```
No.
      Create a CSS-only solution to create a responsive navigation menu that transforms into a
1.
      mobile-friendly menu when the screen width is below a certain threshold. Explain how
      media queries are used.
      <!DOCTYPE html>
      <html lang="en">
      <head>
         <meta charset="UTF-8">
         <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
           /* CSS for the responsive navigation menu */
           nav {
              display: flex;
             justify-content: space-between;
             background-color: #333;
             padding: 10px;
           }
           ul {
             list-style: none;
             display: flex;
             margin: 0;
             padding: 0;
           li {
             margin-right: 20px;
1.
           @media screen and (max-width: 768px) {
                flex-direction: column;
                align-items: center;
             li {
                margin: 10px 0;
         </style>
      </head>
      <body>
         <nav>
           \langle ul \rangle
              Home
              About
              Contact
           </nav>
      </body>
      </html>
2.
      Implement a CSS-only toggle switch that changes its appearance when toggled on and
      off. Add jQuery functionality to show an alert when the switch state changes.
      <!DOCTYPE html>
2.
      <html lang="en">
```

```
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    /* CSS for the toggle switch */
    .toggle-switch {
       position: relative;
       display: inline-block;
       width: 60px;
       height: 34px;
     .toggle-switch input {
       opacity: 0;
       width: 0;
       height: 0;
     .slider {
       position: absolute;
       cursor: pointer;
       top: 0;
       left: 0;
       right: 0;
       bottom: 0;
       background-color: #ccc;
       transition: .4s;
     }
     .slider:before {
       position: absolute;
       content: "";
       height: 26px;
       width: 26px;
       left: 4px;
       bottom: 4px;
       background-color: white;
       transition: .4s;
    input:checked + .slider {
       background-color: #2196F3;
    input:checked + .slider:before {
       transform: translateX(26px);
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <label class="toggle-switch">
     <input type="checkbox" id="myToggle" onchange="toggleChanged()">
     <span class="slider"></span>
  </label>
  <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.4.min.js"></script>
  <script>
    // jQuery to show an alert when the switch state changes
    function toggleChanged() {
       if ($('#myToggle').is(":checked")) {
          alert("Switch is ON");
```

```
} else {
               alert("Switch is OFF");
        </script>
      </body>
      </html>
3.
      Create a CSS-only modal dialog box. Add jQuery functionality to show and hide the modal
      when a button is clicked.
      <!DOCTYPE html>
      <html lang="en">
      <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
        <style>
          /* CSS for the modal */
          .modal {
             display: none;
             position: fixed;
             z-index: 1;
             left: 0;
             top: 0;
             width: 100%;
             height: 100%;
             overflow: auto;
             background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5);
          .modal-content {
             background-color: #fefefe;
             margin: 15% auto;
             padding: 20px;
             border: 1px solid #888;
3.
             width: 80%;
           }
           .close {
             color: #aaa;
             float: right;
             font-size: 28px;
             font-weight: bold;
        </style>
      </head>
      <body>
        <button onclick="openModal()">Open Modal</button>
        <div id="myModal" class="modal">
          <div class="modal-content">
             <span class="close" onclick="closeModal()">&times;</span>
             This is a modal dialog box.
          </div>
        </div>
        <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.4.min.js"></script>
        <script>
          // jQuery to show and hide the modal
          function openModal() {
```

```
$("#myModal").css("display", "block");
           function closeModal() {
             $("#myModal").css("display", "none");
        </script>
      </body>
      </html>
      Create a CSS-only responsive image gallery with a lightbox effect. Add jQuery
4.
      functionality to open the lightbox when an image is clicked.
      <!DOCTYPE html>
      <html lang="en">
      <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
        <style>
           /* CSS for the image gallery */
           .gallery {
             display: flex;
             flex-wrap: wrap;
             justify-content: space-around;
           }
              .gallery img {
                width: 100%;
                max-width: 300px;
                height: auto;
                cursor: pointer;
           .lightbox {
             display: none;
4.
             position: fixed;
             z-index: 1;
             left: 0;
             top: 0;
             width: 100%;
             height: 100%;
             overflow: auto;
             background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.9);
           }
           .lightbox-content {
             display: flex;
             justify-content: center;
             align-items: center;
             height: 100%;
           }
           .lightbox img {
             width: 80%;
             max-width: 800px;
             height: auto;
        </style>
```

```
</head>
     <body>
       <div class="gallery">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1701198067277-</pre>
     a81305704acc?q=80&w=1974&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D" onclick="openLightbox('image1.jpg')" alt="Image 1">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1692837939436-</pre>
     7fda057e82d2?q=80&w=1974&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D" onclick="openLightbox('image2.jpg')" alt="Image 2">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1597686237575-</pre>
     999d857dafdf?q=80&w=1935&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D" onclick="openLightbox('image3.jpg')" alt="Image 3">
       </div>
       <div id="lightbox" class="lightbox" onclick="closeLightbox()">
          <div class="lightbox-content">
            <img src="" id="lightboxImage" alt="Lightbox Image">
          </div>
       </div>
       <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.4.min.js"></script>
          // ¡Query to open and close the lightbox
          function openLightbox(imageSrc) {
            $("#lightboxImage").attr("src",
     "https://th.bing.com/th/id/R.d07afc5929cbafbd63514884c9989167?rik=bTGva4xo87
     hn3Q&riu=http%3a%2f%2fwww.pixelstalk.net%2fwp-
     content%2fuploads%2f2016%2f06%2fDesktop-High-Res-HD-Wallpapers-Free-
     Download.jpg&ehk=0xK0YKiPIoEOgTLV16KJ0SKs9TqPLOvwaw5t98CEFNw%
     3d&risl=&pid=ImgRaw&r=0");
            $("#lightbox").css("display", "flex");
          function closeLightbox() {
            $("#lightbox").css("display", "none");
       </script>
     </body>
     </html>
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
       <meta charset="UTF-8">
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
       <style>
          /* CSS for the image gallery */
          .gallery {
4.
            display: flex;
            flex-wrap: wrap;
            justify-content: space-around;
            .gallery img {
              width: 100%;
              max-width: 300px;
```

```
height: auto;
         cursor: pointer;
    .lightbox {
      display: none;
      position: fixed;
      z-index: 1;
      left: 0;
      top: 0;
      width: 100%;
      height: 100%;
      overflow: auto;
      background-color: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.9);
    .lightbox-content {
      display: flex;
      justify-content: center;
      align-items: center;
      height: 100%;
    .lightbox img {
      width: 80%;
      height: auto;
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="gallery">
    <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1701198067277-</pre>
a81305704acc?q=80&w=1974&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
%3D" onclick="openLightbox('image1.jpg')" alt="Image 1">
    <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1692837939436-</pre>
7fda057e82d2?q=80&w=1974&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
%3D" onclick="openLightbox('image2.jpg')" alt="Image 2">
    <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1597686237575-</pre>
999d857dafdf?q=80&w=1935&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
%3D" onclick="openLightbox('image3.jpg')" alt="Image 3">
  </div>
  <div id="lightbox" class="lightbox" onclick="closeLightbox()">
    <div class="lightbox-content">
       <img src="" id="lightboxImage" alt="Lightbox Image">
    </div>
  </div>
  <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.4.min.js"></script>
  <script>
    // ¡Query to open and close the lightbox
    function openLightbox(imageSrc) {
      $("#lightboxImage").attr("src",
"https://th.bing.com/th/id/R.d07afc5929cbafbd63514884c9989167?rik=bTGva4xo87
```

```
hn3Q&riu=http%3a%2f%2fwww.pixelstalk.net%2fwp-
     content%2fuploads%2f2016%2f06%2fDesktop-High-Res-HD-Wallpapers-Free-
     Download.jpg&ehk=0xK0YKiPIoEOgTLV16KJ0SKs9TqPLOvwaw5t98CEFNw%
     3d&risl=&pid=ImgRaw&r=0");
            $("#lightbox").css("display", "flex");
          function closeLightbox() {
            $("#lightbox").css("display", "none");
        </script>
     </body>
     </html>
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
        <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js">
        </script>
        <style>
          body {
            display: flex;
            flex-direction: column;
            justify-content: space-around;
            align-items:center;
          }
          #display {
            height: 550px;
            width: 550px;
            border: 2px black solid;
            overflow: hidden:
4.
          }
          #container {
            margin-top:10px;
            height: 200px;
            width: 700px;
            border: 2px solid black;
            display: flex;
            justify-content: space-between;
            overflow:hidden;
        </style>
        <title>Document</title>
     </head>
     <body>
        <div id="display">
          <img id="imgmain">
        </div>
        <div id="container">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1701198067277-</pre>
```

```
a81305704acc?q=80&w=1974&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1692837939436-</pre>
     7fda057e82d2?q=80&w=1974&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1597686237575-</pre>
     999d857dafdf?q=80&w=1935&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D">
          <img src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1701203580497-</pre>
     e49d73574908?q=80&w=1935&auto=format&fit=crop&ixlib=rb-
     4.0.3&ixid=M3wxMjA3fDB8MHxwaG90by1wYWdlfHx8fGVufDB8fHx8fA%3D
     %3D">
        </div>
     </body>
     <script>
       $(document).ready(function () {
          $("img").click(function () {
            var src = $(this).attr("src");
            $("#imgmain").attr("src", src).css({ 'height': '100%', 'width': '100%' });
          });
        });
     </script>
     </html>
5.
     Create a CSS-only animated progress bar. Add jQuery functionality to update the
     progress dynamically when a button is clicked.
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
     <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
          /* CSS for the progress bar */
          .progress-bar {
            width: 100%;
            background-color: #f0f0f0;
            border-radius: 5px;
5.
            margin: 20px 0;
          .progress {
            width: 0;
            height: 20px;
            background-color: #4caf50;
            border-radius: 5px;
            transition: width 0.5s;
        </style>
      </head>
     <body>
```