

3- FORMAS – *ING*

La forma **–ING** del inglés tiene diferentes traducciones en castellano

¡Veamos las más comunes!

1. COMO VERBO EN LOS TIEMPOS PROGRESIVOS O CONTINUOS

Ejemplos: We *are trying* many XP practices.
We *were trying* many XP practices.
We *will be trying* many XP practices.
We *should be trying* many XP practices.

2. PREPOSICIÓN + (BASE + ING)

Ejemplos: Install the software *without running* the local setup of FDS.

3. BY + (BASE + ING)

Ejemplo: They do it *by developing* a detailed process.

4. THUS / THEREBY + (BASE + ING)

Ejemplo: They are referred to as light methodologies, *thus signaling* a clear reaction to the heavyweight methodologies.

5. WHEN + (BASE + ING)

Ejemplo: *When using* more than one computer processor, instructions may be executed simultaneously.

6. POSICIÓN INICIAL en una oración (BASE + ING)

Ejemplo: *Getting* an FDS server has its ups and downs.

7. (BASE + ING) + cláusula final explicativa

Ejemplo: These programs can generate grammatically correct sentences, *establishing linkages between words, ideas, and associations with other ideas.*

8. (BASE + ING) como SUSTANTIVO

Ejemplo: *Programming methodologies* were included in the book.
Since the *beginning* of the 21st century, AI research seems to have reduced its pace considerably.

9. (BASE + ING) como ADJETIVO

Ejemplo: *Recording* machines are very useful to store large amount of data.

10. SUSTANTIVO + (BASE + ING) + complemento

Ejemplo: Is there a software *showing* if a file is currently opened?

11. PALABRAS que terminan en **-ING** naturalmente

Hay muchas palabras que terminan en **-ing** naturalmente, es decir, es la forma que poseen y simplemente hay que traducirlas de acuerdo a su significado.

Ejemplos:	during	durante
	thing	cosa
	spring	primavera
	nothing	nada
	ceiling	techo (cielo raso)
	ring	anillo
	sing	cantar
	bring	traer

PRÁCTICA

1- Revisa las siguientes frases y su análisis. ¿Estás de acuerdo? ¿Te parece hay algún error?

- Using their own internal Git ... presente continuo
- Merging your pull request ... oración verbal en presente continuado.
- Whether you're using ... to be pres contínuo
- Branching lets you have different versions ... Oración Imperativa
- I'm including links to pre-built workflows: Oración con verbo to be en presente

2- Traduce las siguiente oraciones

a. They were recycling glass.

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b. There is a recycling center in Missouri.

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c. Recycling is an important activity that has a positive impact on the world in which we live.

.....

e. Thus, recycling plastic saves the exhaustible sources of energy.

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f. You are helping the environment by recycling one aluminum can.

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g. Paper recycling is the process of recovering wastepaper.

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h. Ready for recycling?

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i. They protected the file by setting a password.

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j. Modern programming methodologies can be difficult to understand.

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k. They are not testing applications for all kinds of conditions.

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3- Traduce el siguiente texto.

Mainframe computers usually process several application programs concurrently, switching from one to the other, for the purpose of increasing productivity. This is known as multiprogramming (multitasking in the context of microcomputers), which requires a powerful operating system, incorporating work scheduling facilities to control the switching between programs. This entails reading in data for one program while the processor is performing computations on another and printing out results on yet another.