



12 Tenses



PAS

T

THE

Past

Structure : Subject +
V.2

- Use the Simple Past to express the idea that an action **started and finished in the past.** Example : I saw a movie yesterday

Past

- The Simple Past can also be used to describe a **habit which stopped in the past** or **facts which are no longer true**. It can have the same meaning as “*used to*”

Examples : I studied Japanese when I was a child.

- The Simple Past can be used with

Past

Structure: Subject +was/were
+V.ing(gerund)

To use :

-use with the situation **that happen in the past but interrupt by other situation.**

Example: When Karok was singing, the rain fell

-use with **situation 2 situation that happen inn the same time in the past**

Past

Structure of past perfect :

Subject + had + Verb 3

Subject + hadn't + Verb 3

Negative We use the past perfect tense fairly often in English.

1. A completed action before something else in the past.

Past

2. To explain or give a reason for something in the past.

Example : It **had snowed** in the night, so the bus didn't arrive.

3. Something that started in the past and continued up to another action in the past.

Example : When he graduated, he

PAST PERFECT

Structure : S + HAD BEEN + V.ING(gerund)

We normally use the past perfect continuous for something we **had done** several times up to a point in the past and **continued to** do after that point.

Examples :

They had been talking for an

hour before we arrived. She

A close-up, high-angle shot of a vast field of white daisies. The flowers are tightly packed, filling the entire frame. Each daisy has a bright yellow center and numerous white petals. The lighting is bright, creating a high-contrast image with deep shadows between the flower heads.

PERSE

NT

TENS

Present

Structure: Verb + s/es in
third person

- First, we use the Present Simple when something is generally **true**:

Examples : The sun **rises** in the east.

People

Present

- Second, we use it in the first and the zero conditionals: Examples
: If it **rains**, I won't come.

If you **heat** water to 100 degrees, it **boils**.

- Third, use is for habits or things that we do regularly. We often use adverbs of frequency in this

Present

- Fourth, we can use this tense to talk about the future.

Example : When **you** **begin** discussing a timetable or a fixed plan:
ple : eight tomorrow.

- We need to use this simple

Example : When **you** **finish** verbs
ple : **tastes** great.

I promise

PRESENT

CONTINUOUS

Structure: **SUBJECT + VERB TO BE + V.ING(gerund)**

We use the present continuous tense to talk about the present: for something that is **happening at the moment** of speaking

Examples :

I'm speaking English language.

Present

Perfect

Structure: Subject +
has / have + V.3

tense

To use:

-use with the situation that
already happen but continue to
the present and may happen in
the future

Present Perfect

Continuous

Structure : Subject + Have, Has +
Been + V.ing(gerund)

- We use the Present Perfect Continuous to show that something **started in the past and has continued up until now.**

Example : I have been reading this book for two hours

Present Perfect

- **Continuous** You can also use the Present Perfect Continuous **WITHOUT a duration**. We can use the words "lately" or "recently" to emphasize this meaning.

Example : She has been watching too much television **lately**.



FUTU
RE
TENS

Future

Simple Subject+
will/shall+V.1
tense

To use:

-use with the **situation that will happen in the future** and have adverb of time to indicate time.

Example: Namwarn will go to study at America in next two

FUTURE

CONTINUOUS TENSE

Structure: S + WILL BE +

V.ING(gerund)

We use the Future Continuous to indicate that we **will be** in the middle of **doing something in a specified time** in the future.

FUTURE

CONTINUOUS TENSE

EXAMPLES

She **will be sleeping**
when I visit her. We
will not be having
dinner at home. **Will**
you be coming to the
party tonight?

Future

Perfect

Structure: Subject + will + have

Tense^{+ V.3}

- The Future Perfect expresses the idea that something will **occur before another action in the future**. It can also show that **something will happen before a specific time in the future**.

Future

Perfect

- If there have *2 events*. The first event will use Future perfect tense. And second event will use Present Simple tense.

Example : I will have

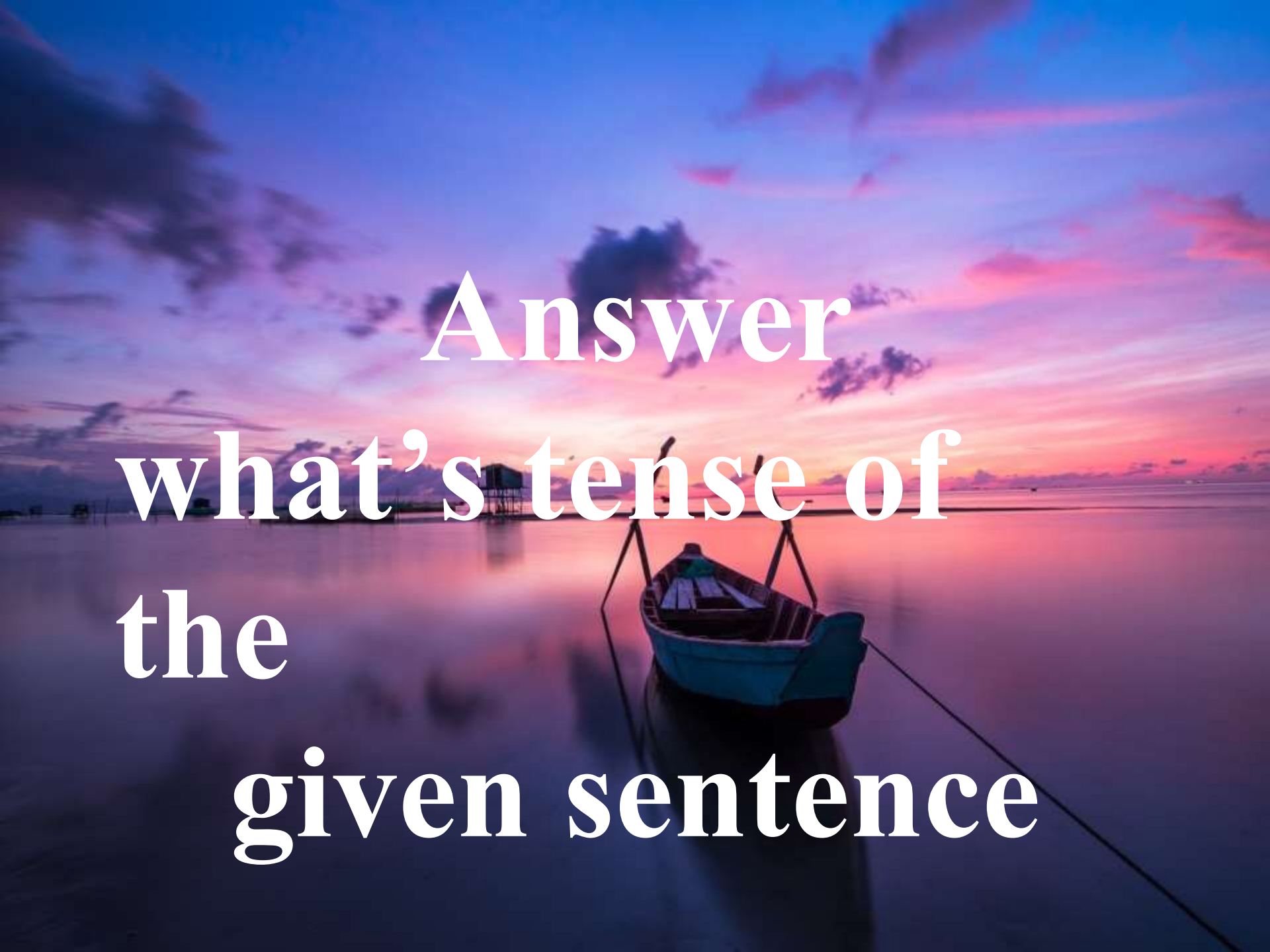
cleaned the floor when my

Future Perfect

Continuous Tense

Subject + will have been +
present participle(Verb 3)

- We used to project ourselves forward in time and to look back. It refers to **events** or actions **in a time between now and some future time are unfinished**. It is most often used with a time

A serene sunset scene over a body of water. The sky is a mix of deep blue, purple, and pink, with scattered clouds. The sun is low on the horizon, creating a bright glow. In the foreground, a small, dark-colored boat is moored, its reflection visible in the calm water. The overall mood is peaceful and contemplative.

Answer
what's tense of
the
given sentence

QUESTION &

ANSWERED

① Jarie **will have been** staying in Rome by next year. Ans

Future Perfect Continuous Tense

② Do you like **watching** TV?

Ans Present

QUESTION & ANSWER

④ We will be **watching** the volleyball match. Ans

Future Continuous Tense

⑤ She **has been singing** that song for 2 hours. Ans

Present Perfect Continuous

A small, dark-colored Eiffel Tower figurine stands in a field of green grass and white daisies with yellow centers. The background is a soft-focus field of similar flowers. The text "ANSWER THE QUESTION" is overlaid in a large, black, serif font, centered horizontally and partially obscuring the tower and the flowers.

ANSWER THE
QUESTION

QUESTION & ANSWER

① Ann German very well.

A) Speak B) Speaks C) Spoke D) will
speak

B) Speaks

QUESTION & ANSWER

② _____ buy a new car last
year.
A)don't B)doesn't C)didn't
D)isn't

C)didn't

QUESTION & ANSWER

③ When my
mom bank.

A)lives,
works

C)lived,
works
D) lived,
worked

_____ in U.S. _____ in
She a

B)lives,
worked

D)lived,
worked

QUESTION & ANSWER

④ Nye : Where were you yesterday afternoon? _____ you but you weren't at

Toon: _____ home at the hospital. My
sick. mom was

A)called,

B)calls,

was

was

C)called,

D)calls,

were

were

QUESTION & ANSWER

⑤ What time _____ the _____ in
A) does, bank, does, Thailand?
closes C) do, close
close C) do, closes

B) does,
close

A scenic landscape featuring a calm lake reflecting a vibrant sunset sky. In the foreground, several wooden canoes are moored at a wooden dock. The background shows a range of mountains under a sky with soft, colorful clouds. The overall mood is peaceful and serene.

THANK YOU FOR
LISTENING