# List, Tuple, dan Dictionary

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### KEMAMPUAN AKHIR YANG DIRENCANAKAN

Mahasiswa mampu memahami dan menggunakan list, tuple, dan dictionary dalam program sederhana

#### **INDIKATOR**

- 1. Mampu memahami konsep tentang list, tuple, dan dictionary
- 2. Mampu menerapkan penggunaan list, tuple, dan dictionary

## **PRAKTIKUM**

Buatlah aplikasi CRUD (Create, Read, Update, dan Delete) dengan menggunakan untuk data pegawai yang meliputi: id pegawai, nama pegawai dan nomor HP! Aplikasi tersebut dibuat dengan menggunakan:

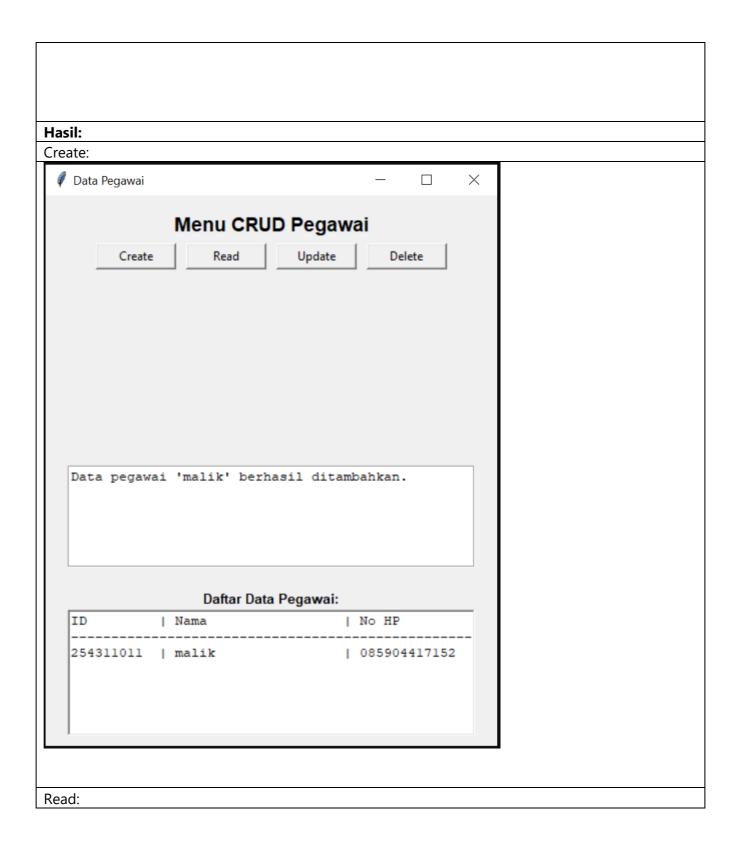
- 1. List
- 2. Dictionary

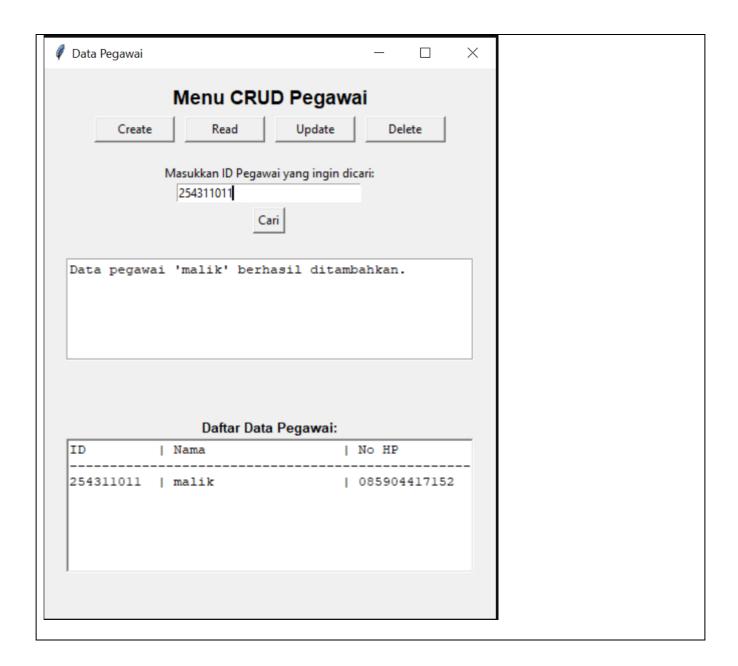
#### Nomor 1: List

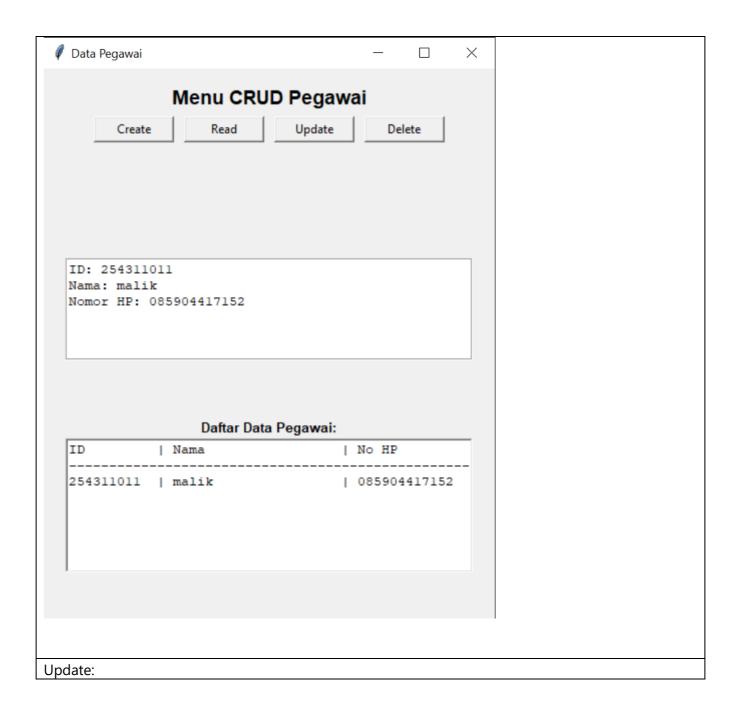
```
import tkinter as qui
# List utama untuk menyimpan data pegawai
id_pegawai = []
nama = []
nomor_hp = []
# ==GUI setup untuk tampilan GUI utama/root==
root = qui.Tk()
root.title("Data Pegawai")
root.geometry("450x550")
# ==Frame untuk grouping field==
frame_menu = qui.Frame(root)
frame_menu.pack(pady=10)
frame_input = gui.Frame(root)
frame_input.pack(pady=10)
frame output = qui.Frame(root)
frame_output.pack(pady=10, fill="both", expand=True)
frame list = qui.Frame(root)
frame_list.pack(pady=10, fill="both", expand=True)
# === field untuk output CRUD ===
output_box = gui.Text(frame_output, height=6, width=50, wrap="word", relief="groove", borderwidth=2)
output_box.pack()
# === field untuk menampilkan List data prgawai===
qui.Label(frame list, text="Daftar Data Pegawai:", font=("Arial", 10, "bold")).pack()
list_box = qui.Text(frame_list, height=8, width=50, wrap="none", relief="sunken", borderwidth=2, state="disabled")
list_box.pack()
# === function untuk refresh output dan cleaar field khusus untuk CRUD ===
def clear_input_frame():
  """menghapus semua widget di input field"""
  for widget in frame_input.winfo_children():
    widget.destroy()
def show_output(text):
  """menampilkan teks di output field"""
  output_box.delete(1.0, qui.END)
  output_box.insert(gui.END, text)
def refresh list():
  """menampilkan list data pegawai"""
  list_box.config(state="normal")
  list_box.delete(1.0, gui.END)
  if len(id pegawai) == 0:
    list_box.insert(gui.END, "Belum ada data pegawai.\n")
  else:
    list box.insert(qui.END, f"{'ID':<10} | {'Nama':<20} | {'No HP':<15}\n")
    list_box.insert(gui.END, "-" * 50 + "\n")
    for i in range(len(id_pegawai)):
       list_box.insert(gui.END, f"{id_pegawai[i]:<10} | {nama[i]:<20} | {nomor_hp[i]:<15}\n")
```

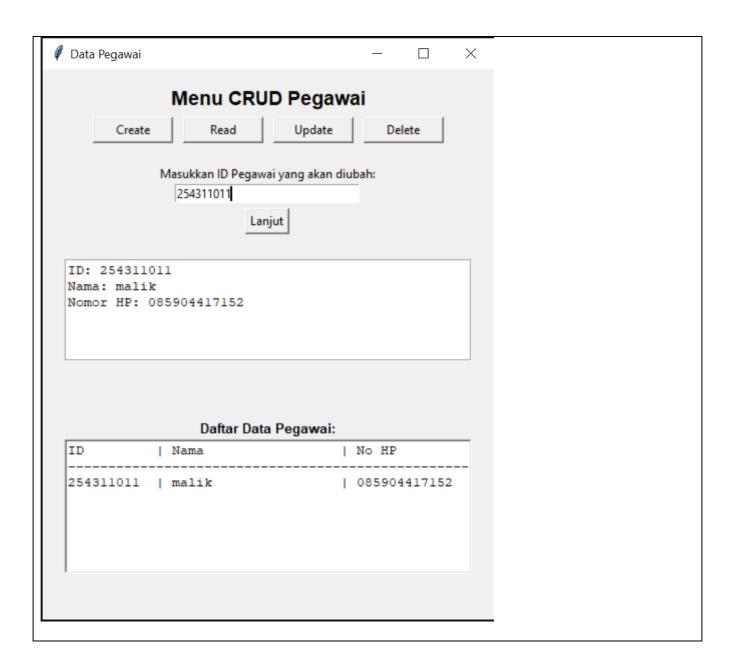
```
list_box.config(state="disabled")
# === function CRUD dengan generate input field ===
def create():
  clear_input_frame()
  gui.Label(frame_input, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai:").pack()
  entry_id = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
  entry_id.pack()
  qui.Label(frame_input, text="Masukkan Nama Pegawai:").pack()
  entry_nama = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
  entry_nama.pack()
  qui.Label(frame_input, text="Masukkan Nomor HP Pegawai:").pack()
  entry_hp = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
  entry_hp.pack()
  #function untuk append data
  def save():
    id_pegawai.append(entry_id.get())
    nama.append(entry_nama.get())
    nomor hp.append(entry hp.get())
    show_output(f"Data pegawai '{entry_nama.get()}' berhasil ditambahkan.")
    clear_input_frame()
    refresh list()
  gui.Button(frame_input, text="Simpan", command=save).pack(pady=5)
def read():
  clear input frame()
  qui.Label(frame input, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai yang ingin dicari:").pack()
  entry_id = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
  entry_id.pack()
  def find():
    id_search = entry_id.get()
    if id_search in id_pegawai:
       i = id_pegawai.index(id_search)
       result = (f"ID: {id_pegawai[i]}\n"
             f"Nama: {nama[i]}\n"
             f"Nomor HP: {nomor_hp[i]}")
     else:
       result = "Error: Pegawai tidak ditemukan"
    show_output(result)
    clear_input_frame()
  gui.Button(frame_input, text="Cari", command=find).pack(pady=5)
def update():
  clear_input_frame()
  gui.Label(frame_input, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai yang akan diubah:").pack()
  entry_id = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
  entry_id.pack()
  def edit():
    id_search = entry_id.get()
    if id_search in id_pegawai:
       index = id_pegawai.index(id_search)
       clear_input_frame()
       gui.Label(frame_input, text="ID Baru:").pack()
       entry_new_id = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
```

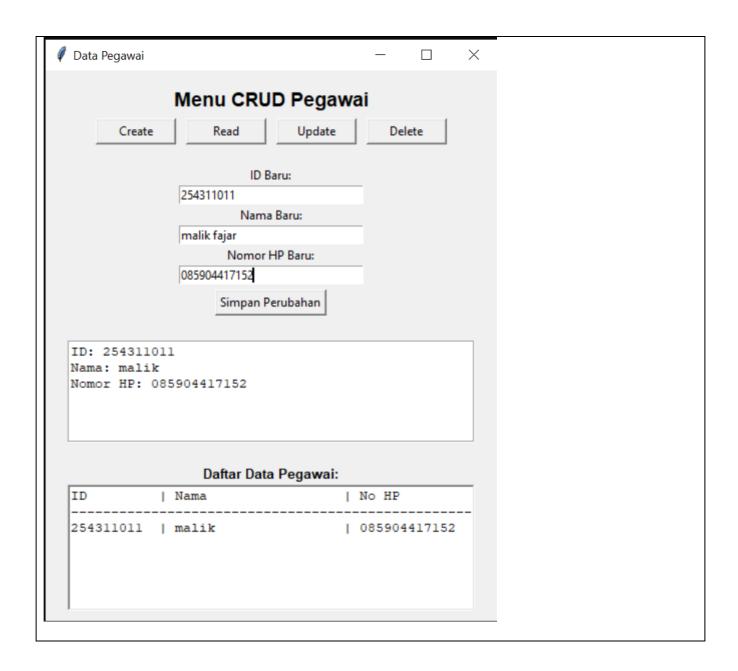
```
entry_new_id.pack()
         gui.Label(frame_input, text="Nama Baru:").pack()
         entry_new_nama = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
         entry_new_nama.pack()
         gui.Label(frame_input, text="Nomor HP Baru:").pack()
         entry_new_hp = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
         entry_new_hp.pack()
         def save_update():
           id_pegawai[index] = entry_new_id.get()
           nama[index] = entry_new_nama.get()
           nomor_hp[index] = entry_new_hp.get()
           show_output(f"Data pegawai '{id_search}' berhasil diupdate.")
           clear_input_frame()
           refresh_list()
        gui.Button(frame_input, text="Simpan Perubahan", command=save_update).pack(pady=5)
      else:
         show_output("Error: Pegawai tidak ditemukan")
         clear_input_frame()
    gui.Button(frame_input, text="Lanjut", command=edit).pack(pady=5)
  def delete():
    clear_input_frame()
    gui.Label(frame_input, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai yang akan dihapus:").pack()
    entry_id = gui.Entry(frame_input, width=30)
    entry_id.pack()
    def remove():
      id search = entry id.get()
      if id_search in id_pegawai:
         index = id_pegawai.index(id_search)
        id_pegawai.pop(index)
         nama.pop(index)
        nomor_hp.pop(index)
        show_output(f"Data pegawai '{id_search}' telah dihapus.")
         refresh_list()
         show_output("Error: Pegawai tidak ditemukan")
      clear_input_frame()
    gui.Button(frame_input, text="Hapus", command=remove).pack(pady=5)
  # === tombol menu CRUD ===
  gui.Label(frame_menu, text="Menu CRUD Pegawai", font=("Arial", 14, "bold")).pack(pady=5)
  gui.Button(frame_menu, text="Create", width=10, command=create).pack(side="left", padx=5)
  gui.Button(frame_menu, text="Read", width=10, command=read).pack(side="left", padx=5)
  gui.Button(frame_menu, text="Update", width=10, command=update).pack(side="left", padx=5)
  gui.Button(frame_menu, text="Delete", width=10, command=delete).pack(side="left", padx=5)
  # refresh field untuk menampilkan list data pegawai
 refresh list()
root.mainloop()
```

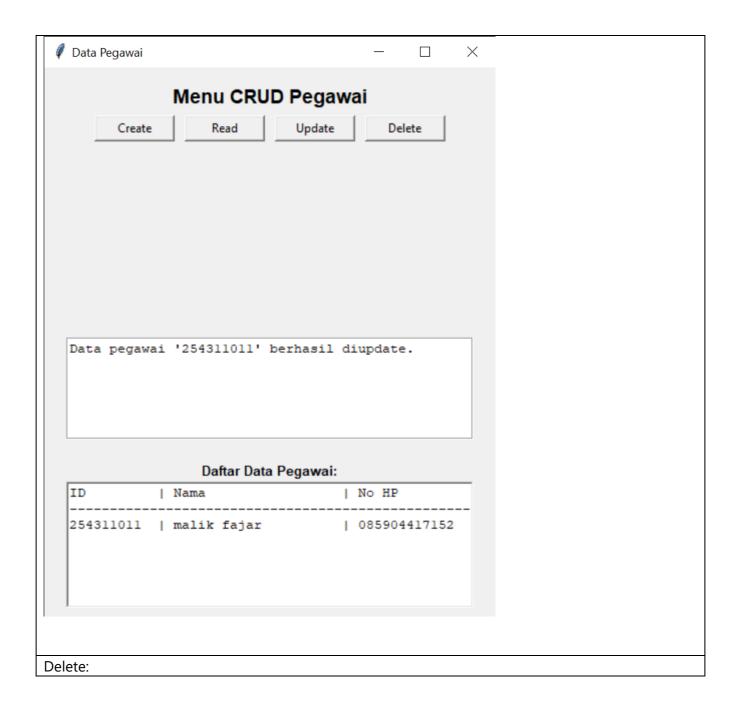


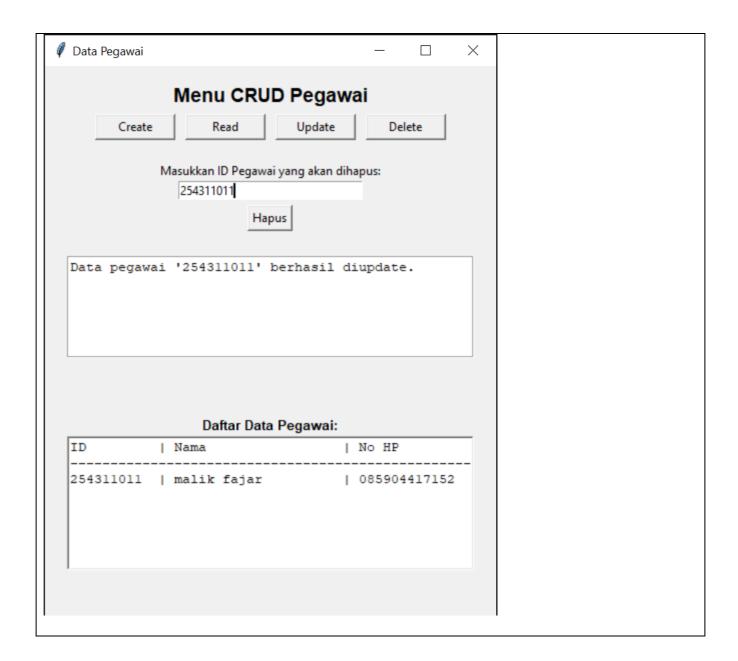


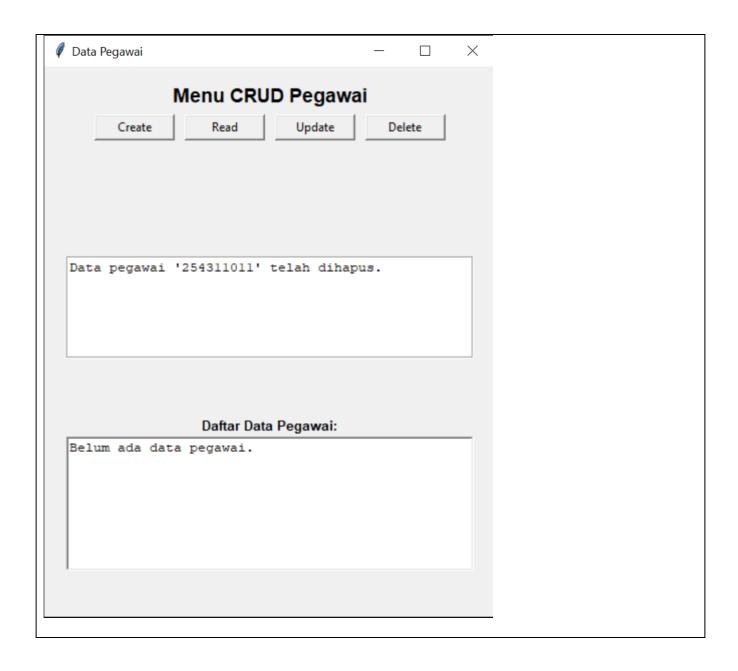












```
Nomor 2: Dictionary
 import tkinter as tk
 from tkinter import messagebox
 # Dictionary utama untuk menyimpan data pegawai
 data_pegawai = {
    "id_pegawai": [],
    "nama": [],
    "no_hp": []
 # Function untuk menampilkan daftar pegawai di field daftar data pegawai
 def refresh_list():
    list_box.delete("1.0", tk.END)
    for i in range(len(data_pegawai["id_pegawai"])):
      list_box.insert(tk.END, f"ID: {data_pegawai['id_pegawai'][i]} | "
                     f"Nama: {data_pegawai['nama'][i]} | "
                     f"Telp: {data_pegawai['no_hp'][i]}\n")
 # Function untuk menghapus frame input lama
 def clear_input_frame():
```

```
for widget in input_frame.winfo_children():
     widget.destroy()
# CREATE
def create qui():
  clear_input_frame()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai:").pack()
  id_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  id_entry.pack()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan Nama Pegawai:").pack()
  nama_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  nama_entry.pack()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan Telepon Pegawai:").pack()
  hp_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  hp_entry.pack()
  def submit():
     data_pegawai["id_pegawai"].append(id_entry.get())
     data_pegawai["nama"].append(nama_entry.get())
     data_pegawai["no_hp"].append(hp_entry.get())
     messagebox.showinfo("Sukses", "Data pegawai berhasil ditambahkan!")
     clear_input_frame()
     refresh_list()
  tk.Button(input_frame, text="Submit", command=submit).pack(pady=5)
# READ
def read qui():
  clear_input_frame()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai yang ingin dicari:").pack()
  id_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  id_entry.pack()
  def submit():
     idx = id_entry.get()
     if idx in data_pegawai["id_pegawai"]:
       index_search = data_pegawai["id_pegawai"].index(idx)
       result = (f"ID: {data_pegawai['id_pegawai'][index_search]}\n"
             f"Nama: \{data\_pegawai['nama'][index\_search]\} \\ \ n"
             f"No HP: {data_pegawai['no_hp'][index_search]}")
       output_box.delete("1.0", tk.END)
       output_box.insert(tk.END, result)
     else:
       output_box.delete("1.0", tk.END)
       output_box.insert(tk.END, "Error: Pegawai tidak ditemukan")
  tk.Button(input_frame, text="Cari", command=submit).pack(pady=5)
# UPDATE
def update_gui():
  clear_input_frame()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai yang ingin diubah:").pack()
  id_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  id_entry.pack()
```

```
tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan ID Baru:").pack()
  id new entry = tk.Entry(input frame)
  id_new_entry.pack()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan Nama Baru:").pack()
  nama_new_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  nama_new_entry.pack()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan Telepon Baru:").pack()
  hp_new_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  hp_new_entry.pack()
  def submit():
    idx = id_entry.get()
    if idx in data_pegawai["id_pegawai"]:
       index_search = data_pegawai["id_pegawai"].index(idx)
       data_pegawai["id_pegawai"][index_search] = id_new_entry.get()
       data_pegawai["nama"][index_search] = nama_new_entry.get()
       data_pegawai["no_hp"][index_search] = hp_new_entry.get()
       messagebox.showinfo("Sukses", "Data pegawai berhasil diubah!")
       clear input frame()
       refresh list()
    else:
       messagebox.showerror("Error", "Pegawai tidak ditemukan")
  tk.Button(input_frame, text="Submit", command=submit).pack(pady=5)
# DELETE
def delete_gui():
  clear_input_frame()
  tk.Label(input_frame, text="Masukkan ID Pegawai yang ingin dihapus:").pack()
  id_entry = tk.Entry(input_frame)
  id_entry.pack()
  def submit():
    idx = id_entry.get()
    if idx in data_pegawai["id_pegawai"]:
       index_search = data_pegawai["id_pegawai"].index(idx)
       data_pegawai["id_pegawai"].pop(index_search)
       data_pegawai["nama"].pop(index_search)
       data_pegawai["no_hp"].pop(index_search)
       messagebox.showinfo("Sukses", "Data pegawai berhasil dihapus!")
       clear_input_frame()
       refresh_list()
    else:
       messagebox.showerror("Error", "Pegawai tidak ditemukan")
  tk.Button(input_frame, text="Hapus", command=submit).pack(pady=5)
# Window utama
window = tk.Tk()
window.title("Data Pegawai menggunakan Dictionary")
window.geometry("700x500")
# Tombol CRUD
button_frame = tk.Frame(window)
button_frame.pack(pady=10)
tk.Button(button_frame, text="Create", command=create_gui, width=10).pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=5)
tk.Button(button_frame, text="Read", command=read_gui, width=10).pack(side=tk.LEFT, padx=5)
```

