# **Problem Statement:**

# **ATTENDANCE MODULE (Group 18)**

# 1. INTRODUCTION TO PROJECT:

# 1.1 BRIEF DESCRIPTION:

This paper attempts to develop an Online Student Attendance
Management System to illustrate the Online Service Using Stored Information.
This online system is based on three tier client server application model.
Manual control of attendance is time consuming and not effective. This project is intended to produce an automated solution for attendance management.
Using this online system, daily attendance of students in schools and colleges can be easily managed.

# **Purpose:**

Objectives of this online system are:

- Teachers can manage attendance using computerized data management so that paperwork can be eliminated.
- Generate attendance reports any time which allows teachers to know student is eligible to attend the exams or not.
- Students can endorse the reason for absence.

### **1.2** SCOPE:

This online based tool can be used in schools, colleges and universities and the instructors can manage database of each student effectively.

This online software can be used by administrators, teachers and students.

Moving on, this simple attendance system project in PHP focuses mainly on dealing with students regarding their attendance and records. Also, the

system displays all the available data such as student's details and their respective attendance. The project is divided into three categories: Dashboard, Student Panel and Teacher's Panel. In an overview of this web project, the teacher has access to insert student data. Talking more about the project, In terms of the teacher's account, he/she can filter student data and maintain his/her attendance. Besides, the student can only view records and attendance reports

Last but not least, a clean and simple dashboard is presented with simple colour combinations for a greater user experience while using this simple attendance system project in PHP. For its UI elements, a free open-source CSS framework; Bootstrap is on board. Presenting a new simple attendance system project in PHP MySQL which includes a dashboard with student and teacher's panel that contains all the essential features to follow up.

#### **Available Features:**

- Dashboard
- Student Panel
- Teacher Panel
- Add student data
- Maintain Attendance
- Attendance Report

# 1.3 TABLE DESCRIPTION:

# 1.3.1 tbl attendance:

```
Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p -h localhost
C:\Users\Ajit>mysql -u root -p -h localhost
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 31
Server version: 10.1.21-MariaDB mariadb.org binary distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2016, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]> use group18;
Database changed
MariaDB [group18]> show tables;
 Tables_in_group18 |
 tbl attendance
 tbl_student
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [group18]> desc tbl_attendance;
 Field
                          | Null | Key | Default | Extra
           | Type
 id
             int(11)
                            NO
                                    PRI
                                          NULL
                                                    auto_increment
             int(11)
 roll
                            NO
                                          NULL
 attend
            varchar(255)
                            NO
                                          NULL
 att_time | date
                            NO
                                          NULL
4 rows in set (0.06 sec)
```

Data present in tbl\_attendance:

```
Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p -h localhost
MariaDB [group18]> select * from tbl attendance;
  id | roll | attend
                         att time
   1
          1
            absent
                         2021-07-08
                         2021-07-08
   2
          2
              present
   3
          3
                         2021-07-08
              absent
   4
                         2021-07-08
          4
              absent
   5
          5
            present
                         2021-07-08
   6
          6
                         2021-07-08
              present
   7
          7
                         2021-07-08
             absent
   8
          8
              absent
                         2021-07-08
   9
          9
                         2021-07-08
            present
  10
         10
              present
                         2021-07-08
  11
         11
                         2021-07-08
              absent
  12
         12
                         2021-07-08
              absent
  13
                         2021-07-08
         13
              present
  14
         14
              absent
                         2021-07-08
  15
         15
              present
                         2021-07-08
  16
          1
                         2021-07-09
              absent
  17
          2
                         2021-07-09
            present
  18
          3
                         2021-07-09
              absent
  19
          4
              absent
                         2021-07-09
          5
  20
                         2021-07-09
            present
  21
          6
                         2021-07-09
              present
  22
          1
             absent
                         2021-07-10
  23
          2
                         2021-07-10
              absent
  24
          3
            present
                         2021-07-10
  25
          4
              present
                         2021-07-10
          5
  26
              absent
                         2021-07-10
  27
          1
              absent
                         2021-07-11
  28
          2
                         2021-07-11
            present
  29
          3
                         2021-07-11
             absent
 30
          4
                         2021-07-11
              present
  31
          5
              absent
                         2021-07-11
  32
          6
                         2021-07-11
              present
  33
          1
             present
                         2021-07-12
  34
          2
                         2021-07-12
              present
  35
          3
                         2021-07-12
            absent
  36
          4
                         2021-07-12
            absent
  37
          5
                         2021-07-12
              absent
  38
          6
                         2021-07-12
              present
  39
          7
                         2021-07-12
              absent
                         2021-07-12
              absent
```

Cov. Cor	nmand Pro	mpt - mysql -	u root -p -h localhost
41	9	absent	2021-07-12
42	10	absent	2021-07-12
43	11	absent	2021-07-12
44	12	present	2021-07-12
45	13	absent	2021-07-12
46	14	absent	2021-07-12
47	15	present	2021-07-12
48	1	present	2021-07-13
49	2	present	2021-07-13
50	3	absent	2021-07-13
51	4	absent	2021-07-13
52	5	present	2021-07-13
53	6	absent	2021-07-13
54	7	absent	2021-07-13
55	8	present	2021-07-13
56	9	absent	2021-07-13
57	10	present	2021-07-13
58	11	present	2021-07-13
59	12	absent	2021-07-13
60	13	absent	2021-07-13
61	14	absent	2021-07-13
62	15	present	2021-07-13
63	1	absent	2021-07-15
64	2	present	:
65	3	present	2021-07-15
66	4	absent	2021-07-15
67	5	absent	2021-07-15
68	6	absent	2021-07-15
69	7	absent	2021-07-15
70	8	absent	2021-07-15
71	9	present	2021-07-15
72	10	present	2021-07-15
73	11	absent	2021-07-15
74	12	absent	2021-07-15
75	13	absent	2021-07-15
76	14	present	2021-07-15
77	15	present	2021-07-15
77 ro	ws in se	et (0.00 s	ec)
		(	/

# 1.3.2 tbl\_attendance and Data present in tbl\_student:

Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p -h localhost MariaDB [group18]> desc tbl_student;										
+		++		+	++		+			
Field   Type		Null	Ke	y   Default	Extra	ļ				
+		NO	+	RI   NULL	auto increme	ent				
		varchar(255)	NO	i i	į NULL į	_	i			
		int(11)	NO	ĺ	NULL		i			
branch varchar(255)		NO	ĺ	NULL		i				
		varchar(255)	NO	ĺ	NULL		i			
city varchar(255)		NO		NULL						
f rows in set (0.06 sec)  MariaDB [group18]> select * from tbl_student;										
id	name		ro	11	branch	division	city			
1	1   Pragati Gopal Maha		n	1	COMPUTER	B	mumbai			
2		Tejashree Arun Kate		2	Computer	İΑ	raigad			
3	Deepa	Deepak Vishvkarma		з ј	Electronics	İΑ	mumbai			
4	Sandesh Ghegadmal		i	4	Mechanical	B	sangli			
5	Shrushti Raman Girap		i i	5	Computer	A	mumbai			
6	Suchita Boga			6	ELECTRONICS	B	pune			
7	7   Kunal Nirbhavne			7	MECHANICAL	B	mumbai			
8	8 naveed ahmed			8	MECHANICAL	A	kalyan			
9   Vaishnavi Amage			9	COMPUTER	A	mumbai				
10				10	Mechanical	B	mumbai			
11	, ,			11	COMPUTER	B	navi mumbai			
12	Krishna Chavan				ELECTRONICS	A	mumbai			
13	Akshay Shinde		ļ	13	EXTC	B	aurangabad			
14	Sudhir Tripati			14	MECHATRONICS		mumbai			
15	Rutu	Rutuja Thakur		15	COMPUTER	B	nashik			
		oup18]>	+	+		-+	++			

# 2. DESIGN:

# 2.1 ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM:

ER Relationship model allows us to describe the data involved in a real-world enterprise in terms of objects and their relationship widely used to develop an initial database design. It is primarily important in its role in database design.

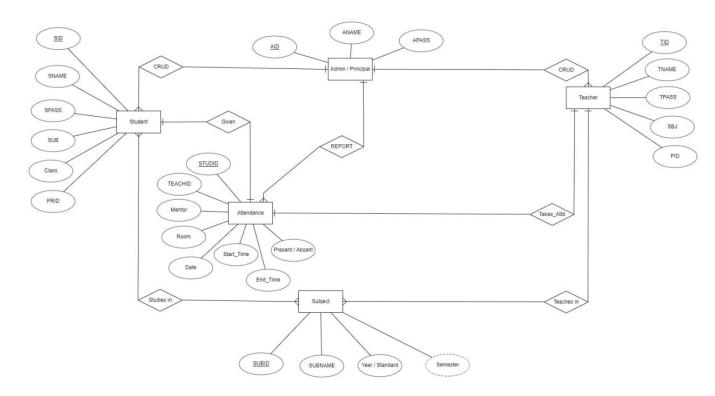


Fig 2.1: ER diagram

In this ER Diagram shown in Fig 2.1 Entities ADMIN, STUDENT, TEACHER, ATTENDANCE and SUBJECT are represented by rectangles, attributes of the tables are represented by ovals and relationships are represented using diamonds.

# 3. SOFTWARE/HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS:

# **3.1 HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS:**

- I. A desktop or laptop with a proper internet connection.
- II. 20 GB of hard disk (free space)
- III. Minimum 2GB or Greater of the RAM
- IV. Windows 7 /8 or 10 Operating system.

# **3.2 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS:**

# 3.2.1 SERVER SIDE:

- i. **Programming language:** PHP 5.3 or higher (Used as the Web development environment.)
- ii. **XAMPP/WAMP for localhost:** Used as the Webpage hosting server.
- iii. Web Server: Apache HTTP server.
- iv. **Database:** MySQL 5.6 or higher for spatial features in MySQL.

#### 3.2.2 CLIENT SIDE:

- i. **Programming language:** JAVASCRIPT, HTML, CSS, PHP and BOOTSTRAP.
- ii. **OS:** windows 7/8/10.
- iii. MYSQL server.

#### 3.2.1.1 PHP:

"PHP (Hypertext Pre-processor) is a popular general-purpose server-side scripting language which can be embedded into HTML to create a wide variety of mini-applications, but can also be used to build large-scale complex applications." (Web Accessibility and Development Glossary).

PHP is a server-side scripting language designed primarily for web development but also used as a general programming language. PHP code may

be embedded into HTML or HTML5 markup or it can be used in combination with various web template systems, web content management systems, and web frameworks. PHP code is usually processed by a PHP interpreter implemented as a module in the web server. The web server software combines the results of the interpreted and executed PHP code, which may be any type of data, including images, with the generated webpage.

### **3.2.1.2 XAMPP**:

"A scripting language developed by Netscape to enable Web authors to design interactive sites. Although it shares many of the features and structures of the full Java language, it was developed independently." (JavaScript).

#### 3.2.1.3 WEB SERVER: APACHE:

Apache is the most widely used web server software. Developed and maintained by Apache Software Foundation, Apache is open-source software available for free. It runs on 67% of all web servers in the world. It is fast, reliable, and secure. It can be highly customized to meet the needs of many different environments by using extensions and modules. Most WordPress hosting providers use Apache as their web server software. However, WordPress can run on other web server software as well.

### 3.2.2.1 HTML:

HTML is an acronym that stands for Hypertext Markup Language.

**Hypertext:** Hypertext simply means "Text within Text". A text has a link within it, is a hypertext. Every time you click on a word that brings you to a new webpage, you have clicked on a hypertext.

**Markup language:** A markup language is a programming language that is used to make text more interactive and dynamic. It can turn a text into images,

tables, links, etc. An HTML document is made of many HTML tags and each HTML tag contains different content.

#### 3.2.2.2 JAVASCRIPT:

JavaScript is a dynamic computer programming language. It is lightweight and most commonly used as a part of web pages, whose implementations allow client-side script to interact with the user and make dynamic pages. It is an interpreted programming language with object-oriented capabilities.

# 4. INSTALLATION:

- 1. **Install XAMPP or WAMP.** If you already have it then skip.
- 2. Open XAMPP Control panel and start [apache] and [mysql].
- **3.** Download the source code and extract the source code to a web accessible folder **C:\xampp\htdocs.**
- 4. Create a database (group18) and import database from given group18.sql file.
- **5.** After importing successfully. open any browser and type https://localhost/group-18/.
- 6. You are ready to go!

# 5. THE WORK DONE BY THE STUDENTS:

#### TEAM-1:

- @Kunal-Nirbhavne nirbhavnekunal@gmail.com [1]
- @VaishnaviAmage-123 vaishnaviamage@ternaengg.ac.in [2]
- @Rutuja1101 rutujathakur@ternaengg.ac.in [3]
- @krishnachavan01 krishnachavan1180@gmail.com [4]
- @OM2208 mayekarom5@gmail.com [5]

#### Work done:

- **Setting up server:** Apache is the name of our web server wherein it will handle all the files as well as serve as the communication to the web browser. [1] [2]
- Creating the HOME Page: index.php The home page of the website. [3]
- Creating the includes Pages:
  - o header.php header of the website. [2] [4]
  - o **navbar.php** navigation bar of the website. [1] [3] [5]
  - o scripts.php all scripts of the website. [3] [5]
  - o footer.php footer of the website. [2] [4]
- js: It contains javascript files for the website. [3] [4]
- css: The stylesheet files for the website. [1] [2] [3] [5]
- images: Images for the website. [1] [5]

# TEAM-2:

- @Tejashree-16 tejashreekate16112000@gmail.com [6]
- @AkshayRShinde akshayshinde@ternaengg.ac.in [7]
- @Pragatimahajan pragatigmahajan@gmail.com [8]
- @boga1568 suchitaboga1568@gmail.com [9]

#### Work done:

Main content of website (pages):

- Teacher Section:
  - o teachersection.php: take attendance. [6] [7] [9]
  - o date\_view.php: date wise attendance report. [7] [9]
  - o student\_view.php: update attendance.[6] [7]
  - o add.php: add student.[7] [8]
- Student Section:
  - o studentsection.php: attendance report. [6] [8] [9]
  - o **student\_section\_view.php:** check attendance. [6] [8]
  - o **allstudents.php:** all student data present in database. [8] [9]

#### **TEAM-3:**

- @ShrushtiGirap shrushtigirap@gmail.com [10]
- @DeepakXY deepakvishwkarma285@gmail.com [11]
- @naveedahmed918 naveedahmed@ternaengg.ac.in [12]
- @RebelS7 sudhirtripathi012001@gmail.com [13]

# Work done:

- Creating the database and its tables: MySQL is our database which will store all of our information. [10] [12]
- Database Connection lib (config.php Database connection script): It contain configuration files, common functions and database connection script. [10] [11] [12] [13]
- Preparing the Database: database.php file utilize CRUD statements in SQL - Create, read, update and delete records in a database. [10] [11]
   [13]
- Capturing User Input: student.php & format.php.
  - Adding Records to the Database. [11] [12]
  - o Retrieving Records from the Database. [10] [12] [13]
  - Updating Records. [11] [13]

# **APPENDIX – SCREENSHOTS**

# A. DASHBOARD PAGE:

This is the first window when the project is executed as shown in Fig A.1

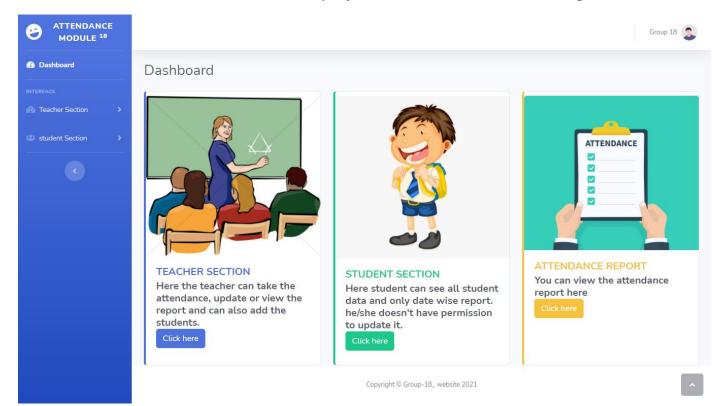


FIG A.1 Dashboard Page

# **B. TEACHER SECTION:**

# **B.1 TAKE ATTENDANCE:**

Here the teacher can take attendance of every student individually. In Fig B.1

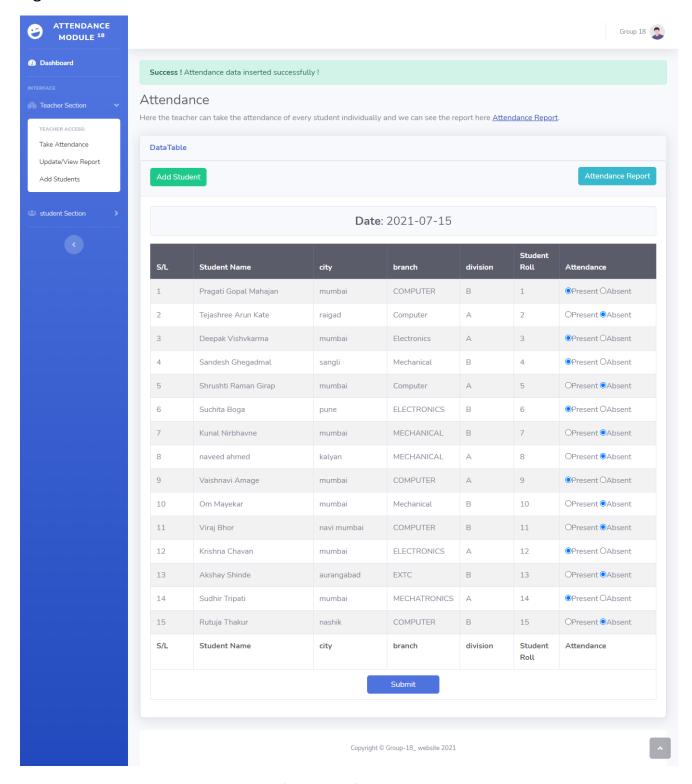
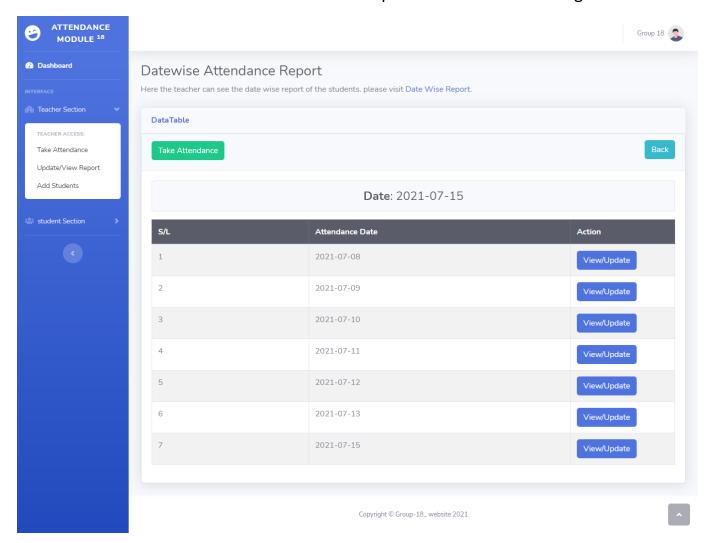


FIG B.1 Take Attendance Page

# **B.2 ATTENDANCE REPORT:**

Here the teacher can use the date wise report of the students. In Fig B.2



**FIG B.2 Attendance Report Page** 

# **B.3 VIEW/UPDATE ATTENDANCE:**

Here teacher can see and edit the attendance of students. In Fig B.3

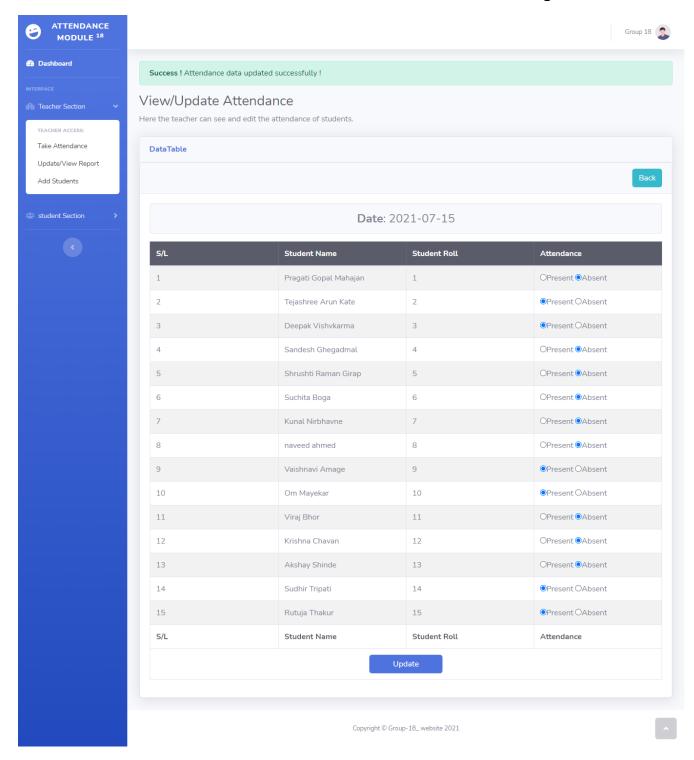


FIG B.3 View/Update Attendance Page

# **B.4 ADD STUDENTS:**

Here the teacher can add new student. In Fig B.4

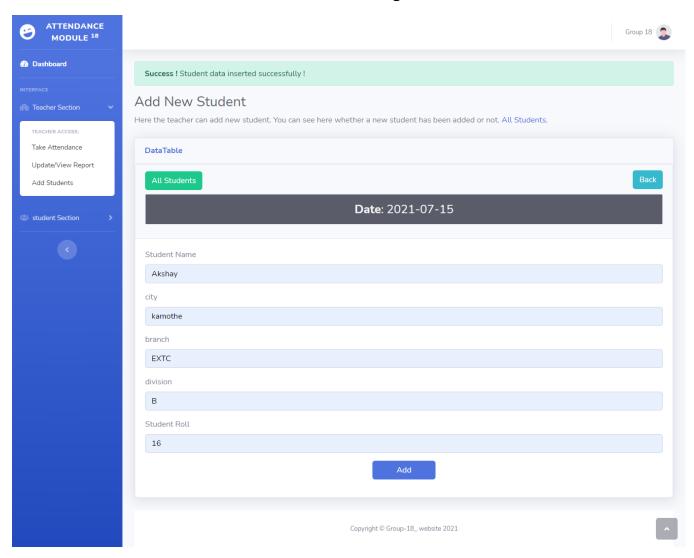


FIG B.4 Add Students Page

# C. STUDENT SECTION:

# **C.1** ALL STUDENTS DATA:

Here the student can see all student data present in database. in Fig. C.1

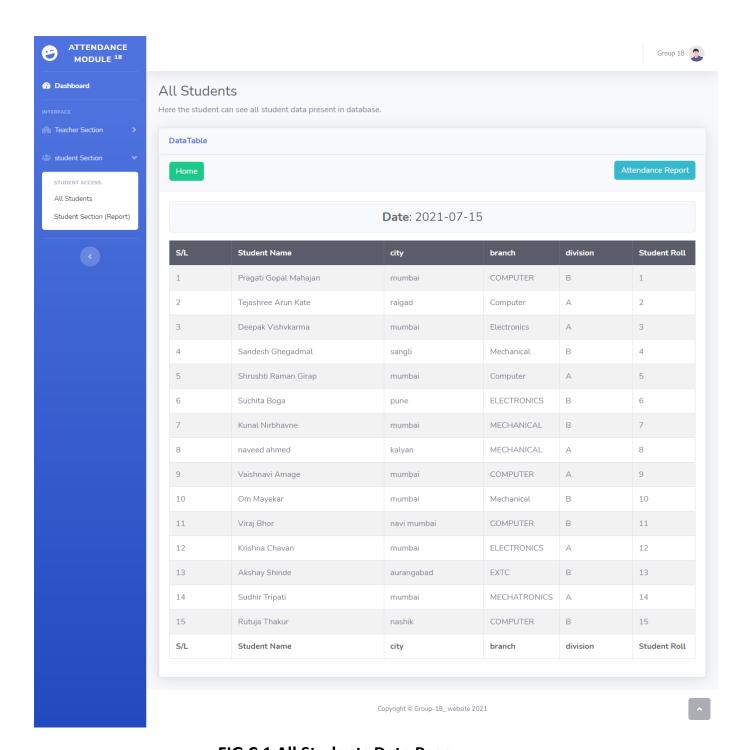
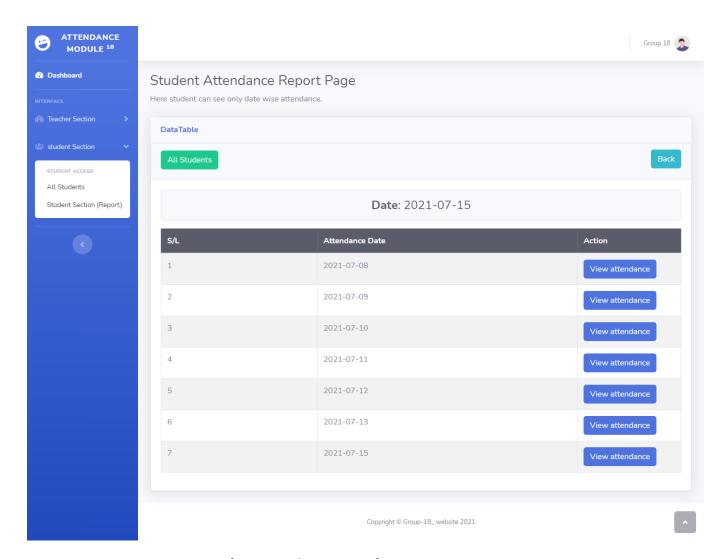


FIG C.1 All Students Data Page

# **C.2 STUDENT SECTION ATTENDANCE REPORT:**

Here student can see only date wise attendance. in Fig. C.2



**FIG C.2 Student Section Attendance Report Page** 

#### C.3 CHECK ATTENDANCE:

Here the student can only check whether he was present or absent on a particular date. in Fig. C.3

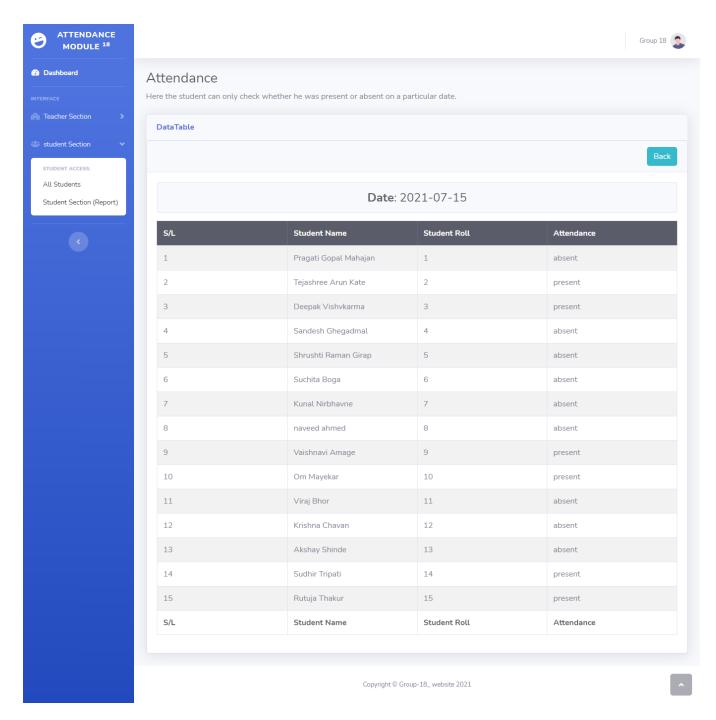


FIG C.3 Check Attendance Page

# **CONCLUSION:**

Traditionally, student attendance is managed and maintained manually using papers, registers or other number some means. This is a time-consuming process involving lot of manual work. Instead of this computer-based solution is will provide a platform for easy data management. This will also assist teacher to manage the attendance of student very effectively.