

### **SMA 1211 LINEAR ALGEBRA CAT 1**

1. Find the direction cosines of  $A(1,2,2)$  and  $B(3,2,1)$  (5mks)
2. Find the angle between the vectors  $a = 2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} + \hat{k}$  and  $b = 4\hat{i} + \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$  (4mks)
3. A 0.50m wrench is at an angle of  $30^\circ$  with the ground. A force of 170N that makes an angle of  $75^\circ$  with the wrench turns the wrench. Find the torque. (3mks)
4. Let  $u = (1,1,0)$ ,  $v = (1,3,2)$  and  $w = (4,9,5)$ . Show that  $u$ ,  $v$ ,  $w$  are linearly dependent. (5mks)
5. Test whether  $V = \{(x, 3x): x \in \mathbb{R}\}$  is a subspace  $\mathbb{R}^2$  (3mks)
6. Row reduce the following matrix to echelon form and locate the pivots. (5mks)

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} 0 & 3 & -6 & 6 & 4 & -5 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & -5 & 8 & 9 \\ 3 & -9 & 12 & -9 & 6 & 15 \end{array}$$

7. Use Gaussian elimination method to solve the following system of equations. (5mks)

$$\begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_3 = 3 \\ 2x_2 - 2x_3 = -4 \\ x_2 - 2x_3 = 5 \end{array}$$

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