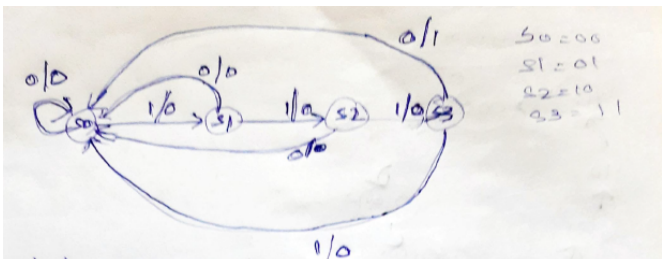


DEPARTMENT OF ECE

SRM Nagar, Kattankulathur – 603203, Chengalpattu District, Tamilnadu

Academic Year: 2021-2022 (EVEN)

Answer Key
Test: CLAT-1
Course Code & Title: 18ECE206J Advanced Digital System Design
Year & Sem: II & IV
Date: 08.04.2022
Duration: 60 Minutes
Max. Marks: 25

Part - A (5 x 1 = 5 Marks) Answer all						
Q. No	Question	Marks	BL	CO	PO	PI Code
1	For Minimizing Multiple Output Logic Circuits, to use (a) Shannon's theorem (b) K-Map (c) Consensus theorem (d) Reed Muller Expansion	1	1	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1
2	How many states and flip flops required for Moore model of the given sequence "101011"? (a) 6,3 (b) 7,3 (c) 7,7 (d) 6,6	1	2	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1
3	Which among the following constraint/s is/are involved in a state-machine description? (a) State variable & clock (b) State transitions & output specifications (c) Reset condition (d) a,b and c	1	1	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1
4	The elements used in the State diagram are (a) Transition (b) Condition (c) Iteration (d) Optional	1	1	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1
5	One of the Reed muller rule $A+B=?$ (a) $A \oplus B \oplus AB$ (b) $A' \oplus B \oplus AB$ (c) $A \oplus A'B$ (d) Both (a) and (c)	1	2	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1
Part - B (2 x 10 = 20 Marks) Answer any two						
6	 <p style="text-align: right;"> $S_0 = 00$ $S_1 = 01$ $S_2 = 10$ $S_3 = 11$ </p> <p style="text-align: right;">(4 mark)</p>	10	3	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1

State table:

Present state		i/p x	Next state		o/p y	Flip-flop	
Q_A	Q_B		Q_A^+	Q_B^+		D_A	D_B
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

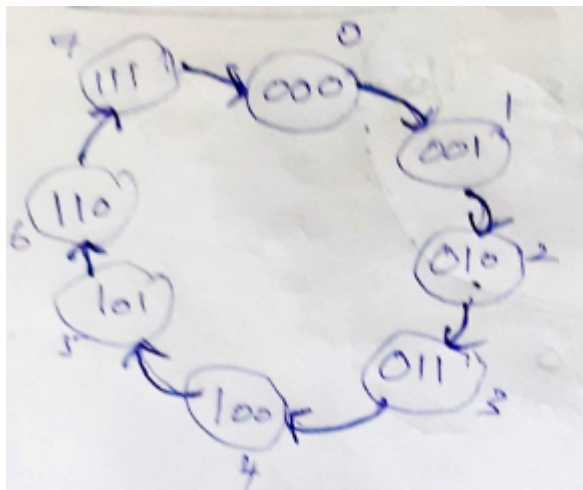
(3 mark)

$$D_A = \overline{Q_A} Q_B x + Q_A \overline{Q_B} x$$

$$D_B = \overline{Q_B} x \quad y = Q_A Q_B \overline{x}$$

(3 mark)

7



(4 mark)

State table:

Present state			Next state			Flip-flop		
Q_A	Q_B	Q_C	Q_A^+	Q_B^+	Q_C^+	T_A	T_B	T_C
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1

(4 mark)

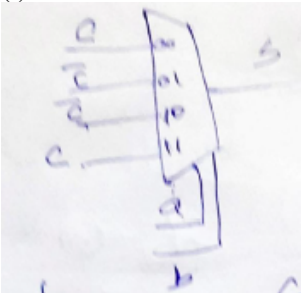
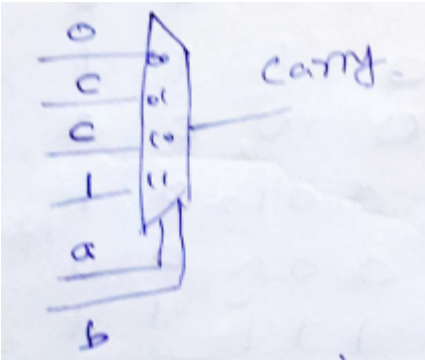
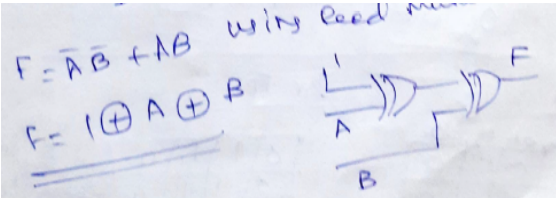
10

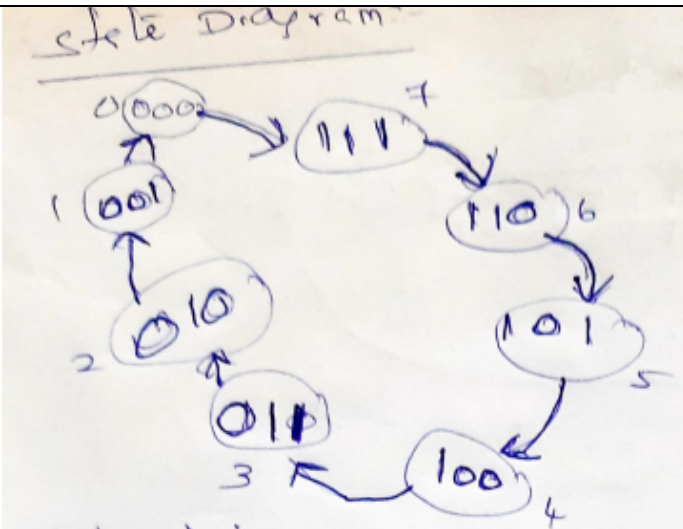
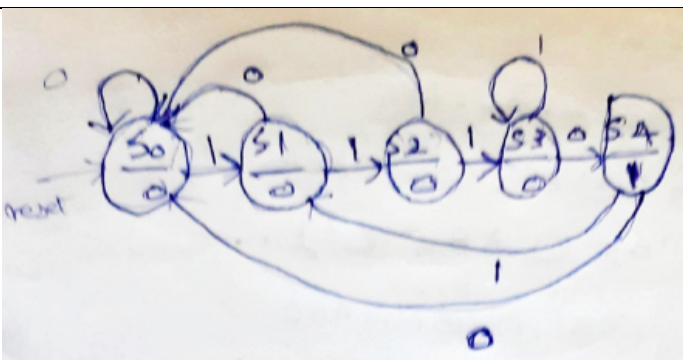
3

1

1,3

1.1.1
3.1.1

	<p>Final Equation $T_A = Q_B Q_C$ $T_B = Q_C$ and $T_C = 1$ (2 Mark)</p>					
8	<p>(i)</p>  <p>(2.5 mark)</p>  <p>(2.5 mark)</p> <p>(ii) Reed muller theorem (2 mark)</p>  <p>(3 mark)</p>	5 5	2	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1

7	<div><p>State Diagram</p></div> <div>(4 mark)</div> <div><p>State Table:</p><table><tr><th colspan="3">Present state</th><th colspan="3">Next state</th><th colspan="3">Flip-flop</th></tr><tr><th>Q_A</th><th>Q_B</th><th>Q_C</th><th>Q_A^+</th><th>Q_B^+</th><th>Q_C^+</th><th>T_A</th><th>T_B</th><th>T_C</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr></table></div> <div><p>Final Equation $T_A=Q_B \cdot Q_C$ $T_B= Q_C$ and $T_C=1$</p><p>(2 Mark)</p></div>	Present state			Next state			Flip-flop			Q_A	Q_B	Q_C	Q_A^+	Q_B^+	Q_C^+	T_A	T_B	T_C	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	10	3	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1
Present state			Next state			Flip-flop																																																																																																			
Q_A	Q_B	Q_C	Q_A^+	Q_B^+	Q_C^+	T_A	T_B	T_C																																																																																																	
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1																																																																																																	
0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1																																																																																																	
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1																																																																																																	
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1																																																																																																	
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1																																																																																																	
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1																																																																																																	
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1																																																																																																	
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																																																																																	
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1																																																																																																	
6	<div></div> <div>(4 mark)</div>	10	3	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1																																																																																																			

	<div> <p>Present state i/p next state f1 f2 f3 o/p y</p> <table> <tr> <th>Q_A</th><th>Q_B</th><th>Q_C</th><th>x</th><th>Q_A^+</th><th>Q_B^+</th><th>Q_C^+</th><th>D_A</th><th>D_B</th><th>D_C</th><th>y</th></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </table> </div> <div>(3 mark)</div> <div> $D_A = Q_B Q_C x$ $D_B = \bar{Q}_A Q_C x + \bar{Q}_A Q_B x$ $D_C = \bar{Q}_C x + Q_B x$ $y = Q_A \bar{Q}_B \bar{Q}_C \bar{x} + Q_A \bar{Q}_B \bar{Q}_C x$ </div> <div>(2 Mark)</div>	Q_A	Q_B	Q_C	x	Q_A^+	Q_B^+	Q_C^+	D_A	D_B	D_C	y	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1					
Q_A	Q_B	Q_C	x	Q_A^+	Q_B^+	Q_C^+	D_A	D_B	D_C	y																																																																																																																					
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																																																																					
0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0																																																																																																																					
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																																																																					
0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0																																																																																																																					
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																																																																					
0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0																																																																																																																					
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0																																																																																																																					
0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0																																																																																																																					
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1																																																																																																																					
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1																																																																																																																					
8	<p>(i) $F = C \oplus AB$ (4 mark) Diagram (1 mark)</p> <p>(ii)</p> <div> </div> <div>(5 mark)</div>	5 5	2	1	1,3	1.1.1 3.1.1																																																																																																																									