(i) Printed Pages: 2

Roll No. ....

(ii) Questions : 9

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## Bachelor of Commerce 1st Semester

(2123)

### PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF MANAGEMENT

Paper: BCM-107

Time Allowed: Three Hours

[Maximum Marks: 80

Note: —Attempt four short answer types questions from Section-A. Attempt two questions each from Sections-B and C respectively.

### SECTION—A

- I. Write short answers on any four of the following:-
  - (i) Differentiate between effectiveness and efficiency.
  - (ii) MBO (Management By Objectives)
  - (iii) Span of Control
  - (iv) Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory
  - (v) Committee form of organisation
  - (vi) Discuss the relation between planning and control.

 $4 \times 5 = 20$ 

# SECTION—B

 Henry Fayol gave fourteen principles of Management and identified Managerial functions. Discuss.

- III. What is Delegation of Authority? Explain various difficulties faced in the process of delegation. How can it be made effective?
- IV. What do you mean by Decision making? Explain various steps involved in it. Also discuss various techniques of decision making.
- V. Why is planning necessary in management? Discuss limitations of planning.

#### SECTION-C

- VI. What do you understand by Directing? Explain the elements that are considered essential in the process of directing in management.
- VII. What do you mean by Leadership? Discuss various theories of Leadership.
- VIII. What are the common barriers to communication in an organisation? How can these be overcome?
- IX. "Coordination is the essence of Management". Explain the above statement and state the principles of effective coordination.

2×15