



CodeCool Bioinformatics Group

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# The Art of R Programming

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# Solving a problem using computer

What is algorithm?

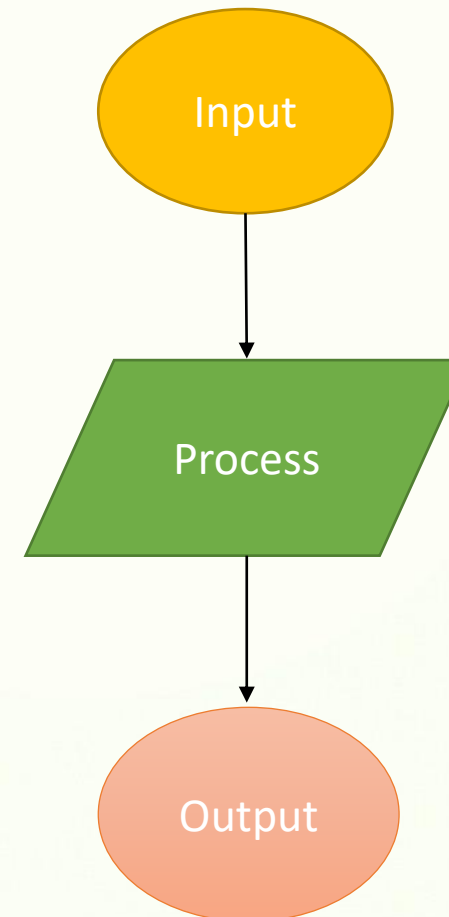
- A set of instructions that:
  - Is in order
  - Exhaustible
  - It has at least one input



# Solving a problem using computer

What is algorithm?

- A set of instructions that:
  - Is in order
  - Exhaustible
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## Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** The number of subsets of a  $2n-1$  member set is 32. Find the value of  $n$ .

# Solving a problem using computer

**The question confuses me.**

- Give different examples
- Divide and Conquer





# Solving a problem using computer



# Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** The number of even numbers from 1 to 20



# Solving a problem using computer



## Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** Write an algorithm to calculate and print the average of three arbitrary numbers.

## Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** Write an algorithm that determines the number  $M$  is even or odd

## Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** Write an algorithm that determines the divisibility of one number over another.

## Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** Write an algorithm that takes three arbitrary numbers and determines and prints the largest value among them.



# Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** Calculate Human organism GC content.

# Solving a problem using computer

**Example:** Sort numbers

➤ Give an Example

10	30	17	12	1
----	----	----	----	---

1<sup>st</sup> step:

10	30	17	12	1
----	----	----	----	---

Min number: 10

1<sup>st</sup> step:

10	30	17	12	1
----	----	----	----	---

Min number: 10

1<sup>st</sup> step:

10	30	17	12	1
----	----	----	----	---

Min number: 10



1<sup>st</sup> step:

10	30	17	12	1
----	----	----	----	---

Min number: 1

1<sup>st</sup> step:

1	30	17	12	10
---	----	----	----	----

2<sup>nd</sup> step:

1	30	17	12	10
---	----	----	----	----

Min number: 17

2<sup>nd</sup> step:

1	17	30	12	10
---	----	----	----	----

2<sup>nd</sup> step:

1	17	30	12	10
---	----	----	----	----

Min number: 12



2<sup>nd</sup> step:

1	12	30	17	10
---	----	----	----	----

2<sup>nd</sup> step:

1	12	30	17	10
---	----	----	----	----

Min number: 10

2<sup>nd</sup> step:

1	10	30	17	12
---	----	----	----	----

3<sup>rd</sup> step:

1	10	30	17	12
---	----	----	----	----

Min number: 17

3<sup>rd</sup> step:

1	10	17	30	12
---	----	----	----	----

Min number: 12



3<sup>rd</sup> step:

1	10	12	30	17
---	----	----	----	----

4<sup>th</sup> step:

1	10	12	30	17
---	----	----	----	----

Min number: 17

4<sup>th</sup> step:

1	10	12	17	30
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با تشکر از حسن توجه شما

