



كورونا

Essential Vocabulary

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Pandemic | وباء | WHO World Health Organization | منظمة الصحة العالمية |
| Precaution | احتراز - حذر | Lockdown | إقامة جبرية - حجر منزلي |
| Precautionary Procedures | إجراءات احترازية | Distance Working | العمل عم بعد |
| Infect | يعدي | Social Distancing | التباعد الاجتماعي |
| Infection | عدوى | Curfew | حظر تجوال |
| Disinfect | يُطهر (خوفاً من العدوى) | Economic crisis | أزمة اقتصادية |
| Disinfectant | مطهر | Depression | كساد - اكتئاب |
| MOH Ministry of Health | وزارة الصحة | Prevention | وقاية |
| Panic | ذعر - هلع | Vaccine | مصل (التطعيم) |
| Panic attack | نوبة ذعر | Recover | يتعاافى |
| Death toll | حصيلة الوفيات | Cutbacks | خفض في المستحقات (الرواتب) - توفير نفقات أنشاء الأزمات |
| Downsizing | استغناء عن عِمالَة | At a standstill | محلك سر - بلا تقدم |
| A permit | تصريح | Sterilize | يُعقم |

Link every tense with its above-mentioned color :

| Tense Name & Form | Use | Example | Related words |
|--|---|---|---|
| <p>Simple present I, you, we , they <u>work</u> well. He, she , it works well.</p> | <p>Routine Habit, Fact, ability ...  NOT NOW</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ She wakes up late on the weekends. ✓ This instructor comes to Kuwait every weekend. ✓ We normally communicate through emails at work. ✓ He cooks well. ✓ We rarely gossip about others. ✓ I always read something before I sleep. | <i>Usually, always, sometimes, every..., normally, generally... rarely...</i> |
| <p>Simple present I am He, she , it is We , you , they are + Verb+ING</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NOW... - Very near future (sure about it) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What are you doing now? → I am finishing some work. - Where is she studying? → She is studying in her room. <p>Tonight, I am flying to Munich. I hate that restaurant; I am not going there again.</p> | <i>Now, at the moment, right now, look!, Listen!</i> |



Choose the right answer:

1. She usually (**wakes** – **woke** – **waking**) up early when she (**have-** **has** – **having**) work.
2. Right now, we (**do** – **are doing**- **does**) our best to finalize the deal.
3. The client (**comes** – **is coming** – **coming**) at any time now; we should be ready.
4. He (**has been look** – **has been look** – **has been looking for a job**) for three weeks.
5. When I came late to the conference, the attendees (**have-** **has** – **had**) already eaten everything at the buffet; nothing was left. ☹
6. By the end of this class, I (**will solve**- **will have solved** – **will solving**) most of my problems with English grammar.
7. They will be (**traveled** – **travel** – **traveling**) every Saturday to take programing courses.

8. I studied science in college, but I (studied – had studied – have studied) it before at school.
9. Now, I (understand- am understanding – understands) everything.
10. I went to hotel and I (had- has – have) already booked online some days before.

Modal Verbs

Will

سوف – اراده – وصيه

One day, I will start my business.

If you get full marks, I will buy you a gift.

قوه الاراده

He wrote in his will that his money would go to ...

| | | |
|-------|---|---|
| Would | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I will send you the email... send the email... كنت سأ You said you would - → → - I don't think he <u>would</u> come now. I don't believe it <u>would</u> open. I doubt he <u>would</u> steal. | <p>The past of (WILL)</p> <p>طلب بأدب Polite request Would you keep silent please? Would you sign here, please?</p> <p><u>الشك</u> DOUBT</p> |
| Can | <p>/ Can you swim faster ? يستطيع – على صفيح يعلب</p> <p>They can these sardines . We recycle the cans .</p> | |

| | | |
|--------|--|---|
| Could | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - → - ⇒ | <p>The past of (can) Last time, we could review a lot. Polite Request Could you sign here, please?</p> |
| Must | <p>OBLIGATION لازم (اجراء) <u>Obligatory = mandatory</u></p> <p>To travel to Europe, you must have a Schengen visa.</p> <p>You must obey the law.</p> <p>A Muslim must pray .</p> <p>We must breathe.</p> | |
| Should | <p>(optional)</p> <p>You should go to gym.</p> <p>We should make more exercises.</p> | |

| | | |
|-------------|--|---|
| Ought to | You ought to give your seat to the lady. يجب أن تترك مقعدك للمرأة. (feast وفقة) of Eid. I ought to call all my family on the eve of Eid. | |
| May | <p>-</p> <p>We may change the course place after Eid. ربما نغير المكان بعد العيد.</p> <p>-</p> <p>⇒</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> | <p>احتمال 50% probability</p> <p>ASKING FOR PERMISSION</p> <p>MAY I?</p> <p>May I have some water, please?</p> <p>May I have your attention , please?</p> |
| | Maybe = perhaps | |
| Might | <p><u>10% -20% of probability</u></p> <p>I might travel to Egypt this year. ربما أذهب إلى مصر هذا العام.</p> <p>Someone might answer. ربما يجيب أحد.</p> <p>They might play again. ربما يلعبون مجددًا.</p> | |

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>Shall We, I / (old style)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <p><i>Shall I carry the bag for you?</i></p> <p><i>Shall I explain it again?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <p>LEGAL قانوني (you are allowed)</p> <p>You shall terminate the contract, but you must notify us three months before.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - - | <p>Offering help</p> <p><i>you shall not rent to any one.</i></p> <p><i>You shall not break any wall ...</i></p> |
|--|---|

✓ Should've كان المفروض (late advice)

. You should've told me

. I should've eaten

✓ Could've كان ممكن ,

. You could've killed us

.*The police could've seen you*

.*I could've replied him, I didn't want to embarrass him*

✓ Would've كان س

.I would've arrived on time, but you gave me the wrong location

.If I had known they are bad people, I would've avoided them

.If I had known the sea is very deep, I wouldn't have sailed

.If I had known my end, I wouldn't have started

في الوقت – في الميعاد
On time →

قبل بقليل In time →

/ absurdity عبّي Absurd

على جنب Stay aside

. Pull over = park on the side of the road

: Deduction

(Must be : (80% sure → present

.My family must be at home now

(Must have + pp (80% → past

.He must have slept

.He must have forgotten

This / tenses / prepositions / --ing / ed / passive / can / may / shall ... / as
... / soon as / though

ذلك على تعودت I GOT USED TO that

.Sense of responsibility wakes me up

=====

IRREGULAR VERBS: A REFERENCE LIST

Mnemonic Rhyming Groups

Mr. Hani Al Tahrawi

Learning can be fun with Mnemonics! When we were kids, rhyming songs and phrases were some of the gimmicks used to make us remember different things. I hope sorting these Irregular Verbs into rhyming groups can help you memorize them in a short period of time. Actually some groups can be memorized in ONLY 10 SECONDS!!! Have a look at Group 3 !!!

| SIMPLE FORM | SIMPLE PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Group 1 | | |
| ring | rang | rung |
| sing | sang | sung |
| sink | sank | sunk |
| drink | drank | drunk |
| shrink | shrank | shrunk |
| swim | swam | swum |
| begin | began | begun |
| run | ran | run |

| Group 2 | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| feed | fed | fed |
| lead | led | led |
| breed | bred | bred |
| read | read* (Pronounced as red) | read |
| sell | sold | sold |
| tell | told | told |
| slide | slid | slid |
| hold | held | held |

| Group 3 | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| hit | hit | hit |
| fit | fit | fit |
| spit | spit (spat) | spit (spat) |
| knit | knit / (knitted) | knit / (knitted) |
| quit | quit | quit |
| let | let | let |
| set | set | set |
| upset | upset | upset |
| shut | shut | shut |
| cut | cut | cut |
| put | put | put |
| cost | cost | cost |
| hurt | hurt | hurt |
| spread | spread | spread |
| broadcast | broadcast | broadcast |

| Group 4 | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|
| buy | bought | bought |
| fight | fought | fought |
| seek | sought | sought |
| think | thought | thought |
| bring | brought | brought |
| teach | taught | taught |
| catch | caught | caught |

| SIMPLE FORM | SIMPLE PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Group 5 | | |
| bend | bent | bent |
| send | sent | sent |
| lend | lent | lent |
| spend | spent | spent |
| build | built | built |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| keep | kept | kept |
| creep | crept | crept |
| weep | wept | wept |
| sweep | swept | swept |
| leap | leapt (leaped) | leapt (leaped) |
| feel | felt | felt |
| mean | meant | meant |
| dream | dreamt (/dreamed) | dreamt (/dreamed) |
| meet | met | met |
| leave | left | left |
| lose | lost | lost |
| burn | burnt (/burned) | burnt (/burned) |

| Group 6 | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| hang | hung | hung |
| hang (to kill) | hanged | hanged |
| dig | dug | dug |
| shoot | shot | shot |
| stand | stood | stood |
| understand | understood | understood |
| stick | stuck | stuck |
| strike | struck | struck |
| sit | sat | sat |
| win | won | won |
| make | made | made |
| pay | paid | paid |
| lay | laid | laid |
| say | said | said |
| light | lit / (lighted) | lit / (lighted) |
| find | found | found |
| found | founded | founded |

| Group 7 | | |
|----------------|----------|-----------|
| throw | threw | thrown |
| grow | grew | grown |
| blow | blew | blown |
| draw | drew | drawn |
| withdraw | withdrew | withdrawn |
| fly | flew | flown |
| know | knew | known |

| SIMPLE FORM | SIMPLE PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Group 8 | | |
| write | wrote | written |
| choose | chose | chosen |
| freeze | froze | frozen |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| awake | awoke | awoken |
| break | broke | broken |
| steal | stole | stolen |
| ride | rode | ridden |
| rise | rose | risen |
| shake | shook | shaken |
| take | took | taken |
| overtake | overtook | overtaken |
| mistake | mistook | mistaken |
| fall | fell | fallen |
| forget | forgot | forgotten |
| hide | hid | hidden |
| shave | shaved | shaven/shaved |
| bite | bit | bit |
| beat | beat | beaten |
| swear | swore | sworn |
| tear | tore | torn |
| wear | wore | worn |
| weave | wove | woven |
| forbid | forbade | forbidden |
| give | gave | given |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven |
| drive | drove | driven |
| eat | ate | eaten |
| get | got | got/gotten |
| prove | proved | proven/proved |
| show | showed | shown |
| wake | woke/waked | woken/waked |

| SIMPLE FORM | SIMPLE PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Group 9 | | |
| dive | dived/ dove | dived |
| do | did | done |
| go | went | gone |
| | | |
| hear | heard | heard |
| <u>have</u> | <u>had</u> | <u>had</u> |
| (be) <u>am, is, are</u> | <u>was, were</u> | <u>been</u> |
| | | |
| <u>come</u> | <u>came</u> | come |
| become | became | become |
| over <u>come</u> | over <u>came</u> | overcome |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| <u>see</u> | <u>saw</u> | <u>seen</u> |
| saw | sawed | sawn / (sawed) |
| | | |
| lie | lied | lied |
| <u>lie</u> | <u>lay</u> | <u>lain</u> |
| <u>lay</u> | <u>laid</u> | <u>laid</u> |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Choose the right answers then read out loud at your best pronunciation

- 1.** We (take – are taking – talk) this course three times a week.
- 2.** My sister usually (eat – is eating – eats) slowly.
- 3.** Physics (is – are – be) not my favorite subject.
- 4.** He is a know-it-all; he (is thinking – thinks – sinks) he knows the answer to every question in the world.
- 5.** Jane didn't answer the phone; she must be (asleep – sleep – sleepy).
- 6.** The police came in the nick of time and (save- saves – saved) the lady.
- 7.** He is kissing up to the boss in order to get a (promotion – demotion – motion). What a brownnoser!
- 8.** Kindly, call a plumber (who – which – whose) can stop this leaking.
- 9.** Please, find a solution (who – which – whose) can satisfy all parts.
We need a win-win situation.
- 10.** This is the lawyer (who – which – whose) office is beside my workplace.
- 11.** My neighbor (*who – which- whose*) son succeeded is very happy.
- 12.** I've never (see- saw – seen) such a beautiful garden before.
- 13.** We've never (know – known – knew) such a snitch ! فنان عصفرة ! He reports everything to the boss.
- 14.** He likes to be on time. He is really (punctual–tardy – moron).
- 15.** They never come on time; they are (punctual–tardy – moron).
- 16.** If you (procrastinate- implement- initiate) going to gym, you will never be fit.
- 17.** Jerry stepped on my (foot – toes – nose) when he hired a new secretary without asking me!
- 18.** My colleague was reprimanded by the boss for making (so – too) many personal phone calls at work.
- 19.** This kid is (too- so – very) young to understand chemistry.
- 20.** It was too late; when then police arrived, the burglar (has – had – was) already escaped.

SPEAKING TOPICS

- 1.** Would you like to work at a big company with an excellent salary or to have your own business? Why?
 - 2.** What is the misbehavior that really provokes you?
 - 3.** Do you want to learn another language after you perfect your English? Which one? Why?
 - 4.** Mention three countries you would like to visit. Why have you chosen them?
-

You may want to use these phrases

- Gain experience first ... then think about establishing my own business
 - I really get pissed off when some people (talk loudly / interfere in my private life / violate my privacy / keep staring at me / chew food loudly/ ask me personal questions / burb / gossip about me / stink / act like know-it-all
 - After I progress in English, I would like to learn Spanish / German / Italian/ Turkish / Russian / Urdu / Chinese/ Korean / Japanese / French ... I love this language because
 - I would like to visit/ see the sights / explore ...
-

Now, write down your answer to any of the above-mentioned questions.

6. - (Why- When – Where) do you come from? - Singapore.

7. While I was waiting for a taxi, I (sow – saw – so) the accident.

8. We will take the course (in – on – at) Tuesday , (in – on – at) 9 pm.

9. Please, finish this job (quickly – quick Lee – fastly) . We don't have much time.

10. Why (you – do you – your) always come late?

11. (Though- Through – Thorough) it's too hot, he insists on going for a walk.

12. Whatever he says, he doesn't have enough (credibility – criminology- crescent).

13. If I had (know- known – knew) they were scammers, I wouldn't have (dealt – deals – deal) with them.

14. MBA (stands for – stand with – stand by) Master of Business Administration.

15. IELTS stands for International English Language Testing System. I need this certificate sooner or later to (can – be able to – enable) emigrate to Australia.

16. He became arrogant ^{عند}when he got rich. I don't like this (misunderstanding- misplacement – misbehavior.

17. How could you buy new furniture to *our* house without asking me?! You (should – should've – will) told me first!

18. The kid is so smart. (Moreover – However – Moreover), he failed mathematics.

19. Physics (are – is – be) not my favorite subject.

20. What hurts the most (is when a close friend lie to me – when a close friend lies me- is when a close friend lies to me).

General Review

مراجعة عامة

Choose the correct answer:

1. I (go – am going – goes) to work now.
 2. He (is going – am going – goes) home now.
 3. We (go – are going – goes) to work now.
 4. He (goes – is going – went) to the market yesterday.
 5. (Childs – Children- Child's) don't go to school these days.
 6. This (man – men) can speak English quickly.
 7. These (man – men) can speak English quickly.
 8. These (women – woman) can speak English quickly.
 9. I like my uncle. I like (him – his) personality. شخصيته
 10. I like my aunt. I like (her – she) personality.
 11. If you need أي شيء تحتاج , call (me – my) .
 12. If you need أي شيء تحتاج from Ali , call (his – him) .
 13. His (tooth – teeth) is hurting نولم .
 14. Last week, I (buy- bought – am buying) a new laptop.
 15. Last week, I (thought - think – am thinking) about my old days.
 16. My brother is (tall – taller – the tallest) than me.
 17. My sister is (tall – taller – the tallest) than me.
 18. My uncle is (tall – taller – the tallest) man in the family.
 19. Your English is (fast – faster) than mine.
 20. His car is better أفضل (than – from) my car.
 21. Tomorrow is (good – better) than today insha'Allah.
 22. Every day, I wake up (at – on) 5 am to pray.
 23. She (woke – wake) up late yesterday because she was tired.
- مرفقه .
24. I (spent – spend) much money when I prepared جهزت this house last year.

25. This tribe مشهورة بـ قبيلة is famous for (generous – generosity).
26. He is generous. He is not (stingy – fat).
27. He doesn't study because he is (lazy – active – nice).
28. I don't like this hotel room; it's (so nice - too narrow).
29. You should have strong will اراده قوية لكي to learn a new language.

If your will is (week – weak), you will not progress لن تقدم .

30. I sent him an email, but he (don't – didn't) reply. I am still waiting.

31. While I was driving, I (saw – see) an accident.
32. While I (was driving- drove), I saw an accident.
33. If I were you, I (will – would) accept the offer.
34. Though he (is rich – be rich) , he has a very modest house.
35. This is the idea (who - that) I suggested before.
36. This is the man (which – who) works with me.
37. This is the man (which – who) works with me.
38. This is the lady (who – whose) works with me.
39. This is the lady (who – whose) son spits on people from the balcony.
40. I will go to the dentist (who – whose) clinic is downtown.
41. The police (is – be – are) coming now to arrest the pickpocket شال .
42. Why don't you come with us and (enjoying – enjoy)?
43. I boycott trivial نافه أفلات TV programs. I don't like (it – them).
44. The thief (arrested – has been arrested).
45. The car (is - is being – was – has been – will be) washed now.
46. The car (is - is being – was – has been – will be) washed last week.
-
47. The car (is - is being – was – has been – will be) washed tomorrow.

- 48.** The car (is - is being – was – has been – will be) usually washed every other day.
- 49.** The car (is - is being – was – has been – will be) washed.
Look how clean it looks like.
- 50.** All the (signing – signed) documents will be reviewed by the boss.
-

MCQ

Choose the correct word between brackets:

1. I think he doesn't know (they - us - he).
2. Is (these - that - this) my bag?
3. She (is - is going to - has) visit her uncle next week.
4. He has (our - their - his) car cleaned.
5. We (go - went - gone) shopping last night.
6. My father (works - work - will be work) at a bank.
7. A plane is (fast - faster - fastest) than a train.
8. He isn't sensitive. He is (shy - nervy - sad).
9. My brother (has - is - were) a student.
10. Who (are - is - was) these people?
11. Praying is (good - well - better) than sleeping.
12. He is a very (care - carefully - careful) driver.
13. I live in (italy - Italy - Italian).
14. Don't ask (my - I - me) about it.
15. My neighbor isn't generous, he is (stingy - ugly - fat).
16. I laughed (loud - louder - loudly) when Jan made a joke.
17. He (pray - prays - praying) every morning.

18. Do you like (--- - a - some) Chinese food?
19. I (am - is - are) glad to meet you.
20. I (have - has - am having) breakfast now.
21. What's wrong with (they - them - their)?
22. The meeting went (bad - worse - worst) than I expected.
23. My friend is smart, he isn't (ideal - idiot - idol).
24. My mother (read - reads - is reading) a book now.
25. (Is - Are - Has) you an engineer?
26. He's the (bad - worse - worst) person I've ever met.
27. I used to play in the street when I (is - has - was) young.
28. He hits the kids, so he is (moral - violent - poor).
29. I get up (in - on - at) seven o'clock every day.
30. I like (listen - listen to - listening to) music.
31. He speaks English (good - better - well).
32. He (pay - pays - paid) the rent yesterday night.
33. Have you read (that - this - those) book I'm reading?
34. He is punctual; he always comes (in - on - at) time.
35. (Those - That - These) group of stars looks wonderful.
36. He has no hair; he is (bald - bold - build).

37. She forgives people, so she is (tolerant – wise – active).

38. I (am – was – is) talking on the phone now.

39. Where (do – does – did) she go last weekend?

40. They (was – were – are) playing Tennis yesterday.

41. She (have – has – had) a terrible headache yesterday.

42. We (have – has – had) some trouble at work yesterday.

43. They (have – has – had) to go now.

44. I would like (a – some – one) rice.

45. He was shy when he was young, but he became

(slow – honest – shameless) in his old age.

Exam

A) Choose the correct answer:

1. He is a nice (child – children).
2. She is a good (women – woman).
3. This (is – are) my father. I respect يحترم (him – his).
4. We help them, and they help (we – us).
5. I know you, and you know (me – my).
6. Where (do – does) you work?
7. He (likes – like) martial arts . فنون القتال.
8. Where (do – does) she live?
9. Why (do – does) you take this course?
10. Why (do – does) he take this course?
11. Did you study (tomorrow – yesterday)?
12. The dentist طبيب الأسنان يجب أن يصلح should fix (this – these) teeth.
13. I don't know (when – which) car I should buy.
14. (My name – My name is) Ali.
15. Your new car is nice. How much (does it cost – it costs) ?
16. (That – Those) stars in the sky are shining.
17. One day ، يوماً ما, I (am going to – will) buy a Ferrari.
18. At 10 pm, I (will – am going to) go to bed.
19. Every day, I (am waking up – wake up) at 5 am.
20. I (take – am taking) an exam now.

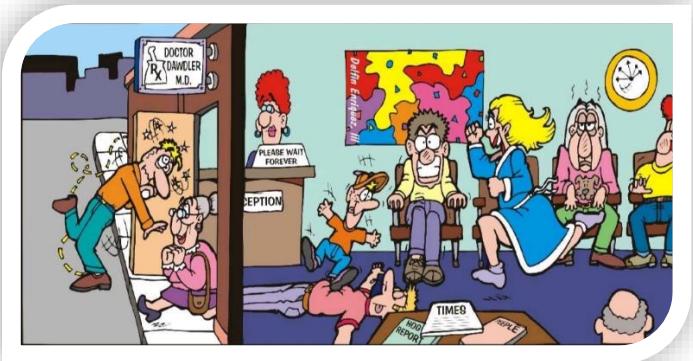
وصل النص بالصورة المناسبة وصل النص بالصورة المناسبة

| Picture | Text |
|---|--|
|  | He was an icon <small>أيقونة</small> of martial arts. |
|  | He is an Egyptian comedian |
|  | Her nose is long. |
|  | This is our teacher. |
|  | This is the president of the USA. |
|  | Tyson is a champion of boxing. |

Choose the correct word(s):

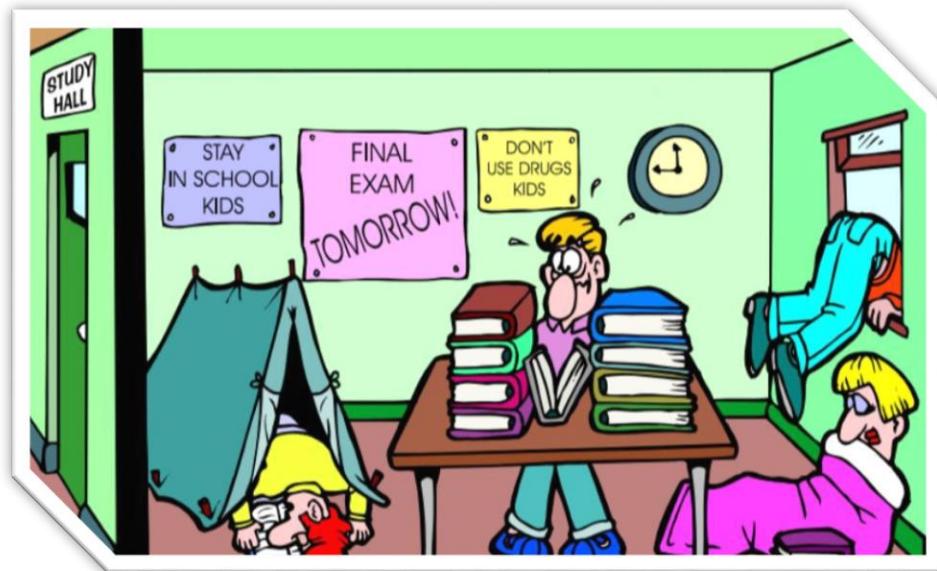
1. She is a teacher. She (work - is work – works) at a school in Alexandria.
2. He (have - has) one brother and two sisters.
3. A friend of mine (has – have) a very big car.
4. I (have – has) two sisters and one brother.
5. I am 30 (years – year) old.
6. I usually (going – go) to work early.
7. Why are you learning English?
- Because I need (it – him) to find a good job.
8. When عندما people help us, we should يجب thank (him – them – her).
9. When we tried to نقبض على arrest حاولنا أن the thief, he started to shoot يطلق النار (we – us).
10. When you tell (a- the) friend of yours صديق ما about this product منتج, we will give you a commission.
11. She is not serious about the job. We cannot depend نعتمد on (she – her).
12. He is not stingy . على العكس. On the contrary, he is (a – the) generous كريم person.
13. She gave me هدية a gift أعطاني, and I thanked (him – her)
- .
14. Thank you for (buying – buy) this product.
15. The teacher promised us وعدنا that he (will – would) give us more exercises.

16. They love each other بعضهم ببعض ; they have mutual متبادل (feel- elephant – feelings).
17. Look at (this – that) ring خاتم in my finger?
18. We (are – be) optimistic مقاولين about the future في المستقبل in spite of the current circumstances رغم الظروف الحالية .
19. She is optimistic about the future. She is sure about success متأكدة من النجاح (in spite of- in spite) the current situation.
20. My neighbors envy يحسد me because I (bought – buy) a new car.
-



This is a clinic عيادة . Some people are waiting to see the doctor. There is a man who fainted أغمى عليه and a boy jumping on the man's body.

Outside at the front door, there is يوجد a happy old and there is a man who feels



The final exam is tomorrow. Jack ising a lot ofs .

One of his friends (is – are) throwing himself from the window, and two colleagues زملاء fell asleep already.



Comparison of Adjectives

Short Adjectives:

| Adjective | Comparative | Superlative |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Tall Ali is tall. | Taller than Omar is taller than Ali. | The tallest Ahmad is the tallest boy. |
| Long | | |
| Short | | |
| Strong | | |
| Weak | | |
| Safe | | |
| Nice Mona is a nice girl | Nicer than Hala is nicer than Mona | The nicest Nada is the nicest girl |
| Slow | | |
| Quick | | |
| Small | Smaller than The cat is smaller than the dog. | The smallest The mouse is the smallest animal |
| Big | Bigger than | The biggest |
| Fat | | |
| Thin | | |
| Ugly | Uglier than | The ugliest |
| Happy | | |

Long Adjectives:

| | | |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Important | More important than | The most important |
| Useful | More useful than | The most useful |
| Beautiful | | |
| Interesting | | |
| Independent | | |
| Organized | | |
| Critical | | |
| Intelligent | | |
| Dangerous | | |

Irregular Adjectives:

| | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Good , Well | Better than | The best |
| Bad | Worse than | The worst |
| Far | Farther than , Further than | The farthest , The Furthest |
| Many , Much | More than | The most |
| Little | Less than | The least |

Adverbs



| Adjective | Adverb | Example Sentence |
|-----------|-------------|--|
| Quick | Quickly | - This is a quick horse. - This horse runs quickly. |
| Slow | Slowly | - Ali is a slow driver. - He drives slowly. |
| Good | Well | - My mother is a good cook. - She cooks well. |
| Bad | Badly | - She is a bad listener. - He plays football badly. |
| Safe | Safely | - Your money is safe with me. - We live safely in our country. |
| Dangerous | Dangerously | - This sea is dangerous for swimmers. - He is driving dangerously. |
| Peaceful | Peacefully | - He lived a peaceful life. - Is it a dream to live peacefully in this world? |
| Careful | Carefully | - He is a careful student. - She writes her homework carefully. |
| Careless | Carelessly | - He is careless about his appearance. - He behaves carelessly. |
| Happy | Happily | - I am a happy man. - I live happily with my family |
| Hard | Hard | - My father is a hard worker. - He works hard. |

Exercise

(Choose the correct answer)

- 1- This hotel is (comfortable – more comfortable – the most comfortable) than the other one.
- 2- Computers are (safely – complicated – weak) these days.
- 3- He lived (bad – sad – happily) with his wife.
- 4- We must do our (good- well – best) in the exam.
- 5- She is the (beautiful – more beautiful – most beautiful) girl in the family.
- 6- He drives (careful – carefully – carelessly) in dangerous roads.
- 7- The car which I bought yesterday was (good – well – best)
- 8- You look (happy – happier – happiest) than yesterday.
- 9- This is the (bad – worse – worst) movie I have ever seen.
- 10- The tortoise is a (slow – slowly) animal.
- 11- That boy behaves (bad – worse – badly) in class.
- 12- She knows (good – well – best) how to control her emotions.
- 13- The spent a (peace – peaceful – peacefully) time.
- 14- Read this book, It is very (useful – more useful – the most useful).

Adjectives



| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| complete | Incomplete |
| dark | Bright - Light |
| dependent | Independent |
| easy | Difficult – Hard |
| Heavy | light |
| honest | Dishonest |
| huge | Small – Little – (Tiny = Very small) |
| native | Foreigner – alien |
| Moral | Immoral |
| patient | Impatient |
| Rapid – quick – fast | Slow |
| religious | Irreligious – Secular |
| rich | poor |
| sensitive | nervy |
| Shy | Shameless |
| Wide | Narrow - Tight |
| Positive | Negative |
| Fat | Slim |
| Decisive | Hesitating |
| Generous | Miser |
| Wise | Irresponsible / Unwise |
| Silly | Funny / cute |
| Happy | Sad |
| Polite | Impolite |
| Courageous / Brave | Coward / Chicken |
| Violent | Peaceful |
| Stupid | Smart / Intelligent |
| Short | Tall |
| Strong | Weak |
| Lazy | Active |
| Sly | Naive |
| Creative | Imitative |
| Old | Young |
| Arrogant / Vain | Modest |
| Relaxed | Nervous |

Get

تأتي بمعنى :

(become – buy – understand – hear – receive – reach – obtain)

Exercise

What does "get" mean in these sentences:

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1- I didn't get this lesson, please, explain it again. | Get = ----- |
| 2- She gets an e-mail every week from the company. | Get = ----- |
| 3- We are thirsty, let's get something to drink. | Get = ----- |
| 4- My brother got the gold medal in the 100 meters. | Get = ----- |
| 5- I get tired after hard work. | Get = ----- |
| 6- I didn't get what he said. | Get = ----- |
| 7- They got to London at 7:30. | Get = ----- |

Study these Sentences:

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| 1- He got imprisoned because of theft. | اتسجن |
| 2- The thief got arrested by the police. | اقبض عليه |
| 3- They get married in spite of many troubles. | اتجوزوا |
| 4- They got engaged after a long love story. | اتخطبوا |
| 5- They got divorced because of many problems. | اتطلقاوا |
| 6- The man got shot by a police officer. | انتضر بالرصاص |
| 7- My rich neighbor got killed. | انقتل |
| 8- She got wounded / injured in the accident. | اتجرح |
| 9- The child got kidnapped by a robber. | اتخطف |
| 10- The man got beaten up by a gang of thugs. | انتضرب (ضرب مبرح) |

* I have (I've) got to = I should يجب على أن
I've got to be careful.
We've got to study hard.

In slang: (got to) is pronounced like: (Gotta)

- * Get rid of: - يتخلص من - I got rid of my old things.
- * Get the show on the road = start
I don't have time to eat before I leave, I have to get the show on the road.
- * Get a grip = اهدا / تمالك أعصابك - You are so upset, you need to get a grip.
- * Get a load of = take a good look at – Get a load of that boy's haircut, it looks terrible.



Personal Pronouns

| Subject | فاعل | Object | مفعول | Possessive Adjective ملكية |
|---------------------------------|---|--------|-------|--|
| I I Like reading. | Me My father gives me a present. هديّة | | | My This is my father. |
| He He is a doctor. | Him He is a good man. We love him. | | | His That is his book. |
| She She is my mother. | Her This is Jane's pen. Give it to her. | | | Her She fell and broke her arm. |
| It It is a book. | It God Loves honesty. He loves it. | | | Its The cat is playing with its ball |
| You You are my friend. | You I invite you to my birthday party. | | | Your Don't forget your keys. |
| They They are in the cinema. | Them I met them (my friends) in the cinema. | | | Their Birds build their nests on trees. |
| We We study English. | We The teacher punished us. | | | Our We like our English teacher. |

Exercise

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- (she – her) telephones her mother everyday.
- 2- We talked to (he – him – his) for hours.
- 3- (I – me – my) don't understand.
- 4- The ball hit (I – me – my).
- 5- The ball hit (I – me – my) head.
- 6- We love (we – our) country.
- 7- I met (you – your) brother yesterday.
- 8- (They – Their – Them) decided to go to the cinema.
- 9- The cat wants (it – its) ball.
- 10- (They – Them – Their) garden is bigger than (we – our – us) garden.
- 11- Have you got (you – your) passport?
- 12- We changed (we – our) car.
- 13- Is that (you – your) laptop.
- 14- I played with my friends. I played with (they – their – them).
- 15- I bought car. (it – its) color is red.

Definite and Indefinite Articles

Definite Article (The)

أداة المعرفة

I have a car. **The** car is red.

The earth revolves around **the** sun once a day.

I am going to **the** cinema in **the** evening.

Look at **the** boys standing under **the** tree.

This is **the** book I read yesterday.

Indefinite Articles (a – an)

أداة النكرة

- A lion is **a** strong animal.

- I bought **a** car yesterday.

- I need **a** cup of tea.

"an" comes before the vowels: (a – e – i – o – u)

- I eat **an** apple every morning.

- It was rainy so I bought **an** umbrella.

Demonstrative Adjectives

صفات الإشارة

| This | للمفرد القريب | That | للمفرد البعيد |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| - This is my brother. | | - That is your car. | |
| These | للمفرد البعيد | Those | للجمع البعيد |
| - These are the books which I read. | | - Those boys are clever | |

Exercise

Complete with the suitable article:

- 1- She is ----- journalist.
- 2- I want ----- piece of cake, and----- orange.
- 3 ----- are the boys who break the window.
- 4- I don't like ----- man we met yesterday.
- 5- Have you read -----book I'm reading?
- 6- Do you like ----- dress Irene is wearing?
- 7- _____ thief stole _____ money from _____ car.
- 8 _____ are my sons.
- 9- I like ----- present that my father gave me.
- 10- My brother is----- athlete.

Plurals

Table → tables

apple → apples

1- تجمع الأسماء بإضافة (s) إليها:
computer → computers

2- الأسماء التي تنتهي بـ (es) تجمع بإضافة (es) :

Tomato → tomatoes

Potato → potatoes

BUT photo → photos

radio → radios

Beach → beaches

watch → watches

Brush → brushes

BUT ox → oxen

Box → boxes

glass → glasses

Bus → buses

Dress → dresses

Strawberry → strawberries

BUT

Boy → boys

3- الأسماء التي تنتهي بـ (y) وتضيف (ies) : (ي) نهال (y) وتصحيف (ies)

Baby → babies factory → factories

Day → days

Wolf → wolves

4- الأسماء التي تنتهي بـ (f) أو (fe) نحذف الـ (f / fe) ونصحيف (ves) :

thief → thieves

wife → wives

knife → knives

5- أسماء تتغير شكلها في حالة الجمع:

Man → men

Woman → women

Child → children

Foot → feet

Tooth → teeth

Mouse → mice

6- أسماء لا تتغير شكلها في حالة الجمع :

Sheep → sheep m / deer → deer غزلان

Fish → fish

Exercise

Write the plurals of the nouns given in brackets:

1- Please, carry those ----- (bags) for me.

2- Those ----- (box) are very heavy.

3- The farmer breeds so many ----- (sheep) in his farm.

4- Those ----- (child) are very polite.

5- The ----- (baby) are crying.

6- She wore two ----- (dress) in her wedding.

7- These ----- (radio) need to be mended.

8- The ----- (thief) robbed the bank.

Verb to Be

يُكُونُ

Present Tense: في زمن المضارع

| | | |
|----------|-------------------------|---|
| I am | أنا أكون | I am Egyptian. |
| You are | أنت تكون انتم تكونون | You are my instructor. You are my friends. |
| He is | هو يكون | He is a doctor. |
| She is | هي يكون | She is my sister. |
| It is | هذا الشئ يكون | It is my book. |
| They are | هم يكونون | They are in the cinema. |
| We are | نحن نكون | We are in the class. |

Past Tense: في زمن الماضي

| | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| I was | I was in the party yesterday. |
| You were | You were a good player. |
| He was | He was convincing me to buy his car. |
| She was | She was asleep. |
| It was | It was raining this morning. |
| They were | They were at the stadium. |
| We were | We were at the library. |

Exercise

Fill the spaces with the correct form of verb (to be): (am – is – are – was – were):

- 1- My father ----- a manager.
- 2- Those men ----- hard workers.
- 3- I ----- not married yet.
- 4- We ----- at the cinema last night.
- 5- Sam ----- an accountant.
- 6- My parents ----- very proud of me.
- 7- Two years ago I ----- a student but now I----- a graduate.
- 8- It ----- cold yesterday, but it ----- warm today.
- 9- Clara and Steve ----- friends.
- 10- There-----a bee on your head.



Verb to Have

*استخدامات : Verb to Have

- 1- تأتي بمعنى (يملك/عنه)
- 2- تأتي بمعنى يتناول (مع الوجبات)
- 3- تأتي بمعنى (يجب أن)

Present tense:

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------------------------------|
| I have | I have three brothers. | أنا عندي ثلاثة أخوة |
| You have | You have to study hard. | يجب عليك أن تذاكر بجد |
| They have | They don't have money to buy a new house. | لا يوجد لديهم المال لشراء بيت جديد |
| We have | We have our English Course three times a week. | |
| He has | He has his breakfast early in the morning. | هو يتناول افطاره في الصباح الباكر |
| She has | She has to go now. | يجب عليها ان تغادر الان |
| It has | My cat has a red ribbon. | |

Past tense:

(Had) مع كل الضمائر والأسماء

*He had some problems last week.

كان عنده (ووجه) بعض المشاكل الأسبوع الماضي

* They had to visit their friend.

كان يجب عليهم ان يذهبوا لزيارة صديقهم

* We had an old car.

كان عندنا سيارة قديمة

* My father had lunch late yesterday.

تناول ابي طعام الغداء متأخرا بالأمس

Exercise

Fill the spaces with the correct form of verb (to Have): (has – have – had):

1- I ----- a headache yesterday, but today I feel well.

2- She ----- a beautiful car.

3- I ----- three tickets for the concert. حلقة موسيقية

4- We ----- a beautiful day yesterday.

5- My father ----- a lot of work to do.

6- She ----- a nice watch, but she lost it.

7- I ----- to go now.

8- They ----- a snack before they go.

9- We ----- some troubles in work.

10- Look at that cat, It-----a red ribbon.

Some Important Places



| | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|
| House | Work | State | ولاية | Club |
| Flat | Road | Country | | park |
| Apartment | Street | city | | Restaurant |
| Garden | Platform – Pavement | town | | Bus stop |
| Institute | University | Village | | Library, book store |
| Corporation هيئات | College | District | | Police station |
| Organization | Hospital | Mall | | Beach |
| Prison - Jail | Clinic | Stadium | | Laundry |
| Court | Pharmacy, drug store | Market | | Theater |
| Temple | Warehouse مخزن بضائع | Grocery | | Cinema |
| Monuments | Masjid | Health club , Gym | | Beach |
| Factory | Church | Swimming pool | | Parking lot |

Related things to some places:

| | |
|-------------|--|
| Bedroom | Bed – wardrobe – curtain |
| Kitchen | Stove – oven – fridge – sink – washing machine – cupboard – shelf |
| Bathroom | Wash basin – bathtub – toilet – towel – toothbrush – toothpaste – soap |
| Living room | Sofa – cushion – bookcase – television – receiver – table |
| Court | judge |
| Prison | Prisoner |
| Factory | manager – worker |
| Restaurant | Waiter – waitress |
| Hospital | Doctor – nurse – patient – medicine |
| Grocery | Vegetables – fruits |

Exercise on interrogation.

1. (Where – What – When) are you from? - I am from KSA.
 2. (Where – What – When) do we have a course? - at 8:30 pm.
 3. (Where – What – When) do you have a course? - at 8:30 pm.
 4. (Where – What – When) do you live? - in Oman.
 5. (Who – What – When) is your best friend? - My best friend is Ali.
 6. (Who – What – Why) do you take this course? – to improve my English.
 7. (Which – How – Where) car do you prefer? - Mercedes.
 8. (Which – How – Where) are you today? - I feel better.
 9. (Which – How – Where) is he today? - He is nervous.
 10. (Which – How – Where) are you? - I am at home.
 11. (Where – What – When) do you have a course? - Now.
 12. (Which – How – Why) are you upset ? Because I lost ضيغت my keys . مفاتيحي .
-



Jim Carrey is an American actor. He is famous for comedy. He lives in Los Angeles. He is 60 years old now.

- What is his name?
 - Where is he from?
 - How old is he?
 - Where does he live?
- What is his career?



What is his name?

Where is he from?

What is his career?

Do you like him?

Is he alive or dead?

