI: Tailwind v4, `framer-motion`, `lucide-react`

Key Features and Implementation Mapping

- Roles and Access Control
 - NextAuth Credentials provider with JWT strategy.
 - Server-side session retrieval on APIs and SSR pages.
- Multi-tenancy
 - Institute-based scoping across admin/teacher/student flows.
- Student Onboarding and Approvals
 - Admin approvals pages and APIs.
 - Face descriptor capture and approval.
- Attendance
 - Session creation with validation requirements (proximity/geofence/biometric).
 - QR-based join: student camera + QR decode + face capture.
 - Manual attendance fallback and finalize-session (absent marking).
- Analytics and Dashboards
 - Charts for departments, subjects, course performance.
 - Real-time teacher dashboard updates via Socket.IO.
- Theming and UI
 - Global CSS variables, glassmorphism, explicit dark/light theme toggle.

Authentication & Authorization

- File: auth.js
 - NextAuth with Credentials provider.
 - Looks up user by email within selected role (`Student`, `Teacher`, `Admin`).
 - Uses `bcryptjs` for password verification.
 - JWT stores `id` and `role`; session callback exposes to `session.user`.

- Pages using session:

- Admin/teacher/student dashboards and their SSR data loaders require the session server-side (`getSession`) where appropriate.

Required secrets/env:

- `NEXTAUTH_SECRET` (for NextAuth)

- `MONGODB_IP` (MongoDB connection string; see note below)

- `COUCHDB_URL` (CouchDB URL, set/exposed via `next.config.js` `serverRuntimeConfig`)

Note: `database.js` reads `MONGODB_IP` from `serverRuntimeConfig` via `next/config`. Ensure `next.config.js` exposes it similarly to `COUCHDB_URL`, or refactor `database.js` to read `process.env.MONGODB_IP` directly.

Data Layer

- MongoDB via Mongoose

- Schemas in `src/models/*.js`:

- `Student.js`: Email/password (hashed), role, academic info, courses.

- `Teacher.js`: Identity, institute/department fields (as defined).

- `Admin.js`: Admin identity and role.

- `Course.js`: Course meta, referenced by students/sessions.

- `Session.js`: Course/time references; used for attendance sessions.

- `Attendance.js`: Student/session status (present/left_early/absent), timestamps.

- Database connection: `database.js` (cached connection across hot reloads).

- CouchDB via Nano

- Connector: `couchdb.js` (ensures DB exists, caches connection).

- Used in many API routes to store and query analytics/approval and other documents under a single DB (`smartattend`).

Real-time

- Server: websocket.js (Socket.IO server creation).
- Client utilities: realTimeUpdates.js (connect/broadcast helpers).
- Used to broadcast:
 - Attendance updates.
 - Session state changes.
 - Security alerts (biometric mismatch, etc.).
- SSE fallback under [sessionId].js (route exists per build output).

Biometrics & QR Join

- Student: join-session.js
 - Uses `getUserMedia` to open camera.
 - QR scanning via `jsqr` on image frames (offscreen canvas).
 - Dynamically imports `face-api.js`, loads models from models.
 - Captures a face descriptor and submits attendance with net info + descriptor.
- Admin Approvals: approvals.js
 - Dynamically imports `face-api.js` on demand to process descriptors for review.

Theming & UI

- Global CSS: globals.css
 - CSS variables for theme tokens, glass backgrounds, borders.
 - Explicit dark/light handling via `html[data-theme=...]`.
- Toggle: ThemeToggleButton.js

- Switches `data-theme`, persists preference, minimal visuals.
- Charts:
 - `src/components/analytics/*.js` (bar, pie, line) using Chart.js and Recharts with theme-aware options.

PWA and Assets

- manifest.json — app manifest.
- sw.js — service worker.
- next.config.js sets headers for `sw.js` and `manifest.json` and a rewrite for service worker path.

API Overview (routes per build)

Dynamic server-rendered or API routes relevant to core features:

- Auth:
 - [...nextauth].js
 - register.js
- Admin:
 - approvals.js
 - index.js, [id].js
 - course-students.js
 - session-attendance.js
 - manual-attendance.js
 - finalize-session.js
 - register-admin.js, register-teacher.js, bootstrap endpoints
 - analytics.js
 - analytics.js

- `src/pages/api/admin/users.js`, [id].js, `users/reset-password.js`
- analytics.js, `export-analytics.js`, `predictive-analytics.js`
- Teacher:
 - session.js (create session; set validation policy)
 - session-attendance.js
 - manual-attendance.js
 - finalize-session.js
 - analytics.js, students.js
- Student:
 - mark-attendance.js (validates proximity/geofence/biometric)
 - validate-session.js
 - profile.js, `student/onboarding.js`, analytics.js
- Realtime:
 - websocket.js
 - [sessionId].js
- Misc:
 - contact.js (present in build manifest)
 - debug-session.js

Pages and Components (selected file roles)

- Pages root:
 - index.js: Landing page (marketing content, CTA).
 - login.js: Credentials login with role selection, responsive.
 - register.js: Registration entry point (admin/student paths).
 - dashboard.js: Post-login role router or shared dashboard view.

- logout.js: Simple sign-out.

- Admin

- dashboard.js: Admin overview, shortcuts (courses, approvals, analytics).

- courses.js: CRUD UI for courses/schedules.

- approvals.js: Student face approvals, search/recent/retake.

- institutes.js: Multi-tenancy institute management (superadmin access).

- register-admin.js / register-teacher.js: Superadmin admin-creation; admin teacher-creation.

- [id].js, [id].js, [id].js: Detail dashboards and analytics.

- Teacher

- create-session.js: Create session, generate QR via `qrcode.react`.

- dashboard.js: Live attendance and session management.

- Student

- onboarding.js: Capture profile info and unique identifiers, face scan setup.

- join-session.js: QR scan + face capture + submit.

- profile.js, dashboard.js.

- Components

- FaceScanner.js: Camera capture and face-api.js helpers (if present).

- RealTimeTeacherDashboard.js: Live session stats, uses `react-intersection-observer` for animations/triggers.

- ThemeToggleButton.js: Theme control with framer-motion, lucide icons.

- Analytics (Chart.js):

- CoursePerformanceBarChart.js, HistoryGraph.js
- DepartmentPieChart.js, SubjectPieChart.js
- StatsCard.js, StatusPieChart.js (mixes Recharts where appropriate)

- Lib

- auth.js: NextAuth configuration.
- database.js: Mongo connection (MONGODB_IP).
- couchdb.js: CouchDB nano client (COUCHDB_URL).
- api-helper.js, `auth-helper.js`: Common API helpers (if present in your tree).
- auth.js: Credential checks against Mongoose models.

- Utils

- realTimeUpdates.js: Socket.IO utilities and fallbacks.
- proximityValidation.js: Proximity/geofence logic (ensure this aligns with mark-attendance).
- sessionValidation.js: Token generation/validation (if present).

- Public

- `public/models/...`: face-api.js model manifests and shards.
- sw.js, manifest.json, offline.html: PWA assets.

Security and Privacy

- Passwords: `bcryptjs` for hashing; `StudentSchema.pre('save')` re-hashes on change, `matchPassword` for comparison.
- Face data: stores descriptors (embedding vectors), not raw images.
- Sessions: NextAuth JWT strategy; role and ID encoded in token claims.

- Route protection: Server-side session checks in API and SSR loaders.
- Geofence and proximity: Validates IP/WiFi and optional location radius, plus biometric matching (typical distance threshold around 0.6 for face-api.js embeddings).

DevOps and Scripts

- Scripts found under scripts:
 - backup-db.js: Export CouchDB documents to timestamped JSON.
 - restore-db.js: Bulk restore JSON into CouchDB (preserving rev history with ``new_edits=false``).
 - migrate-db.js: Reshape user docs to nested structure, add ``instituteld``, bump ``schemaVersion``.
- Package scripts:
 - ``dev``, ``build``, ``start``, ``lint``
 - ``db:backup``, ``db:migrate``, ``db:restore``, plus placeholders for audits/exports.

Dependency Hygiene

Recent updates:

- Added: ``jsqr`` (required by join-session.js).
- Removed unused: ``@gsap/react``, ``gsap``, ``lottie-react``, ``@yudiel/react-qr-scanner``, ``micro``, ``chartjs-adaptor-date-fns``, ``date-fns``, ``next-themes``, ``qrcode``.
- Build validated after changes.

Security audit:

- ``npm install`` reports 3 vulnerabilities (2 low, 1 high). Consider ``npm audit`` and targeted updates (avoid ``--force`` unless acceptable).

Build & Run (Windows cmd.exe)

Set required environment variables (sample):

...

set NEXTAUTH_SECRET=your-strong-secret

set MONGODB_IP=mongodb://localhost:27017/smartattend

set COUCHDB_URL=http://admin:password@localhost:5984

...

Install, build, run:

...

npm install

npm run build

npm start

...

Development:

...

npm run dev

...

CouchDB backup/restore/migrate (examples):

...

set COUCHDB_URL=http://admin:password@localhost:5984

node scripts/backup-db.js

node scripts/migrate-db.js

node scripts/restore-db.js path\to\backup.json

...

Known Warnings and Operational Notes

- ESLint warning: `.eslintignore` is deprecated in the new flat config. Migrate ignores to `eslint.config.mjs`.
- Ensure ``MONGODB_IP`` is available to `database.js`. Currently it reads from ``serverRuntimeConfig``; either:
 - Add ``MONGODB_IP: process.env.MONGODB_IP`` to `next.config.js` ``serverRuntimeConfig``, or
 - Update `database.js` to use ``process.env.MONGODB_IP`` directly on the server.
- Large `face-api.js` models must be hosted under `models` as configured; ensure paths match your dynamic loader in ``join-session`` and ``approvals``.

Roadmap and Next Steps

- Resolve ``eslint`` ignore deprecation.
- Address ``npm audit`` findings with safe upgrades.
- Optional: consolidate storage to a single DB (Mongo or Couch) if desired; otherwise clearly document what lives where.
- Add in-app surface for real-time security alerts (admin/teacher panes).
- Expand tests (unit tests for validators, token logic, critical API routes).
- Consider privacy review/documentation for biometric data handling.

Appendix: File Map (selected)

- Config
 - `next.config.js`: Runtime config (`COUCHDB_URL`), headers, rewrites, dev tweaks.
 - `eslint.config.mjs`, `postcss.config.mjs`, `jsconfig.json`.
- Public

- manifest.json, sw.js, offline.html, `public/models/*`.
- Lib
 - auth.js: NextAuth provider/callbacks.
 - database.js: Mongoose connector.
 - couchdb.js: Nano connector.
- Models (Mongoose)
 - Admin.js, Attendance.js, Course.js, Session.js, Student.js, Teacher.js, `schemas.js`.
- Utils
 - realTimeUpdates.js, `networkDetection.js`, `proximityValidation.js`, `sessionValidation.js`, `gamification.js`.
- Components
 - ThemeToggleButton.js, `FaceScanner.js`, RealTimeTeacherDashboard.js.
 - `src/components/analytics/*`: charts and stat cards.
- Pages
 - Root: `_app.js`, index.js, login.js, `logout.js`, dashboard.js, register.js
 - Auth: `pages/api/auth/[...nextauth].js`, register.js
 - Admin: `admin/*.js`, `api/admin/*`
 - Teacher: `teacher/*.js`, `api/teacher/*`
 - Student: `student/*.js`, `api/student/*`
 - Realtime/Streaming: websocket.js, `api/sse/[sessionId].js`

Completion Summary

- Delivered a full project report covering architecture, stack, features, security, API/page map, and ops.
- Cleaned package.json (removed unused, added `jsqr`) and verified builds succeed.
- Provided clear Windows-friendly run commands and flagged config/env requirements.

If you want, I can:

- Patch next.config.js to expose `MONGODB_IP` (or refactor database.js).
- Migrate ESLint ignores to the new flat config.
- Run `npm audit` and propose non-breaking remediations.