```
app_pwm.c
                     'app_pwm.h'
        #include
   2
        #include
                    "nrf_drv_timer.h"
   3
        #include
                    "nrf_drv_ppi.h"
        #include
                    "nrf_drv_common.h"
   5
        #include
                    "nrf_drv_gpiote.h"
   6
        #include
                    "nrf_gpiote.h"
        #include
                    "nrf_gpio.h"
        #include
                    "app_util.h"
   9
        #include
                    "app_util_platform.h"
  10
        #include
                    "nrf_assert.h"
  11
        #include
                    <stdio.h>
  12
  13
  14
        #define
                   APP_PWM_CHANNEL_INITIALIZED
                                                                           1
                                                                           0
  15
        #define
                   APP_PWM_CHANNEL_UNINITIALIZED
  16
  17
        #define
                   APP_PWM_CHANNEL_ENABLED
                                                                           1
  18
        #define
                   APP_PWM_CHANNEL_DISABLED
                                                                           0
  19
                                                                           9
  20
                   TIMER_PRESCALER_MAX
        #define
  21
        #define
                   TIMER_MAX_PULSEWIDTH_US_ON_16M
                                                                           4095
  22
  23
                                                                           2
        #define
                   APP_PWM_REQUIRED_PPI_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE
  24
        #define
                   APP_PWM_REQUIRED_PPI_CHANNELS_PER_CHANNEL
                                                                           2
  25
  26
        #define
                                                                           0xFFFFFFFUL
                   UNALLOCATED
  27
                   PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL
  28
                                                                           2
        #define
  29
        #define
                   PWM_SECONDARY_CC_CHANNEL
                                                                           3
  30
  31
        volatile
                    uint8_t
                               m_pwm_ready_counter[TIMER_COUNT];
  32
  33
        typedef
                   struct
  34
  35
              uint32_t
                                       gpio_pin;
  36
              uint32_t
                                       pulsewidth;
  37
              nrf_ppi_channel_t
                                       ppi_channels[
                                                        2];
  38
              app_pwm_polarity_t
                                       polarity;
  39
              uint8_t
                                       initialized;
  40
           app_pwm_channel_cb_t;
  41
  42
        typedef
                   struct
  43
  44
              app_pwm_channel_cb_t
                                             channels_cb[APP_PWM_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE];
  45
              uint32_t
                                             period;
  46
              app_pwm_callback_t
                                             p_ready_callback;
  47
              nrf_ppi_channel_t
                                             ppi_channels[
                                                              2];
  48
              nrf_ppi_channel_group_t
                                             ppi_group;
              nrf_drv_state_t
  49
                                             state;
  50
           app_pwm_cb_t;
  51
  52
                                       * m_instances[TIMER_COUNT];
        static
                  const
                          app_pwm_t
  53
  54
        // 获取给定实例或者通道极性的宏
  55
        #define
                   POLARITY_ACTIVE(INST,CH)
                                                    (( ((app_pwm_cb_t*)(INST)->p_cb)->channels_cb[(CH)].polarity
                               APP_PWM_POLARITY_ACTIVE_LOW)?( 0):( 1))
  56
                                                      (( ((app_pwm_cb_t*)(INST)->p_cb)->channels_cb[(CH)].polarity
  57
        #define
                   POLARITY_INACTIVE(INST,CH)
  58
                               APP_PWM_POLARITY_ACTIVE_LOW)?( 1):( 0))
  59
  60
                   Workaround for PAN-73.
  61
             参数 [in] timer
                                     定时器
  62
  63
             参数 [in] enable
                                     使能或者除能
         */
  64
                        pan73_workaround(NRF_TIMER_Type
  65
        static
                  void
                                                                  * p_timer,
                                                                                 bool
                                                                                       enable)
  66
  67
                  (p_timer
                              == NRF_TIMER0)
              if
  68
                                                  = (enable
  69
                                 *) 0x40008C0C
                   *(uint32_t
                                                               ? 1 : 0);
  70
              }
  71
                                    == NRF_TIMER1)
              else
                    if
                        (p_timer
  72
                                 *) 0x40009C0C = (enable)
  73
                   *(uint32_t
                                                               ? 1 : 0);
  74
              }
  75
                                    == NRF_TIMER2)
              else
                    if
                        (p_timer
  76
  77
                                 *) 0x4000AC0C = (enable)
                   *(uint32_t
                                                               ? 1 : 0);
  78
              }
```

```
app_pwm.c
              return
  80 }
  81
  82
                                   PWM实例 IRQ
  83
            函数描述:使能指定
  84
  85
                                           实例
            参数 [in] p_instance PWM
  86
         */
  87
        STATIC_INLINE
                             void
                                   pwm_irq_enable(app_pwm_t
                                                                                      p_instance)
                                                                    const
                                                                           * const
  88
  89
             nrf_drv_timer_compare_int_enable(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                   PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL);
  90
  91
  92
  93
            函数描述:除能指定
                                   PWN实例 IRQ中断使能标识
  94
  95
                                           实例
            参数 [in] p_instance PWM
  96
         */
  97
        _STATIC_INLINE
                                   pwm_irq_disable(app_pwm_t
                             void
                                                                     const
                                                                               const
                                                                                       p_instance)
  98
  99
             nrf_drv_timer_compare_int_disable(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                    PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL);
 100 }
 101
 102
            函数描述:除能
 103
                              PWM通道 PPI
 104
            参数 [in] p_instance PWM
 105
                                           实例
 106
 107
        STATIC_INLINE
                                   pwm_channel_ppi_disable(app_pwm_t
                                                                                                                 uint8_t
                                                                                                                           channel)
                             void
                                                                               const
                                                                                          const
                                                                                                 p_instance,
 108
 109
              app_pwm_cb_t
                                      = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                            *)p_instance->p_cb;
                                 p_cb
 110
 111
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_disable(p_cb->channels_cb[channel].ppi_channels[
                                                                                                     0]);
 112
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_disable(p_cb->channels_cb[channel].ppi_channels[
                                                                                                     1]);
 113 }
 114
 115
            函数描述:除能
 116
                              PWM PPI
 117
 118
            参数 [in] p_instance PWM
                                           实例
 119
 120
        _STATIC_INLINE
                                   pwm_ppi_disable(app_pwm_t
                             void
                                                                     const
                                                                               const
                                                                                       p_instance)
 121
 122
                                                            *)p_instance->p_cb;
              app_pwm_cb_t
                              * p_cb
                                       = (app_pwm_cb_t
 123
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_disable(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 124
                                                                          0]);
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_disable(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 125
                                                                          1]);
 126 }
 127
 128
            函数描述:在
 129
                            duty 设置后,这个函数将会被中断函数调用
 130
                                  PWM
                                                        模块使用的定时器
 131
             参数 [in] timer
 132
                                                    定时器实例
             参数 [in] timer_instance_id
         */
 133
 134
        void
               pwm_ready_tick(nrf_timer_event_t
                                                         event_type,
                                                                         void
                                                                                 p_context)
 135 {
 136
              uint32_t
                         timer_instance_id
                                                = (uint32_t)p_context;
 137
 138
                 (m_pwm_ready_counter[timer_instance_id])
 139
 140
                   --m_pwm_ready_counter[timer_instance_id];
                       (m_pwm_ready_counter[timer_instance_id])
 141
 142
 143
                        return
 144
 145
                   // 禁止定时器中断
 146
 147
                   nrf_drv_timer_compare_int_disable(m_instances[timer_instance_id]->p_timer,
        PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL);
 148
                   app_pwm_cb_t
                                      p_cb = (app_pwm_cb_t)
                                                                 *)m_instances[timer_instance_id]->p_cb;
 149
 150
                   // 调用 PWN完整周期结束回调函数
                                                           用于设置标志位
                                                                              通知应用程序
 151
                   p_cb->p_ready_callback(timer_instance_id);
 152
 153 }
 154
 155
```

```
app_pwm.c
 156
             函数描述:资源重新分配
 157
                                  PWM
                                                   实例
 158
             参数 [in] p_instance
         */
 159
 160
                        pwm_dealloc(app_pwm_t
         static
                  void
                                                     const
                                                             * const
                                                                       p_instance)
 161 {
                               * p_cb = (app_pwm_cb_t
 162
                                                             *)p_instance->p_cb;
              app_pwm_cb_t
 163
                               i = 0; i < APP_PWM_REQUIRED_PPI_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE;</pre>
 164
                   (uint8_t
              for
                                                                                                        ++i)
 165
 166
                       (p_cb->ppi_channels[i]
                                                     != (nrf_ppi_channel_t)(uint8_t)(UNALLOCATED))
 167
 168
                         nrf_drv_ppi_channel_free(p_cb->ppi_channels[i]);
 169
 170
 171
              if
                  (p_cb->ppi_group
                                        != (nrf_ppi_channel_group_t)UNALLOCATED)
 172
 173
                   nrf_drv_ppi_group_free(p_cb->ppi_group);
 174
              }
 175
 176
                   (uint8_t
                               ch = 0; ch < APP_PWM_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE; ++ch)
              for
 177
 178
                                    i = 0; i < APP_PWM_REQUIRED_PPI_CHANNELS_PER_CHANNEL;</pre>
                   for
                        (uint8_t
 179
 180
                             (p_cb->channels_cb[ch].ppi_channels[i]
                                                                                != (nrf ppi channel t)UNALLOCATED)
                         if
 181
 182
                              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_free(p_cb->channels_cb[ch].ppi_channels[i]);
                                                                                = (nrf_ppi_channel_t)UNALLOCATED;
 183
                              p_cb->channels_cb[ch].ppi_channels[i]
 184
                        }
 185
 186
                       (p_cb->channels_cb[ch].gpio_pin
                                                                 != UNALLOCATED)
 187
 188
                         nrf_drv_gpiote_out_uninit(p_cb->channels_cb[ch].gpio_pin);
 189
                         p_cb->channels_cb[ch].gpio_pin
                                                                 = UNALLOCATED;
 190
 191
                   p_cb->channels_cb[ch].initialized
                                                                = APP_PWM_CHANNEL_UNINITIALIZED;
 192
 193
              nrf_drv_timer_uninit(p_instance->p_timer);
 194
              return ;
 195 }
 196
 197
         /**PWM 状态转换
 198
                            从 0%~100% 转换到 %0或者 100%
 199
 200
                                   PWM
                                                   实例
             参数 [in] p_instance
             参数 [in] channel
 201
                                  PWM
                                                   通道号
 202
             参数 [in] ticks
                                               时钟数
         */
 203
 204
                                                                                  * const
         static
                         pwm_transition_n_to_0or100(app_pwm_t
                                                                         const
                                                                                            p_instance,
 205
                                                            uint8_t
                                                                                   uint16_t
                                                                                               ticks)
                                                                       channel,
 206 {
 207
              app_pwm_cb_t
                                                p_cb
                                                            = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                                                 *)p_instance->p_cb;
 208
                                                p_ch_cb
                                                            = &p_cb->channels_cb[channel];
              app_pwm_channel_cb_t
 209
                                                            = &p_cb->ppi_group;
              nrf_ppi_channel_group_t
                                                p_ppigrp
 210
 211
                                                                                                                               // 除能 PWM
              pwm_ppi_disable(p_instance);
         PΡΙ
 212
              nrf_drv_ppi_group_clear(*p_ppigrp);
                                                                                                                               // 清组通道
 213
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_include_in_group(p_ch_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                            0],
                                                                                                 *p_ppigrp);
           将 channel[0]
                           加入组通道
 214
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_include_in_group(p_ch_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                            1],
                                                                                                 *p_ppigrp);
         // 将 channel[1]
                           加入组通道
 215
 216
              if
                 (!ticks)
           设置时钟数为
                           0
 217
 218
                   nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                0],
                                   nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
 219
                                      比较事件
         channel),
                    // 通道 channel
 220
                                   nrf_drv_ppi_task_addr_group_disable_get(*p_ppigrp));
           获取组通道除能寄存器地址
 221
 222
              else
           设置时钟数非
                           0
 223
 224
                           = p_cb->period;
                   ticks
                   nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 225
                                                                                0],
                                   nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
 226
                                                                                                                    PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL),
```

```
app_pwm.c
 227
                                 nrf_drv_ppi_task_addr_group_disable_get(*p_ppigrp));
          获取组通道除能寄存器地址
 228
 229
 230
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_enable(p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                       0]);
          使能 PPI 通道
 231
              p_ch_cb->pulsewidth
                                      = ticks:
          将 tick 赋值给 PWN脉宽
 232 }
 233
 234
 235
        /**PWM 状态转换
                           从 0%~100% 转换到 %0~100%
 236
 237
                                                 实例
                                 PWM
            参数 [in] p_instance
                                                 通道号
 238
            参数 [in] channel
                                PWM
 239
            参数 [in] ticks
                                             时钟数
         */
 240
 241
        static
                 void
                       pwm_transition_n_to_m(app_pwm_t
                                                                const
                                                                          const
                                                                                 p_instance,
 242
                                                                        uint16_t
                                                                                    ticks)
                                                   uint8_t
                                                             channel,
 243 {
 244
                                                                              *)p_instance->p_cb;
             app_pwm_cb_t
                                              p_cb
                                                         = (app_pwm_cb_t
 245
             app_pwm_channel_cb_t
                                              p_ch_cb
                                                         = &p_cb->channels_cb[channel];
             nrf_ppi_channel_group_t
 246
                                              p_ppigrp
                                                         = &p_cb->ppi_group;
 247
 248
             nrf drv ppi group clear(*p ppigrp);
 249
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_include_in_group(p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                    0],
                                                                                         *p_ppigrp);
 250
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_include_in_group(p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                    1],
                                                                                         *p_ppigrp);
 251
             nrf_drv_ppi_group_disable(*p_ppigrp);
 252
 253
               注释说明
 254
 255
                这个函数主要是更新脉宽值
                                                 通过 PWM_SECONDARY_CC_CHANNE通道事件
                                            PWM_SECONDARY_CC_CHANNEL) 中的值更新到通道比较寄存器中
 256
                将定时器计数值(其值为
                达到脉宽更新的效果
 257
                这个地方研究很久才看出来
 258
                                               官网数据手册就一句带过
                                                                           (没有引起重视,导致半天没看懂
            */
 259
 260
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                       0],
                            nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
 261
        PWM_SECONDARY_CC_CHANNEL),
 262
                            (uint32_t)&p_instance->p_timer->p_reg->TASKS_CAPTURE[channel]
                                                                                                          );
 263
 264
             if
                 (ticks
                          < p_cb->channels_cb[channel].pulsewidth)
 265
 266
                  // For lower value we need one more transition.
 267
                              1控制脉宽
                  // 添加通道
 268
                  nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 269
                            nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
        PWM SECONDARY CC CHANNEL),
                            nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_addr_get(p_ch_cb->gpio_pin));
 270
 271
             }
 272
             else
 273
 274
                  // 将通道
                            1移出
                                                                                               *p_ppigrp);
 275
                                                                                          1],
                  nrf_drv_ppi_channel_remove_from_group(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 276
             }
 277
                      这里只使能了组通道
 278
             // 注意
 279
             nrf_drv_ppi_group_enable(*p_ppigrp);
 280
             p_ch_cb->pulsewidth
 281
 282
             // 这个地方采用第三通道比较数据产生
                                                         比较事件
                                                                      然后将数据更新到第一第二通道
                                                                                                         CC寄存器
                                                                                                   PWM_SECONDARY_CC_CHANNEL,
 283
             nrf_drv_timer_compare(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                   (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)
        ticks,
                 false );
 284 }
 285
 286
 287
        /**PWM 状态转换
                           从 0%或者 100% 转换到其它值
                                                          n
 288
 289
            参数 [in] p_instance
                                 PWM
                                                 实例
 290
            参数 [in] channel
                                PWM
                                                 通道号
 291
            参数 [in] ticks
                                             时钟数
         */
 292
 293
        static
                 void
                       pwm_transition_0or100_to_n(app_pwm_t
                                                                      const
                                                                                const
                                                                                        p_instance,
 294
                                                                               uint16_t
                                                                                          ticks)
                                                         uint8_t
                                                                    channel,
 295 {
 296
             app_pwm_cb_t
                                              p_cb
                                                           = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                                               *)p_instance->p_cb;
 297
             app_pwm_channel_cb_t
                                              p_ch_cb
                                                           = &p_cb->channels_cb[channel];
 298
             nrf_ppi_channel_group_t
                                              p_ppigrp
                                                           = &p_cb->ppi_group;
```

```
app_pwm.c
 299
             nrf_timer_cc_channel_t
                                               pwm_ch_cc = (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)(channel);
 300
 301
             pwm_ppi_disable(p_instance);
 302
             pwm_channel_ppi_disable(p_instance,
                                                           channel);
 303
 304
             nrf_drv_timer_compare(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                           false );
                                                                    pwm_ch_cc,
                                                                                  ticks,
 305
             nrf_drv_ppi_group_clear(*p_ppigrp);
 306
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_include_in_group(p_ch_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                         0],
                                                                                              *p_ppigrp);
 307
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_include_in_group(p_ch_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                         1],
                                                                                              *p_ppigrp);
 308
 309
             if
                 (!p_ch_cb->pulsewidth)
 310
 311
                  // 当前通道脉宽占空比为
                                              0%。强制输出为非激活状态并且在下次转换调度
                  nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 312
                                                                             0],
              通道 0分配事件地址和任务地址
        //PPI
 313
                                  nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
                                channel 通道比较事件地址
        channel),
                    // 获取通道
 314
                                  nrf_drv_ppi_task_addr_group_enable_get(*p_ppigrp));
           获取组任务使能寄存器地址
 315
 316
             else
 317
 318
                  // 当前通道脉宽占空比为
                                              100%。强制输出为激活状态并且在下次转换调度
 319
                  nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                             0],
                                                                                                                PWM MAIN CC CHANNEL),
 320
                                  nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
                                  nrf_drv_ppi_task_addr_group_enable_get(*p_ppigrp));
 321
 322
             }
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_enable(p_cb->ppi_channels[
 323
                                                                        0]);
           使能 PPI 通道
 324
             p_ch_cb->pulsewidth
                                       = ticks;
        // 设置脉宽时钟数
 325
 326
 327
 328
        /**PWM 状态转换
                           从 0%或者 100% 转换到 %0或者 100%
 329
 330
            参数 [in] p_instance
                                 PWM
                                                 实例
                                                 通道号
 331
            参数 [in] channel
                                PWM
 332
            参数 [in] ticks
                                             时钟数
 333
         */
 334
                        pwm_transition_0or100_to_0or100(app_pwm_t
        static
                 void
                                                                             const
                                                                                       const
                                                                                               p_instance,
 335
                                                                 uint8_t
                                                                           channel,
                                                                                      uint16_t
                                                                                                  ticks)
 336 {
 337
                                           p_cb
             app_pwm_cb_t
                                                       = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                                            *)p_instance->p_cb;
 338
                                                       = &p_cb->channels_cb[channel];
             app_pwm_channel_cb_t
                                           p_ch_cb
                                                                                                     // 获取通道
 339
             nrf_timer_cc_channel_t
                                           pwm ch cc
                                                       = (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)(channel);
 340
 341
             pwm_ppi_disable(p_instance);
             pwm_channel_ppi_disable(p_instance,
 342
                                                           channel);
 343
 344
             if
                 (!ticks)
 345
 346
                  // 设置为
                             0%
                                   引脚强制输出为非激活态
                                                                                 POLARITY_INACTIVE(p_instance,
 347
                  nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_force(p_ch_cb->gpio_pin,
                                                                                                                       channel));
 348
             }
 349
             else
                        (ticks
                                >= p_cb->period)
                   if
 350
             {
 351
                  // 设置为 100% 引脚强制输出为激活态
 352
                          = p_cb->period;
                                                    // 将周期值付给
                                                                     ticks
                  nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_force(p_ch_cb->gpio_pin,
 353
                                                                                 POLARITY_ACTIVE(p_instance,
                                                                                                                     channel));
 354
             }
 355
 356
             nrf_drv_timer_compare(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                  ticks,
                                                                                           false );
                                                                    pwm_ch_cc,
 357
              p_ch_cb->pulsewidth
                                       = ticks;
                                                    // 将 ticks
                                                               赋值给
                                                                        脉冲宽度
 358
             return ;
 359 }
 360
 361
 362
        /**Function for setting PWM channel duty cycle in clock ticks.
 363
 364
            参数 [in] p_instance
                                 PWM
                                                 实例
            参数 [in] channel
                                PWM
                                                 通道号
 365
            参数 [in] ticks
                                             时钟数
 366
 367
 368
            返回值
                         操作成功返回
                                                  NRF_SUCCESS
 369
            返回值
                      PWM 模块没有准备好返回
                                                         NRF_ERROR_BUSY
 370
            返回值
                         如果给定的实例没有初始化返回
                                                              NRF_ERROR_INVALID_STATE
 371
```

```
app_pwm.c
 372
          注意事项:
        * 一个完成的
 373
                      PWN完整时钟周期结束才能改变占空比
        * 在 PWN完整时钟周期结束前,任何尝试修改占空比操作将返回错误代码
 374
                                                                                    NRF_ERROR_BUSY
 375
        */
 376
     uint32_t
                  app_pwm_channel_pulsewidth_ticks_set(app_pwm_t
                                                                                   * const
                                                                            const
                                                                                            p_instance,
 377
                                                                                    uint16 t
                                                               uint8_t
                                                                         channel,
                                                                                               ticks)
 378 {
 379
             app_pwm_cb_t
                                                  = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                                      *)p_instance->p_cb;
                                        p_cb
 380
             app_pwm_channel_cb_t
                                      * p_ch_cb
                                                  = &p_cb->channels_cb[channel];
 381
 382
             ASSERT(channel
                               < APP_PWM_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE);
                                              == APP PWM CHANNEL INITIALIZED);
 383
             ASSERT(p_ch_cb->initialized
 384
 385
                                != NRF_DRV_STATE_POWERED_ON)
                (p_cb->state
 386
 387
                          NRF_ERROR_INVALID_STATE;
                                                                       // 初始化执行到此处返回
                                                                                                   提示 PWM电源模块没有打开
                 return
 388
 389
             if
                (ticks
                         == p_ch_cb->pulsewidth)
 390
 391
                 p_cb->p_ready_callback(p_instance->p_timer->instance_id);
                          NRF_SUCCESS;
 392
                 return
                                                                       // No action required.
        首次执行到此处返回(
                                ticks 和 pulsewidth
                                                     都为 0)
 393
 394
             if
                (m_pwm_ready_counter[p_instance->p_timer->instance_id])
 395
             {
                                                                       //
 396
                 return
                          NRF_ERROR_BUSY;
        这个值在中断时会自动减一,只有减到
                                                 0后这个函数才能成功
 397
 398
                                                                              = 2; // PWM will be ready to next change
             m_pwm_ready_counter[p_instance->p_timer->instance_id]
        on 2nd CC0 event (minimum 1 full period)
 399
 400
                脉宽改变序列
 401
                (!p_ch_cb->pulsewidth
                                              p_ch_cb->pulsewidth
             if
                                                                       >= p_cb->period)
 402
 403
                                          通道处于除能状态
                 // 脉宽为
                           0%或者 100%
 404
                 if
                     (!ticks
                                  ticks
                                          >= p_cb->period)
 405
 406
                      // 设置脉宽为
                                     0%或者 100%
 407
                      pwm_transition_0or100_to_0or100(p_instance,
                                                                            channel,
                                                                                       ticks);
 408
 409
                 else
 410
                      // 设置脉宽在
                                     0%~100%之间(不包含
                                                            0%和 100%)
 411
 412
                      pwm_transition_0or100_to_n(p_instance,
                                                                     channel,
                                                                                 ticks);
 413
                 }
             }
 414
 415
             else
 416
                                                  0%和 100%)
                    脉宽在 0%~100%之间(不包含
                                                               通道处于使能状态
 417
 418
                 if
                     (!ticks
                                  ticks
                                          >= p_cb->period)
 419
 420
                      // 设置脉宽为
                                     0%或者 100%
                                                   关闭通道
 421
                      pwm_transition_n_to_0or100(p_instance,
                                                                     channel,
                                                                                 ticks);
 422
 423
                 else
 424
                      // 设置脉宽在
                                                            0%和 100%)
 425
                                     0%~100%之间(不包含
 426
                      pwm_transition_n_to_m(p_instance,
                                                               channel,
                                                                          ticks);
 427
                 }
 428
             }
 429
                                             // 使能定时器
                                                            PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL通道比较中断
             pwm_irq_enable(p_instance);
        使能定时器中断
                         (定时器中断函数每两次中断会关闭中断一次
                                                                        -- 一个 PWM周期 )
 430
             return
                     NRF SUCCESS:
 431 }
 432
 433
           功能描述:设置
                            PWM 占空比
            参数 []:PWM 实例
 434
            参数 []:PWM 通道
 435
            参数 []:PWM 占空比值
 436
        */
 437
 438
     uint32_t
                  app_pwm_channel_duty_set(app_pwm_t
                                                                      const
                                                                              p_instance,
                                                             const
 439
                                                 uint8_t
                                                           channel,
                                                                     app_pwm_duty_t
                                                                                        duty)
 440 {
 441
          // 获取设置的周期值
                                 按照百分比转换成
                                                     TICK
 442
             uint32_t
                        ticks
                               = (nrf_drv_timer_capture_get(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                                                / 100UL;
                                                                 PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL) * (uint32_t)duty)
 443
                                   (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)
 444
          // 将 TICK 值
 445
                     app_pwm_channel_pulsewidth_ticks_set(p_instance,
             return
                                                                                 channel,
                                                                                           ticks);
```

```
app_pwm.c
 446 }
 447
 448
 449
     app_pwm_duty_t
                            app_pwm_channel_duty_get(app_pwm_t
                                                                          const
                                                                                    const
                                                                                            p_instance,
                                                                                                            uint8_t
                                                                                                                      channel)
 450
 451
              uint32_t
                          value
                                 = (nrf_drv_timer_capture_get(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                                                     * 100UL)
 452
                                                                       (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)(channel))
 453
                                    / nrf_drv_timer_capture_get(p_instance->p_timer,
 454
                                                                         (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)
                                                                                                         PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL);
 455
 456
              return
                       (app_pwm_duty_t)value;
 457 }
 458
 459
                                 PWM通道
 460
             函数描述:初始化
 461
             参数 [in]:PWM
                            实例
 462
             参数 [in]:
                        通道号
 463
             参数 [in]:GPIO
                              脚号
 464
 465
            返回值:成功返回
                                               NRF_SUCCESS
 466
             返回值:资源不足返回
                                                   NRF_ERROR_NO_MEM
 467
            返回值:定时器已经使用或者初始化失败返回
                                                                  NRF_ERROR_INVALID_STATE
         */
 468
 469
                 uint32_t
        static
                              app_pwm_channel_init(app_pwm_t
                                                                      const
                                                                              * const
                                                                                        p_instance,
                                                                                                        uint8_t
                                                                                                                   channel,
 470
                                                         uint32 t
                                                                                                    polarity)
                                                                           app_pwm_polarity_t
                                                                     pin,
 471 {
                                 < APP PWM CHANNELS PER INSTANCE);
 472
              ASSERT(channel
 473
              app_pwm_cb_t
                               * p_cb = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                             *)p_instance->p_cb;
 474
              app_pwm_channel_cb_t
                                         * p_channel_cb
                                                             = &p_cb->channels_cb[channel];
 475
                 (p_cb->state
 476
                                   != NRF_DRV_STATE_UNINITIALIZED)
 477
 478
                            NRF_ERROR_INVALID_STATE;
                   return
 479
 480
 481
              p_channel_cb->pulsewidth
                                              = 0;
 482
              ret_code_t
                            err_code;
 483
 484
              //GPIOTE 初始化
 485
              nrf_drv_gpiote_out_config_t
                                                  out_cfg
                                                             = GPIOTE_CONFIG_OUT_TASK_TOGGLE(
         POLARITY_INACTIVE(p_instance,
                                                channel)
                                                           );
 486
              err_code
                          = nrf_drv_gpiote_out_init((nrf_drv_gpiote_pin_t)pin,&out_cfg);
 487
                              != NRF_SUCCESS)
                 (err_code
 488
 489
                   return
                            NRF_ERROR_NO_MEM;
 490
 491
              p_cb->channels_cb[channel].gpio_pin
                                                             = pin;
 492
              nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_enable(pin);
 493
 494
              //PPI 初始化
                   (uint8_t
 495
                              i = 0; i < APP_PWM_REQUIRED_PPI_CHANNELS_PER_CHANNEL;</pre>
              for
 496
 497
                       (nrf_drv_ppi_channel_alloc(&p_channel_cb->ppi_channels[i])
                                                                                                    != NRF_SUCCESS)
 498
 499
                                 NRF_ERROR_NO_MEM; // Resource deallocation is done by callee.
                        return
 500
                   }
 501
              }
 502
 503
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_disable(p_channel_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                      0]);
 504
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_disable(p_channel_cb->ppi_channels[
                                                                                      1]);
              nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_channel_cb->ppi_channels[
 505
                                                                                    0],
 506
                                                 nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                                                                 channel),
 507
                                                 nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_addr_get(p_channel_cb->gpio_pin));
 508
 509
             nrf_drv_ppi_channel_assign(p_channel_cb->ppi_channels[
 510
                                                 nrf_drv_timer_compare_event_address_get(p_instance->p_timer,
        PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL),
 511
                                                 nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_addr_get(p_channel_cb->gpio_pin));
 512
 513
                 (polarity
                               == APP_PWM_POLARITY_ACTIVE_HIGH)
 514
 515
                   nrf_drv_gpiote_out_task_trigger(p_channel_cb->gpio_pin);
 516
 517
 518
              p_channel_cb->polarity
                                                = polarity;
                                                = APP_PWM_CHANNEL_INITIALIZED;
              p_channel_cb->initialized
 519
 520
 521
                       NRF_SUCCESS;
              return
```

```
app_pwm.c
 522 }
 523
 524
 525
        /**brief Function for calculating target timer frequency, which will allow to set given period length.
 526
            函数描述:函数用来计算目标定时器频率 ,
 527
 528
                                            单位 us
            参数 [in] period_us
 529
 530
                         时钟频率
            返回值
         */
 531
 532
        inline
                 nrf_timer_frequency_t
                                             pwm_calculate_timer_frequency(uint32_t
                                                                                               period_us)
 533 {
 534
              uint32_t
                              = (uint32_t)NRF_TIMER_FREQ_16MHz;
 535
              uint32_t
                             = (uint32_t)NRF_TIMER_FREQ_31250Hz;
 536
 537
             // 以 16M HZ 频率计数
                                     16 位宽度定时器最大计时
                                                                  us 值为(1us=16tick 16
                                                                                            位 counter
                                                                                                      最大值 =65536
        转换成 max_us=65536/16=4096)
 538
             while
                     ((period_us
                                    > TIMER_MAX_PULSEWIDTH_US_ON_16M)
                                                                                && (f
                                                                                       < min))
 539
 540
                   period_us
                               >>= 1;
 541
                   ++f;
 542
 543
              return
                      (nrf_timer_frequency_t)f;
 544 }
 545
            功能描述:初始化
 546
                                 PWM模块
 547
                         [in] p_instance
                                                          实例
 548
            输入参数:
                                          PWM
 549
            输入参数:
                                         PWM
                                                          配置
                         [in] p_config
                         [in] p_ready_callback
 550
            输入参数:
                                                       回调函数
 551
 552
     ret_code_t
                      app_pwm_init(app_pwm_t
                                                    const
                                                              const
                                                                     p_instance,
                                                                                     app_pwm_config_t
                                                                                                           const
                                                                                                                   * const
                                                                                                                             p_config,
 553
                                       app_pwm_callback_t
                                                                p_ready_callback)
 554 {
 555
              ASSERT(p_instance);
             ASSERT(p_ready_callback);
 556
 557
 558
             if
                 (!p_config)
 559
 560
                           NRF_ERROR_INVALID_DATA;
                   return
 561
 562
 563
                              * p_cb
              app_pwm_cb_t
                                      = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                            *)p_instance->p_cb;
 564
 565
             if
                 (p_cb->state
                                  != NRF_DRV_STATE_UNINITIALIZED)
 566
 567
                   return
                           NRF_ERROR_INVALID_STATE;
 568
 569
 570
              uint32_t
                                    = nrf_drv_ppi_init();
                         err_code
                                  NRF_SUCCESS) && (err_code
 571
                                                                    != MODULE_ALREADY_INITIALIZED))
                 ((err_code
 572
 573
                            NRF_ERROR_NO_MEM;
                   return
 574
             }
 575
 576
             if
                 (!nrf_drv_gpiote_is_init())
 577
 578
                              = nrf_drv_gpiote_init();
                   err_code
 579
                                   != NRF_SUCCESS)
                      (err_code
 580
 581
                              NRF_ERROR_INTERNAL;
                     return
 582
 583
             }
 584
 585
             // 初始化资源状态
 586
              p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                      0] = (nrf ppi channel t)UNALLOCATED;
 587
              p_cb->ppi_channels[
                                      1] = (nrf_ppi_channel_t)UNALLOCATED;
 588
              p_cb->ppi_group
                                          = (nrf_ppi_channel_group_t)UNALLOCATED;
 589
 590
                              i = 0; i < APP_PWM_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE; ++i)
                   (uint8_t
             for
 591
             {
 592
                   p_cb->channels_cb[i].initialized
                                                                  = APP_PWM_CHANNEL_UNINITIALIZED;
 593
                   p_cb->channels_cb[i].ppi_channels[
                                                              0] = (nrf_ppi_channel_t)UNALLOCATED;
 594
                   p_cb->channels_cb[i].ppi_channels[
                                                              1] = (nrf_ppi_channel_t)UNALLOCATED;
 595
                                                                  = UNALLOCATED;
                   p_cb->channels_cb[i].gpio_pin
 596
             }
 597
 598
             // 分配 PPI 通道和组通道
```

```
app_pwm.c
                             i = 0; i < APP_PWM_REQUIRED_PPI_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE;</pre>
 599
             for
                  (uint8_t
 600
 601
                  if
                      (nrf_drv_ppi_channel_alloc(&p_cb->ppi_channels[i])
                                                                                      != NRF_SUCCESS)
 602
 603
                       pwm_dealloc(p_instance);
                               NRF ERROR NO MEM;
 604
                       return
 605
 606
             }
 607
 608
             if
                 (nrf_drv_ppi_group_alloc(&p_cb->ppi_group)
                                                                       != NRF_SUCCESS)
 609
 610
                  pwm_dealloc(p_instance);
                           NRF_ERROR_NO_MEM;
 611
                  return
 612
             }
 613
 614
             // 初始化通道
                  (uint8_t
                             i = 0; i < APP_PWM_CHANNELS_PER_INSTANCE; ++i)
 615
             for
 616
 617
                                             != APP_PWM_NOPIN)
                      (p_config->pins[i]
 618
 619
                                                                                  p_config->pins[i],
                       err_code
                                  = app_pwm_channel_init(p_instance,
        p_config->pin_polarity[i]);
 620
                           (err_code
                                       != NRF_SUCCESS)
 621
 622
                            pwm_dealloc(p_instance);
 623
                            return
                                     err_code;
 624
                       // 注意 现在调用下面的函数是没有意义的
                                                                                            指示 PWM电源未打开
 625
                                                                       直接返回错误代码
                                                                                                                   可以注释掉
 626
        //
               app_pwm_channel_pulsewidth_ticks_set(p_instance, i, 0);
 627
 628
 629
             // 定时器初始化
 630
 631
             nrf_timer_frequency_t
                                          timer_freq
                                                        = pwm_calculate_timer_frequency(p_config->period_us);
 632
             nrf_drv_timer_config_t
                                          timer_cfg
 633
                  .frequency
                                           = timer_freq,
 634
                  .mode
                                           = NRF_TIMER_MODE_TIMER,
 635
                  .bit_width
                                           = NRF_TIMER_BIT_WIDTH_16,
                  .interrupt_priority
 636
                                           = APP_IRQ_PRIORITY_LOW,
 637
                  .p_context
                                           = (void
                                                    *) (uint32_t)
                                                                       p_instance->p_timer->instance_id
 638
             };
 639
             // 传入事件回调函数
 640
                                    pwm_ready_tick
 641
             err_code
                        = nrf_drv_timer_init(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                             &timer_cfg,
                                                                                            pwm_ready_tick);
                             != NRF_SUCCESS)
 642
                 (err_code
             if
 643
 644
                  pwm_dealloc(p_instance);
 645
                  return
                           err_code;
 646
 647
             // 这个地方调用库函数将
                                                             库没理解他的意思
 648
                                         us 数转换成
                                                    TICK
                                                                                    我的算法为先计算
                                                                                                         1us 的 tick
 649
             //1us 的 tick= 频率 /1000000;
                                              所以要先获取频率值
                        ticks = nrf_drv_timer_us_to_ticks(p_instance->p_timer,
 650
             uint32_t
                                                                                             p_config->period_us);
                                                                                       // 脉宽调制周期设置
 651
             p_cb->period
                             = ticks;
                                                                                                                值为
                                                                                                                       : 0x9c40
 652
             nrf_drv_timer_clear(p_instance->p_timer);
             nrf_drv_timer_extended_compare(p_instance->p_timer,
 653
                                                                              (nrf_timer_cc_channel_t)
                                                                                                              PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL,
 654
                                                              NRF_TIMER_SHORT_COMPARE2_CLEAR_MASK,
                                                     ticks,
                                                                                                            true );
 655
             nrf_drv_timer_compare_int_disable(p_instance->p_timer,
                                                                                  PWM_MAIN_CC_CHANNEL);
 656
                                                                                       //PWM 回调函数赋给
 657
                                                                                                            PWM模块变量
             p_cb->p_ready_callback
                                          = p_ready_callback;
                                                                                                      PWN被需要两次比较事件
                                                                                 = 0; // 一个完整的
 658
             m_pwm_ready_counter[p_instance->p_timer->instance_id]
        初始化为清零状态
                                                                                       // 这个官网手册没有查到
 659
             pan73_workaround(p_instance->p_timer->p_reg,
                                                                     true );
 660
             m_instances[p_instance->p_timer->instance_id]
                                                                       = p_instance;
 661
                            = NRF_DRV_STATE_INITIALIZED;
             p_cb->state
 662
 663
                      NRF_SUCCESS;
             return
 664 }
 665
 666
 667
              app_pwm_enable(app_pwm_t
        void
                                              const
                                                    * const
                                                               p_instance)
 668 {
 669
             app_pwm_cb_t
                             * p_cb = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                          *)p_instance->p_cb;
 670
                                     != NRF_DRV_STATE_UNINITIALIZED);
                                                                              // 判断 PWM是否初始化
 671
             ASSERT(p_cb->state
 672
             nrf_drv_timer_enable(p_instance->p_timer);
                                                                                 使能 PWM定时器
 673
                            = NRF_DRV_STATE_POWERED_ON;
                                                                              // 设置 PWM电源状态标识
             p_cb->state
 674
             return ;
```

```
app_pwm.c
675 }
676
677
678
                                             * const
       void
            app_pwm_disable(app_pwm_t
                                       const
                                                      p_instance)
679 {
680
           app_pwm_cb_t * p_cb = (app_pwm_cb_t)
                                                 *)p_instance->p_cb;
681
682
           ASSERT(p_cb->state
                               != NRF_DRV_STATE_UNINITIALIZED);
                                                                  // 判断 PWM是否初始化
683
                                                                  // 除能 PWM定时器
           nrf_drv_timer_disable(p_instance->p_timer);
                                                                  //PWM 中断除能
684
           pwm_irq_disable(p_instance);
                       = NRF_DRV_STATE_INITIALIZED;
                                                                  // 设置 PWM电源状态标识为初始化状态
685
           p_cb->state
686
           return ;
687 }
688
689
690 uint32_t
                app_pwm_uninit(app_pwm_t
                                           const
                                                * const p_instance)
691 {
692
           app_pwm_cb_t
                        * p_cb = (app_pwm_cb_t
                                                 *)p_instance->p_cb;
693
                            == NRF_DRV_STATE_POWERED_ON)
694
              (p_cb->state
695
696
               app_pwm_disable(p_instance);
697
                                 == NRF_DRV_STATE_UNINITIALIZED)
698
           else
               if
                   (p_cb->state
699
           {
700
               return
                       NRF_ERROR_INVALID_STATE;
701
702
           pan73_workaround(p_instance->p_timer->p_reg,
                                                          false );
703
           pwm_dealloc(p_instance);
704
705
           p_cb->state
                        = NRF_DRV_STATE_UNINITIALIZED;
                  NRF_SUCCESS;
706
           return
707 }
708
709
      /*PWM 工作说明
710
711
         捕获通道 0、1用于更新
                               脉宽比例参数至
                                               比较寄存器
                                                         1、2
712
                                      比较寄存器
                                                2用于控制周期
713
         比较寄存器
                   0、1用于控制脉宽
714
         比较寄存器
                   3产生事件触发捕获寄存器
                                            0、 1的的捕获事件
                                                             (最终达到更新比较寄存器
                                                                                     0、1内的值,更新占空比
715
         每次设置脉宽占空比时都会产生一次中断,最后是无需
716
                                                            CPU干涉,由 GPIOTE、PPI和timer 的事件和任务
         配合产生 PWM波
717
718
                                                                                                        CC寄存器值
719
         关键点:
                      的捕获事件会自动复制定时器
                                                  counter
                                                         寄存器值到相应的比较匹配寄存器中,间接更新咯
                 timer
720
       *PPI 通道 0、1赋值打开 /关闭通道组(
721
                                                  ),配合定时器比较寄存器
                                          2,3,4,5
                                                                            3调节脉宽
722
       *PPI 通道 2、3为 PWM通道(通道
723
                                     3控制周期,通道
                                                     2控制脉宽)
                                                                       由 PWM组通道控制使能
724
                                                                                           / 除能
       *PPI
           通道 4、 5位 PWM通道(通道
725
                                     5控制周期,通道
                                                     4控制脉宽)
726
727
728
```

729