

# eXpOS Report

## **Stage 2:**

### **Question 1:**

When a file is created entries are made in the Inode table as well as the Root file. What is the need for this duplication

### **Solution:**

Inode table is a data structure which is accessible only in Kernel mode, whereas Root file is accessible both in Kernel and User mode. This enables the user to search for a file from an application program itself by reading the Root file.

### **Assignment 1:**

Copy the contents of Root File (from Block 5 of XFS disk) to a UNIX file \$HOME/myexpos/root\_file.txt and verify that an entry for sample.dat is made in it also.

### **Solution:**

First we need to open the xfs interface using the following command in the terminal with home directory being

```
./xfs-interface
```

Using the Copy command in xfs interface as follows

```
copy 5 5 $HOME/myexpos/root_file.txt
```

Now the data in root\_file.txt is changed as follows:

Team No: 9

| Gorthi Jaswanth | Advait Alenkrith |  
| Prakyath Sree Harsha | Srinivas Tammama |

```
root
512
1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
sample.dat
18
2
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
```

## Assignment 2:

Delete the sample.dat from the XSM machine using xfs-interface and note the changes for the entries for this file in *inode table*, *root file* and *disk free list*.

## Solution:

First let's remove the sample.dat using the following command

```
rm sample.dat
```

To see the changes in root file and inode table, we need to use these commands in the xfs-interface:

```
copy 3 4 $HOME/myexpos/inode_table.txt
```

```
copy 5 5 $HOME/myexpos/root_file.txt
```

Changes in root\_file.txt are as follows

Before:

The screenshot shows a text editor window with the title bar "root\_file.txt" and the path "~/myexpos". The editor contains the following text:

```

root
512
1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
sample.dat
18
2
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1

```

The editor has a sidebar on the left with a search icon and a list of files: "report", "data.txt", "root\_file.txt", and "inode\_table.txt". The status bar at the bottom shows "Plain Text", "Tab Width: 8", "Ln 1, Col 1", and "INS".

After:

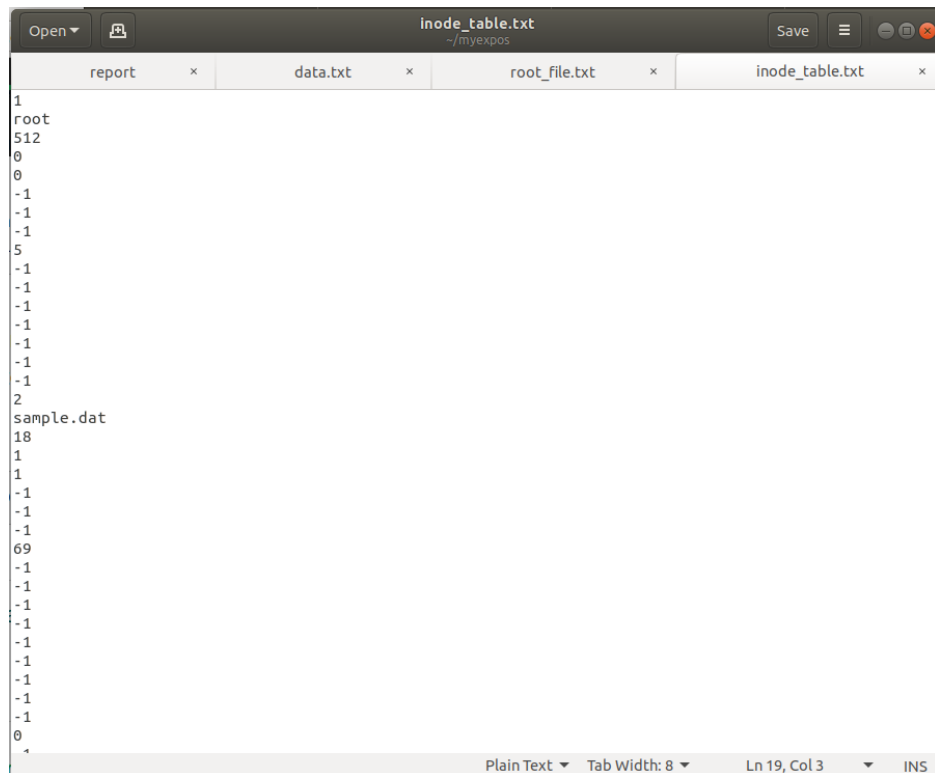
[illegible]

Team No: 9

| Gorthi Jaswanth | Advaith Alenkrith |  
| Prakyath Sree Harsha | Srinivas Tammama |

Changes in inode\_table.txt are as follows

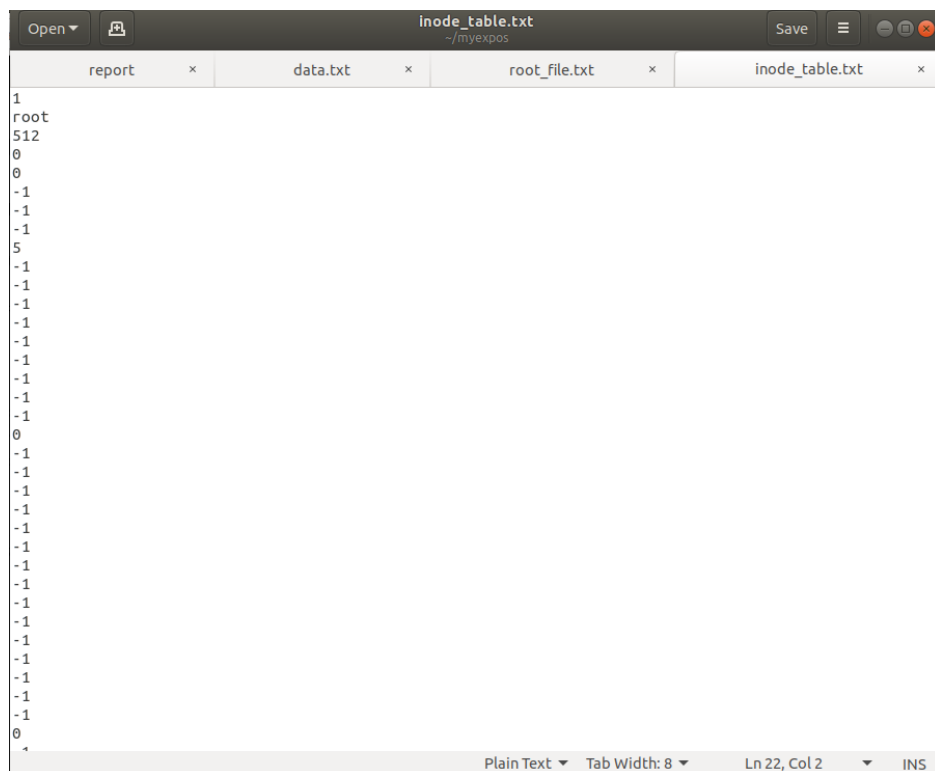
Before:



```
1 root
512
0
0
-1
-1
-1
5
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
2
sample.dat
18
1
1
-1
-1
-1
69
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
1
```

Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 19, Col 3 ▾ INS

After:



```
1 root
512
0
0
-1
-1
-1
5
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
-1
0
1
```

Plain Text ▾ Tab Width: 8 ▾ Ln 22, Col 2 ▾ INS

Team No: 9

| Gorthi Jaswanth | Advait Alenkrith |  
| Prakyath Sree Harsha | Srinivas Tammama |

Changes in disk free list are as follows:

Before:

67	-	1
68	-	1
69	-	1
70	-	0
71	-	0
72	-	0

After:

67	-	1
68	-	1
69	-	0
70	-	0
71	-	0
72	-	0

We can observe that the 69<sup>th</sup> block changed to '0'.

### Stage 3:

#### Question 1:

**Q1.** If the OS Startup Code is loaded to some other page other than Page 1, will XSM work fine?

#### Solution:

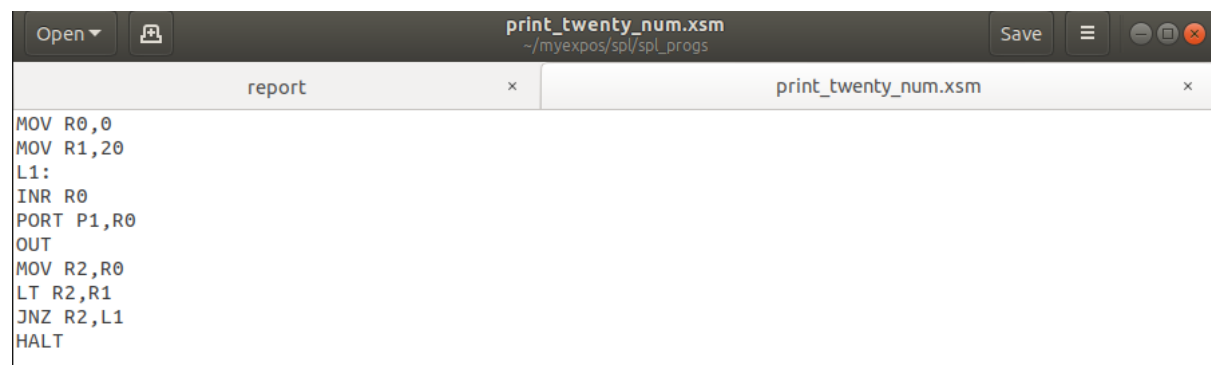
No. This is because after the execution of the ROM Code, IP points to **512** which is the 1<sup>st</sup> instruction of Page 1. So, if the OS Startup Code is not loaded to Page 1, it results in an exception and leads to system crash.

#### Assignment 1:

Write an assembly program to print numbers from 1 to 20 and run it as the OS Startup code.

#### Solution:

Write and Save the program print\_twenty\_num.xsm as follows in spl/spl\_progs:



```
print_twenty_num.xsm
~/myexpos/spl/spl_progs

report x
print_twenty_num.xsm x

MOV R0,0
MOV R1,20
L1:
INR R0
PORT P1,R0
OUT
MOV R2,R0
LT R2,R1
JNZ R2,L1
HALT
```

Team No: 9

| Gorthi Jaswanth | Advait Alenkrith |  
| Prakyath Sree Harsha | Srinivas Tammama |

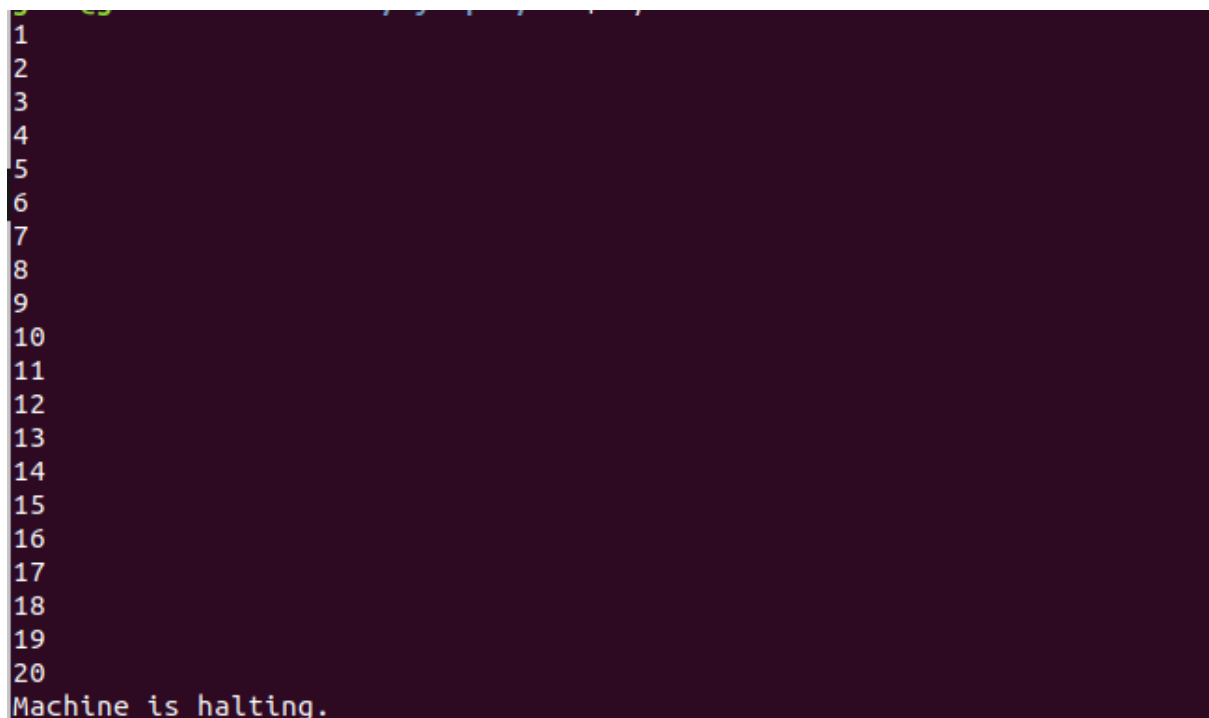
Then use the following command in xfs interface as follows:

```
# load --os $HOME/myexpos/spl/spl_progs/print_twenty_num.xsm  
# exit
```

Now for the program to be executed go to xsm folder in terminal and use the following command

```
./xsm
```

To get the following results



```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
Machine is halting.
```

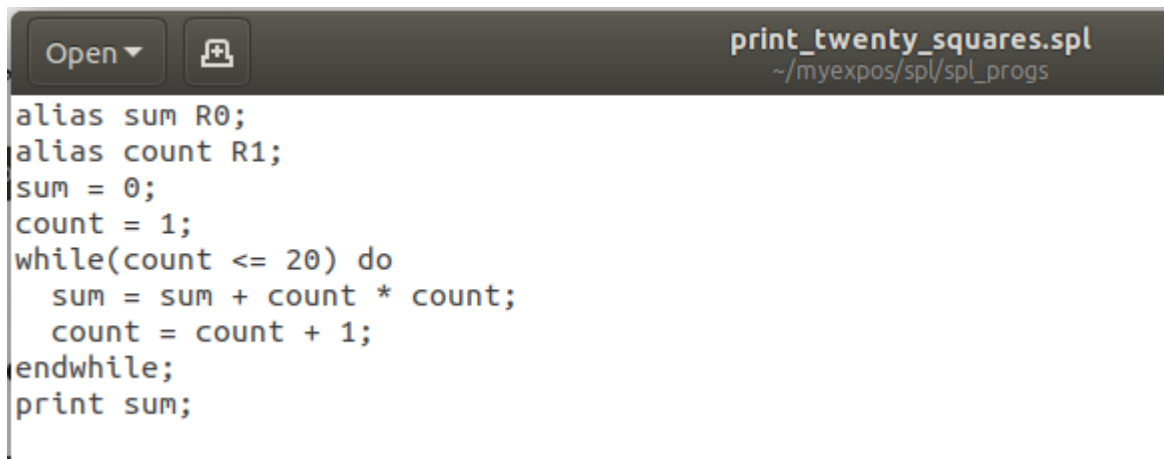
## Stage 4:

### Assignment 1:

Write the spl program to print sum of squares of the first 20 natural numbers. Load it using xfs interface and run the in the machine.

### Solution:

Write and Save the program print\_twenty\_squares.spl as follows in spl/spl\_progs:

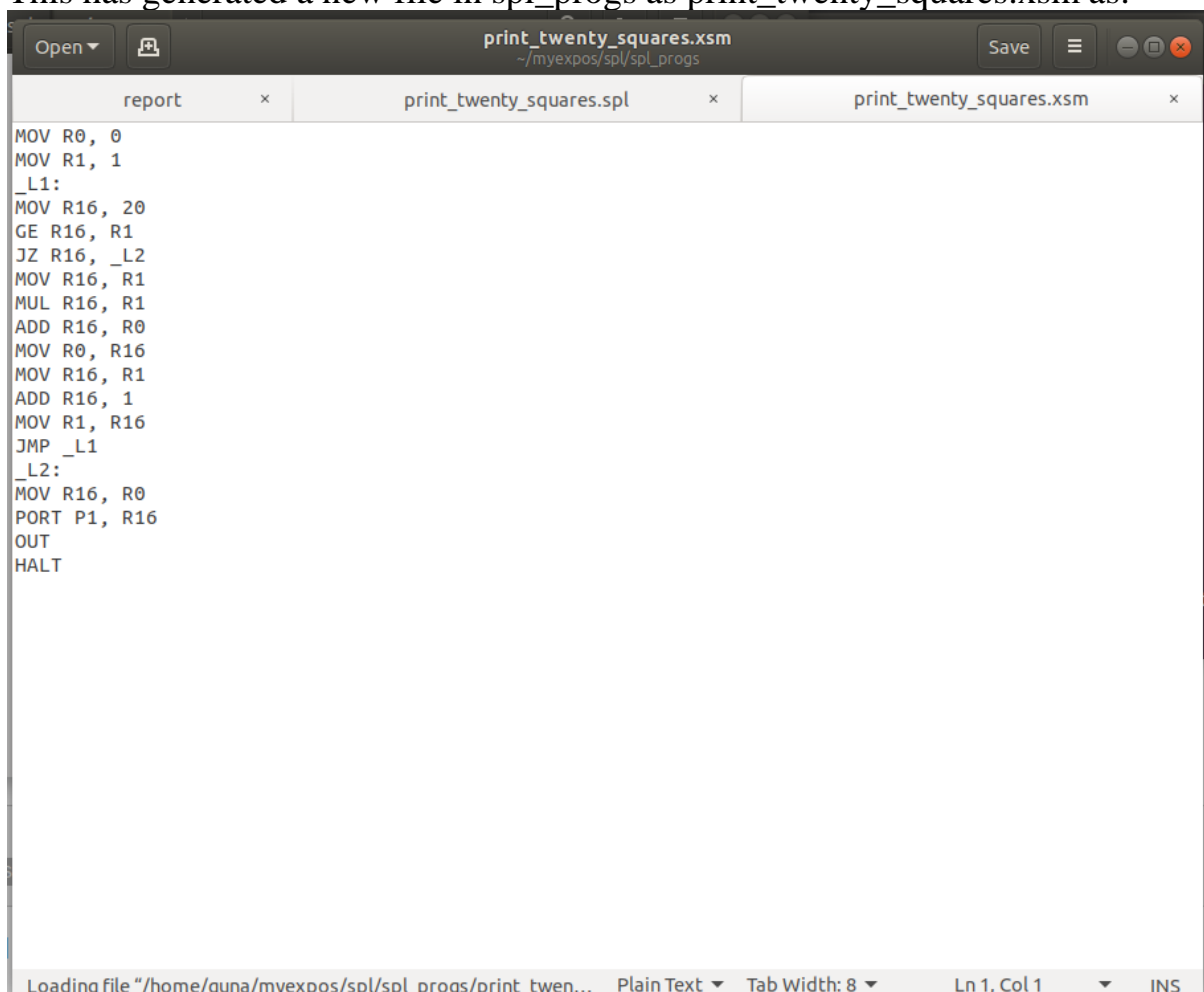


```
alias sum R0;
alias count R1;
sum = 0;
count = 1;
while(count <= 20) do
    sum = sum + count * count;
    count = count + 1;
endwhile;
print sum;
```

Compile the following program with spl compiler using the following command

```
./spl spl_progs/print_twenty_squares.spl
```

This has generated a new file in spl\_progs as print\_twenty\_squares.xsm as:



```
report
print_twenty_squares.spl
print_twenty_squares.xsm

MOV R0, 0
MOV R1, 1
_L1:
MOV R16, 20
GE R16, R1
JZ R16, _L2
MOV R16, R1
MUL R16, R1
ADD R16, R0
MOV R0, R16
MOV R16, R1
ADD R16, 1
MOV R1, R16
JMP _L1
_L2:
MOV R16, R0
PORT P1, R16
OUT
HALT
```

Now load the program in xfs interface like we did before and exit and change directory to xsm and run `./xsm` to get the following result.

```
2870
Machine is halting.
```

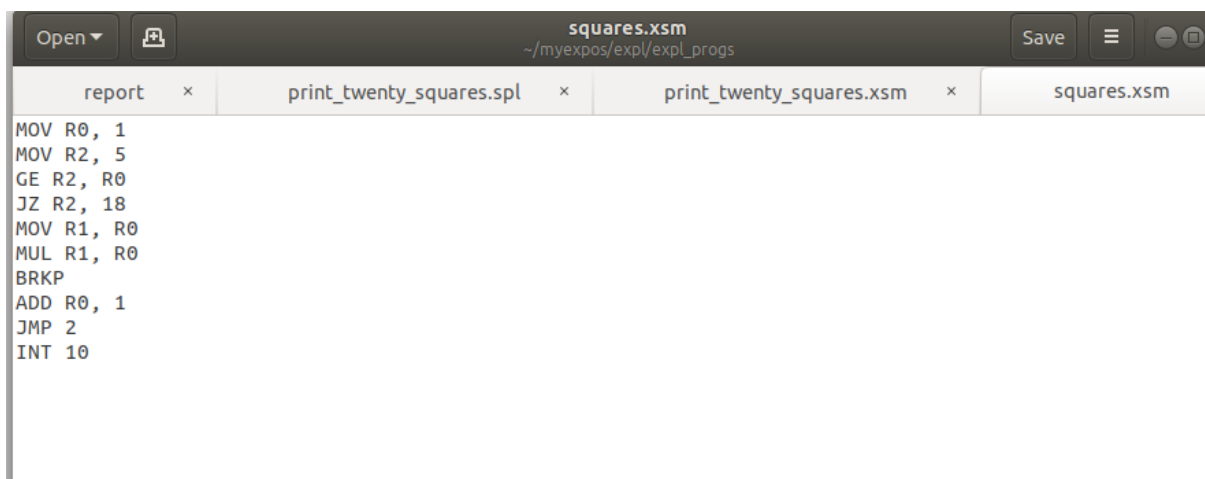
## Stage 6:

### Assignment 1:

Change virtual memory model such that code occupies logical pages 4 and 5 and the stack lies in logical page 8. You will have to modify the user program as well as the os startup code.

### Solution:

User Code:

A screenshot of a code editor window titled 'squares.xsm' with the path '~/myexpos/expl/expl\_progs'. The editor has tabs for 'report', 'print\_twenty\_squares.spl', 'print\_twenty\_squares.xsm', and 'squares.xsm'. The 'squares.xsm' tab is active, showing the following assembly code:

```
MOV R0, 1
MOV R2, 5
GE R2, R0
JZ R2, 18
MOV R1, R0
MUL R1, R0
BRKP
ADD R0, 1
JMP 2
INT 10
```

Save this code in eps/eps\_progs as squares.xsm and load it in xfs interface as follows

```
load --init $HOME/myexpos/expl/expl_progs/squares.xsm
```

Create another file for halt with just one line “halt;” and save it as halt.spl in spl\_progs and then compile it with spl compiler and load it as follows

```
load --int=10 $HOME/myexpos/spl/spl_progs/halt.xsm
```

```
load --exhandler $HOME/myexpos/spl/spl_progs/halt.xsm
```



Create an os startup file as follows



```
loadi(4,7);
loadi(5,8);
loadi(22,35);
loadi(23,36);
loadi(2, 15);
loadi(3, 16);
PTBR = PAGE_TABLE_BASE;
PTLR = 3;
[PTBR+0] = 4;
[PTBR+1] = "0100";
[PTBR+2] = 5;
[PTBR+3] = "0100";
[PTBR+4] = 8;
[PTBR+5] = "0110";
[8*512] = 0;
SP = 2*512;
ireturn;
```

Save it as os\_startup.spl and then compile it spl compiler as discussed before and load in it xfs as follows

```
load --os $HOME/myexpos/spl/spl_progs/osstartup.xsm
```

Exit the interface and then use the follow command to run the program

```
./xsm --debug --timer 0
```

At each step of entering reg observe the value in register R1 at each breakpoint

```

Previous instruction at IP = 12: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 14, Page No. = 0: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 1   R1: 1   R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 1024      R17:      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 1023      IP: 14  PTBR: 29696      PTLR: 3
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 12: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 14, Page No. = 0: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 2   R1: 4   R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 1024      R17:      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 1023      IP: 14  PTBR: 29696      PTLR: 3
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 12: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 14, Page No. = 0: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 3   R1: 9   R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 1024      R17:      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 1023      IP: 14  PTBR: 29696      PTLR: 3
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 12: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 14, Page No. = 0: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 4   R1: 16  R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 1024      R17:      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 1023      IP: 14  PTBR: 29696      PTLR: 3
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 12: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 14, Page No. = 0: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 5   R1: 25  R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:

```

Team No: 9

| Gorthi Jaswanth | Advait Alenkrith |  
| Prakyath Sree Harsha | Srinivas Tammama |

```

R15:    R16: 1024    R17:    R18:    R19:
P0:     P1:      P2:     P3:
BP:     SP: 1023    IP: 14  PTBR: 29696    PTLR: 3
EIP:    EC:      EPN:    EMA:
debug> c
Machine is halting.

```

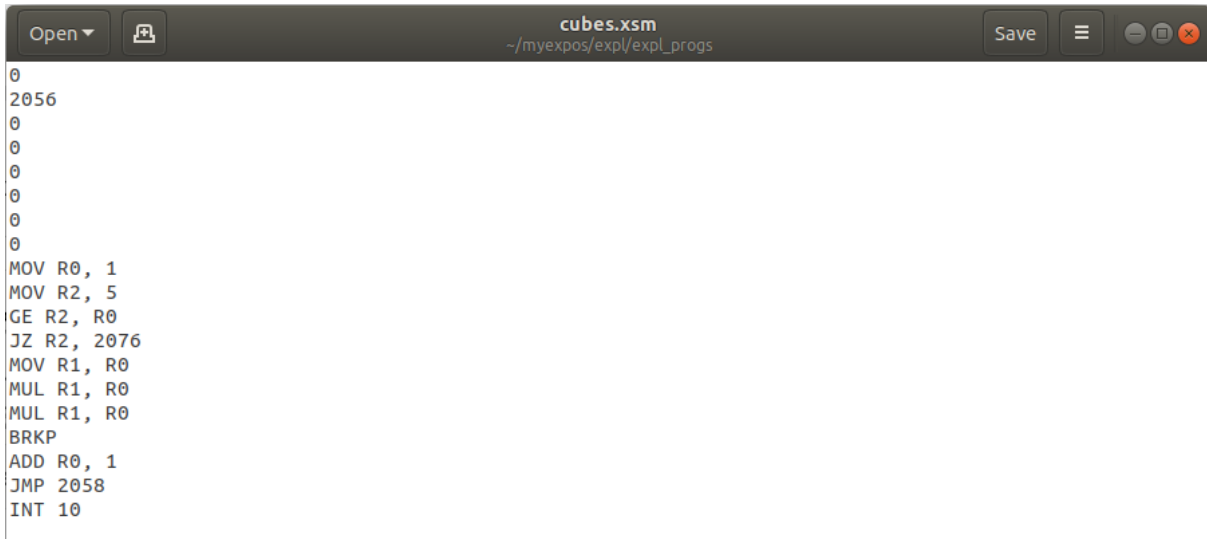
## Stage 7:

### Assignment 1:

Change the user program to compute cubes of the first five numbers.

### Solution:

Create a new file with name cubes.xsm and type the following code in it



```

0
2056
0
0
0
0
0
0
MOV R0, 1
MOV R2, 5
GE R2, R0
JZ R2, 2076
MOV R1, R0
MUL R1, R0
MUL R1, R0
BRKP
ADD R0, 1
JMP 2058
INT 10

```

Save this code in eps/eps\_progs as cube.xsm and load it in xfs interface as follows

```
load --init $HOME/myexpos/expl/expl_progs/cubes.xsm
```

Now let's create another os startup file with name os\_startup\_cubes.spl and save it in spl\_progs.

```
Open ▾ [icon] os_startup_cubes.spl ~/myexpos/spl/spl_progs Save [menu] [window icons]
cubes.xsm × os_startup_cubes.spl ×

loadi(63,13);
loadi(64,14);
loadi(65,7);
loadi(66,8);
loadi(22,35);
loadi(23,36);
loadi(2, 15);
loadi(3, 16);

PTBR = PAGE_TABLE_BASE;
PTLR = 10;

[PTBR+0] = 63;
[PTBR+1] = "0100";
[PTBR+2] = 64;
[PTBR+3] = "0100";
[PTBR+4] = 78;
[PTBR+5] = "0110";
[PTBR+6] = 79;
[PTBR+7] = "0110";
[PTBR+8] = 65;
[PTBR+9] = "0100";
[PTBR+10] = 66;
[PTBR+11] = "0100";
[PTBR+12] = -1;
[PTBR+13] = "0000";
[PTBR+14] = -1;
[PTBR+15] = "0000";
[PTBR+16] = 76;
[PTBR+17] = "0110";
[PTBR+18] = 77;
[PTBR+19] = "0110";

SP = 8*512;
[76*512] = [65*512 + 1];

ireturn;
```

Compile it with spl compiler just like in stage 6 and load it in xfs interface and exit and run the program by following command

```
./xsm --debug --timer 0
```

At each step of entering reg observe the value in register R1 at each breakpoint

```

Previous instruction at IP = 2070: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 2072, Page No. = 4: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 1   R1: 1   R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 38912   R17: 2056      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 4095      IP: 2072      PTBR: 29696   PTLR: 10
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 2070: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 2072, Page No. = 4: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 2   R1: 8   R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 38912   R17: 2056      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 4095      IP: 2072      PTBR: 29696   PTLR: 10
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 2070: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 2072, Page No. = 4: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 3   R1: 27  R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 38912   R17: 2056      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 4095      IP: 2072      PTBR: 29696   PTLR: 10
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 2070: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 2072, Page No. = 4: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 4   R1: 64  R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:
R15:      R16: 38912   R17: 2056      R18:      R19:
P0:      P1:      P2:      P3:
BP:      SP: 4095      IP: 2072      PTBR: 29696   PTLR: 10
EIP:      EC:      EPN:      EMA:
debug> c
Previous instruction at IP = 2070: BRKP
Mode: USER      PID: 0
Next instruction at IP = 2072, Page No. = 4: ADD R0,1
debug> reg
R0: 5   R1: 125 R2: 1   R3:      R4:
R5:      R6:      R7:      R8:      R9:
R10:      R11:      R12:      R13:      R14:

```

Team No: 9

| Gorthi Jaswanth | Advait Alenkrith |  
| Prakyath Sree Harsha | Srinivas Tammama |

```
R15:    R16: 38912    R17: 2056    R18:    R19:
P0:     P1:      P2:    P3:
BP:     SP: 4095    IP: 2072    PTBR: 29696    PTLR: 10
EIP:    EC:      EPN:    EMA:
debug> c
Machine is halting.
```