

80 pts

Name1: \_\_\_\_\_

Name2: \_\_\_\_\_

Class Day / Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Lab #9 – Implementing a Stack

Write a program that emulates a stack. Implement the menu using an enumerated type.

Write functions to implement each of the following tasks.

- **Push**
- **Pop**
- **IsEmpty**
- **Peek**
- **Size**

Then provide a menu for the user to choose one of these 5 options (error check the input to ensure it is in the proper range). If they choose **push** allow them to enter in a name, gender, and age. If they choose **pop**, let them know all the info about the person who is being removed (if the list is empty, let them know). If they **peek**, show them who is at the top of the list. Use an **enumerated type** for the menu. If they choose **size**, tell them how many people are in the list. **Validate the user input.**

➔ This lab will **must** be demonstrated.

### Turn in (IN THIS ORDER)

1. This page.
2. screen I/O – pasted into a text file within eclipse and printed with line numbers.
3. Your header file.
4. a listing of main.cpp (conforming to style discussed in class)
5. a listing of your functions
6. a listing of your print heading function (should be in a separate file)

### OUTPUT MESSAGE FORMAT

**Check below for a more detailed description of the expected input and output**

#### Invalid command inputs

**Out of range error:**

\*\*\*\* The number 12 is an invalid entry \*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\* Please input a number between 0 and 5 \*\*\*\*

**Character input:**

\*\*\*\* Please input a NUMBER between 0 and 5 \*\*\*\*

#### Size

**For more than one:**

There are 2 people on the stack.

**For one:**

There is one person on the stack.

**For an empty stack:**

Nobody is on the stack!

#### Peek

**If the stack is empty:**

There is nobody to PEEK at!!

#### Empty

**For an empty stack:**

Yes, the stack is empty.

**For a non-empty stack:**

The stack is NOT empty.

**Pop**

Can't POP from an empty stack!

**If the stack is empty:**Example Screen **Input/Output** should be formatted as follows

(You do not need to format your data into two columns as shown on the next page)

STACK MENU:

1 – Add a person (PUSH)  
 2 – Remove a person (POP)  
 3 – Is the stack empty? (ISEMPTY)  
 4 – Who is on top? (PEEK)  
 5 – How many people are there? (SIZE)  
 0 – to Exit

Enter a command? 1

Who would you like to add?

Enter Name: Joe Smith  
 Enter Gender: M  
 Enter Age: 32

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 1

Who would you like to add?

Enter Name: Grace Hopper  
 Enter Gender: F  
 Enter Age: 69

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 4

PEEKING at

Name: Grace Hopper  
 Gender: F  
 Age: 69

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 5

There are 2 people on the stack.

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 1

Who would you like to add?

Enter Name: Ada Lovelace

Enter Gender: F

Enter Age: 52

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 4

PEEKING at

Name: Ada Lovelace  
 Gender: F  
 Age: 52

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 3

The stack is NOT empty.

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 2

POPPING

Name: Ada Lovelace  
 Gender: F  
 Age: 52

&lt;redisplay menu&gt;

Enter a command? 1

Who would you like to add?

Enter Name: Charles Babbage  
 Enter Gender: M  
 Enter Age: 25

Double Space  
(1 blank line)

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 4

PEEKING at  
Name: Charles Babbage  
Gender: M  
Age: 25

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 5

There are 3 people on the stack.

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 2

POPPING  
Name: Charles Babbage  
Gender: M  
Age: 25

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 5

There are 2 people on the stack.

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 4

PEEKING at  
Name: Grace Hopper  
Gender: F  
Age: 69

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 2

POPPING  
Name: Grace Hopper  
Gender: F  
Age: 69

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 5

There is one person on the stack.

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 3

The stack is NOT empty.

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 4

PEEKING at  
Name: Joe Smith  
Gender: M  
Age: 32

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 2

POPPING  
Name: Joe Smith  
Gender: M  
Age: 32

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 5

Nobody is on the stack!

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 2

Can't POP from an empty stack!

<redisplay menu>  
Enter a command? 3

Yes, the stack is empty.

<redisplay menu>

Enter a command? 4

There is nobody to PEEK at!

<redisplay menu>

Enter a command? -1

\*\*\*\* The number -1 is an invalid entry \*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\* Please input a number between 0 and 5 \*\*\*\*

<redisplay menu>

Enter a command? 6

\*\*\*\* The number 6 is an invalid entry \*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\* Please input a number between 0 and 5 \*\*\*\*

<redisplay menu>

Enter a command? abc

\*\*\*\* Please input a number between 0 and 5 \*\*\*\*

<redisplay menu>

Enter a command? 0