



LESSON-2

Are wa nan desu ka

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Lesson 2

Are wa nan desu ka

CAN DO

At the End of the Lesson

Able to ask things near by you without any troubles.
Understand This and That Japanese concept.
Understand the Inanimate and Animate concept.
Able to ask questions and give answers.
Understand particles Ga and Ni particles

At the End of Session

1. To understand Kono and sono concept
2. To understand location marker.
3. Able to make sentences using location.



Demonstrative pronouns

The Japanese language has three separate demonstrative pronouns: **kono/sono/ano**, which demonstrate objects:

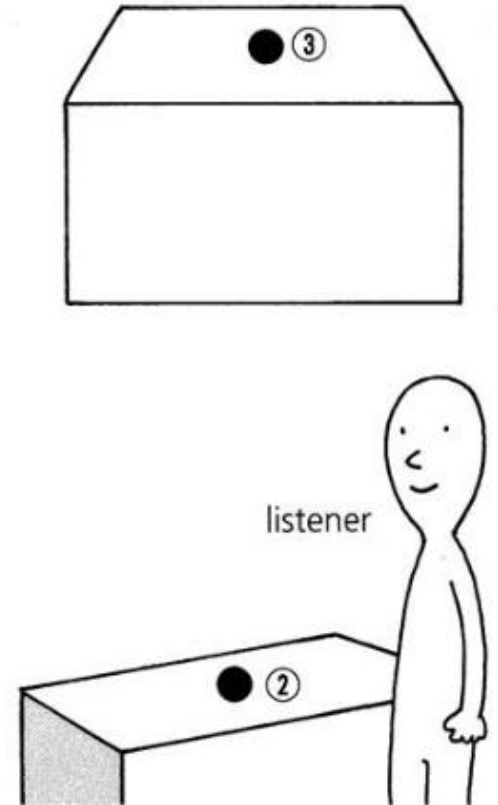
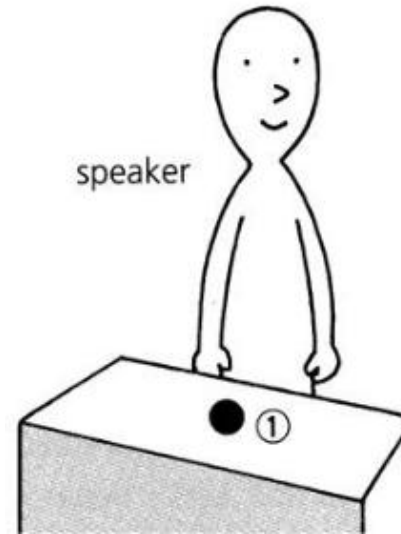
(see pictures below)

Pattern 1 (the speaker is away from the listener)

kono: indicates something near the speaker ○1

sono: indicates something near the listener ○2

ano: indicates something away from both speaker
and listener ○3



Demonstrative pronouns

KORE=THIS

SORE=THAT

ARE =THAT (over there)

DORE = WHICH

KONO=THIS

SONO=THAT

ANO =THAT (over there)

DONO = WHICH

Demonstrative pronouns

KORE=THIS

SORE=THAT

ARE =THAT (over there)

DORE = WHICH

Kore wa Hon desu. (This is a Book)

Kore wa Tokei desu. (This is a Watch)

Sore wa Kaban desu. (That is a Bag)

Sore mo Pen desu. (That is also a Pen)

FOLLOWS PARTICALS like **WA, MO**

KONO=THIS

SONO=THAT

ANO =THAT (over there)

DONO = WHICH

Kono Hon wa watashi no desu. (This Book is mine)

Kono Tokei wa Takai desu. (This Watch is costly)

Sono Kaban wa haha no desu. (That Bag is my mothers)

Sono Pen wa Rajasan no desu. (That Pen is Mr. Raja's)

FOLLOWS PARTICALS like **Noun, Adjective**

Kore wa Hon desu. (This **is** a Book)

Here **this** is a subject (kore)

Kono Hon wa watashi no desu. (**This Book** **is** mine)

Here **This book** is a subject (Kono Hon)

Make sentences using this pattern



Kore wa watashi no kaban desu.
This is my Bag.

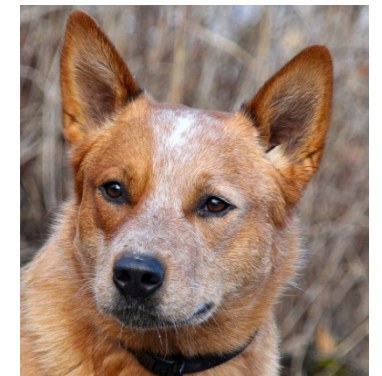


Kono Kaban wa watashi no desu.
This Bag is mine.

Kaban=Bag
Kasa=Umbrella
Tokei=Watch
Boushi=Hat
Kutsu=Shoes
Pen=Pen
inu=Dog
neko=Cat
kuruma=car



Make own sentences



Ni = Place Marker & Location Marker

Connect place with NO

Ue= on, above, up, Top

Shita = Below, down, under

Naka = inside, center, middle

After location use Ni.

Ex: Ue Ni

Shita Ni

Naka Ni

TABLE + ON(TOP) + BOOK IS THERE

TSUKUE + UE + HON GA ARIMASU.

TSUKUE NO UE NI HON GA ARIMASU

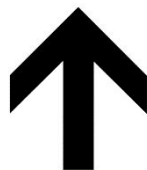
There is a book on the table.

PLACE (REFERENCE)



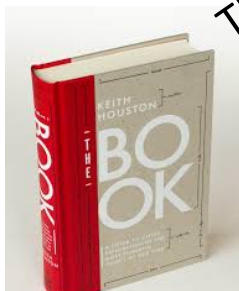
TSUKUE

LOCATION



UE

THING



HON GA ARIMASU

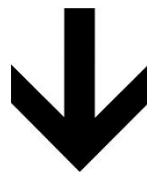
Place and Location



TSUKUE NO UE NI HON GA ARIMASU



ISU



SHITA



KUTSU GA ARIMASU



ISU NO SHITA NI KUTSU GA ARIMASU



Make sentences using this PICTURES

Kutsu=Shoes

inu=Dog

neko=Cat

Isu=chair

Tsukue=table

Hon=books

Boushi=hat

Tokei=watch





Kaban no **naka ni** hon ga arimasu.
(There are books in (inside) the bag)

Kaban **ni** hon ga Arimasu.
(There are books in the bag.)

Saifu= Purse , Okane =Money

Make sentence

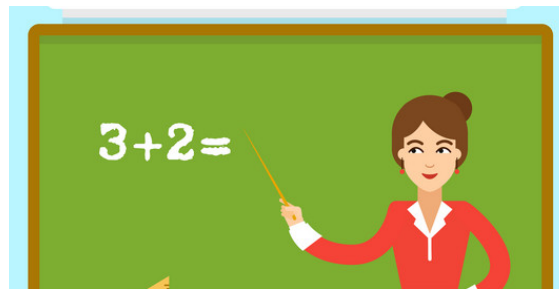


Asking Questions



Nani ga arimasu ka. (What is there)
Kaban no naka ni nani ga ariamsu ka
What is there inside the bag?

Nani ga imasu ka. (What is there)
Tsukue no ue ni nani ga imasu ka.
What is there on the table?



Dare ga imasu ka. (Who is there)
Kurasu no naka ni dare ga imasu ka.
Who is there in the class?



Uchi ni dare ga imasu ka



Kurasu ni dare ga imasu ka

CAN DO CHECK

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 1. To understand Kono and sono concept. | Yes/No |
| 2. To understand location marker. | Yes/No |
| 3. Able to make sentences using location. | Yes/No |



<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1SDo2UNNPnoS56X7VK9LtLIG03cUJb6lU/view?usp=sharing>