Problems of a microservice

who can I talk to where are my collaborators how can I contact others how can others contact me where do I take my properties from what's my API how to be part of a bigger system: logs how do I expose my metrics how do I view my metrics

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Who can I talk to?

you just have to:

create a microservice metadata file (i.e. microservice.json)

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Where are my collaborators?

COLLABORATOR'S PATH IN ZOOKEEPER

pl/com/ofg/payments/pl/bluecash/bluecash-vivus-pl

Where are my collaborators?

PL

pl/com/ofg/loans/payment-processor
pl/com/ofg/loans/risk-analyzer

LT

lt/com/ofg/loans/payment-processor
lt/com/ofg/loans/risk-analyzer

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if you want to call your collaborator (e.g. 'bluecash-pl') just:

use 4Finance ServiceRestClient bean

serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl') .onUrl('/api/whatever/ .withHeaders .contentTypeJson(.andExecuteFor() .anObject() .ofType(String)

COLLABORATOR'S ALIAS FROM *MICROSERVICE*. *JSON*

```
serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl')
                  .post()
                                                            HTTP METHOD
                  .withHeaders
                     .contentTypeJson(
                  .andExecuteFor()
                     .anObject()
                     .ofType(String)
```

```
serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl')
                                                       URL ON COLLABORATOR
                  .onUrl('/api/whatever/123')
                                                              TO CALL
                  .body('''{"some":";
                  .withHeaders(
                     .contentTypeJson()
                  .andExecuteFor()
                     .anObject()
                     .ofType(String)
```

```
serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl')
                  .onUrl('/api/whatever/i
                 .body('''{"some":"json"}
                                                           BODY TO SEND
                  .withHeaders(
                     .contentTypeJson(
                  .andExecuteFor()
                     .anObject()
                     .ofType(String)
```

```
serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl')
                  .onUrl('/api/whatever/
                  .withHeaders(
                                                         HEADERS TO SEND
                     .contentTypeJson()
                  .andExecuteFor()
                     .anObject()
```

```
serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl')
                  .onUrl('/api/whatever
                  .withHeaders
                     .contentTypeJson(
                  .andExecuteFor()
                                                      RETURN A RESPONSE OF A
                     .anObject()
                                                            GIVEN TYPE
                     .ofType(String)
```

```
serviceRestClient.forService('bluecash-pl')
                  .post()
                  .onUrl('/api/whatever/123')
                  .body('''{"some":"json"}'
                  .withHeaders(
                     .contentTypeJson()
                  .andExecuteFor()
                     .anObject()
                     .ofType(String)
```

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```
"pl":
    "this": "com/ofg/loans/pl/backoffice-vivus-pl",
    "dependencies": {
        "bluecash-pl": {
            "path": "com/ofg/payments/pl/bluecash/bluecash-vivus-pl"
        }
}
```

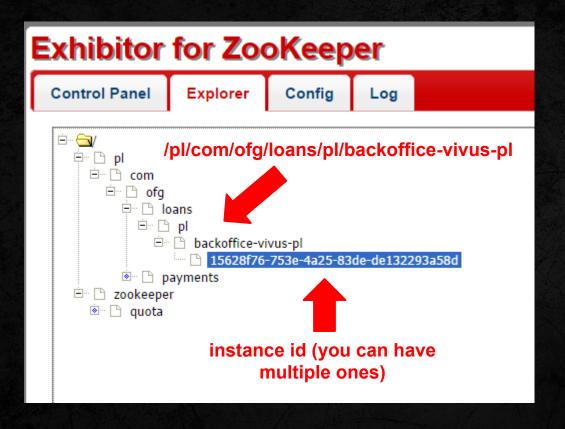
MY PATH

pl/com/ofg/loans/pl/backoffice-vivus-pl

when microservice boots up it registers itself in Zookeeper under specified path

you can register multiple instances under same path

Zookeeper supports load balancing (Round Robin, Random and Sticky)



Instance entry in Zookeeper:

```
Data as String:
 "name": "com/ofg/loans/pl/backoffice-vivus-pl",
 "id": "15628f76-753e-4a25-83de-de132293a58d",
 "address": "192.168.0.1",
 "port": 8080,
 "sslPort": null,
 "payload": null,
 "registrationTimeUTC": 1410343209917,
 "serviceType": "DYNAMIC",
 "uriSpec": { ... }
```

Instance entry in Zookeeper:

```
Data as String:
                                                                  THE PATH
                                                                   WHERE
 "name": "com/ofg/loans/pl/backoffice-vivus-pl",
                                                               MICROSERVICE
 "id": "15628f76-753e-4a25-83de-de132293a58d",
                                                                 REGISTERS
 "address": "192.168.0.1",
                                                               ITSELF IN GIVEN
 "port": 8080,
                                                                   REALM
 "sslPort": null,
 "payload": null,
 "registrationTimeUTC": 1410343209917,
 "serviceType": "DYNAMIC",
 "uriSpec": { ... }
```

Instance entry in Zookeeper:

```
Data as String:
 "name": "com/ofg/loans/pl/backoffice-vivus-pl",
                                                              MICROSERVICE
 "id": "15628f76-753e-4a25-83de-de132293a58d",
                                                                REGISTERS
 "address": "192.168.0.1",
                                                                 ITSELF IN
 "port": 8080,
                                                                ZOOKEPER
 "sslPort": null,
                                                              WITH ADDRESS
 "payload": null,
                                                                 AND PORT
 "registrationTimeUTC": 1410343209917,
 "serviceType": "DYNAMIC",
 "uriSpec": { ... }
```

Problems of a microservice

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Where do I take my props from?



Where do I take my props from?

the application properties are taken from GIT repository

the APP_ENV environment variable defines the name of the server

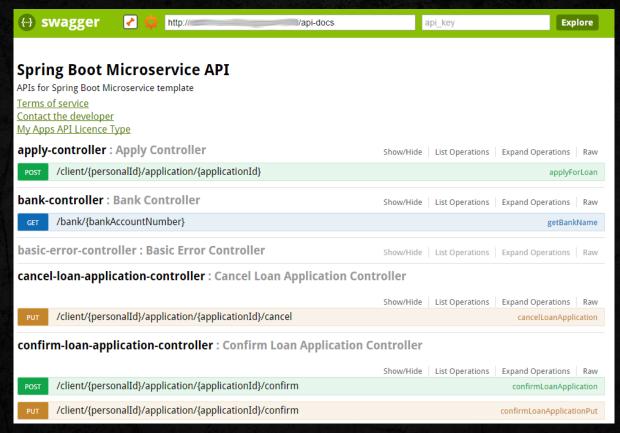
the CONFIG_FOLDER is the path to properties

to encrypt properties **ENCRYPT_KEY** var is needed to define a secret value

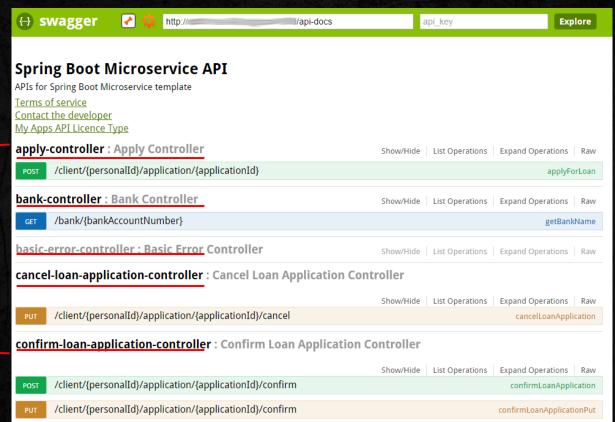
Problems of a microservice

who can I talk to where are my collaborators how can I contact others how can others contact me where do I take my properties from what's my API how to be part of a bigger system: logs how do I expose my metrics how do I view my metrics

What's my API?

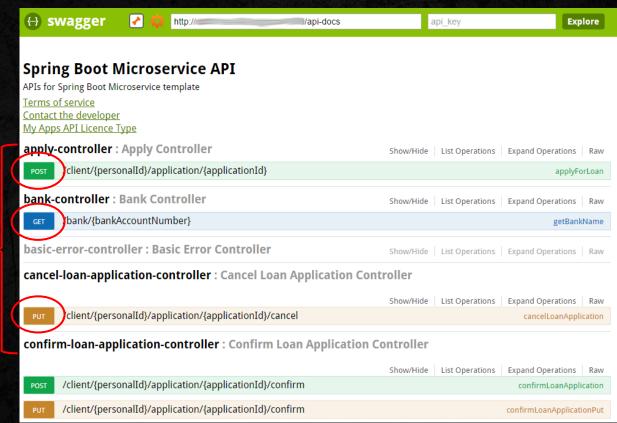


What's my API?



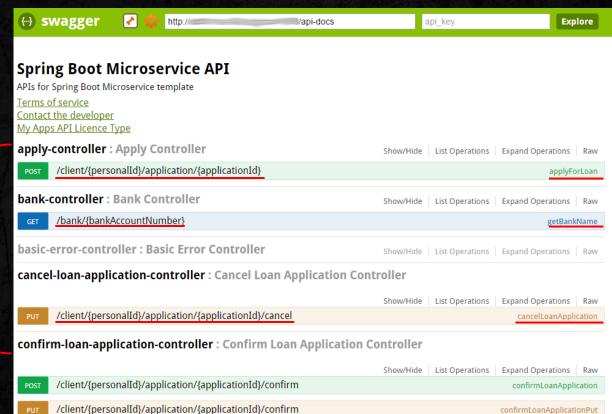
REST CONTROLLERS

What's my API?



METHOD TYPES

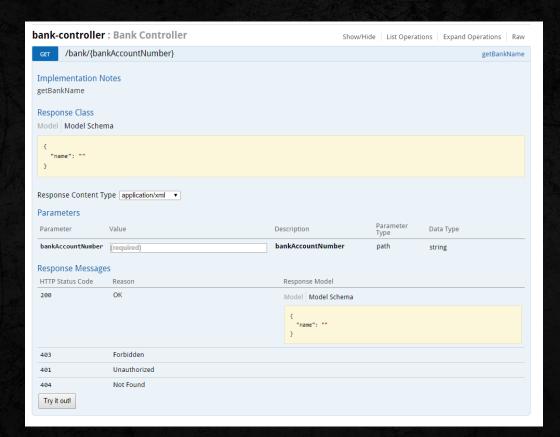
What's my API?



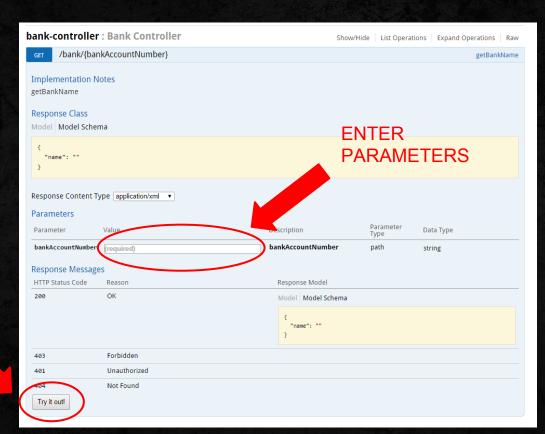
METHOD URLS

METHOD

What's my API? - Try me out!



What's my API? - Try me out!



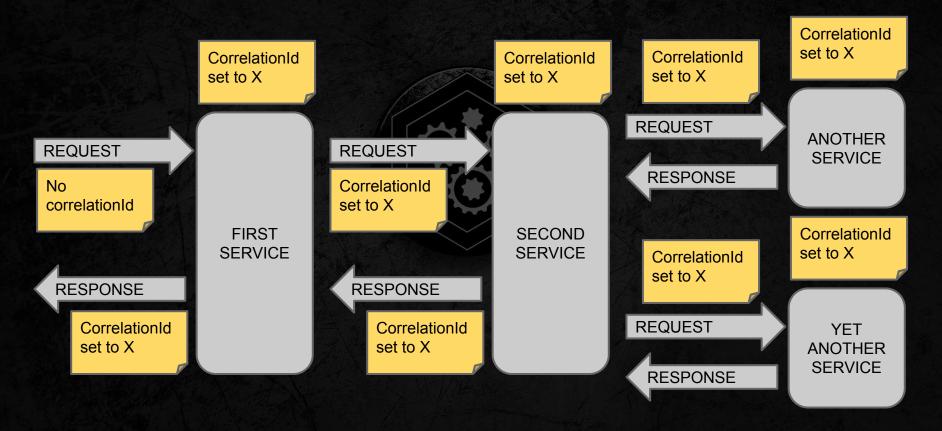
SEND A REQUEST

Problems of a microservice

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correlation ID:

- a header value in a request
- in each microservice this header is the same for the same business action
- you can see a flow of messages between microservices in a chronological order



Log example:

```
2014-09-10 14:34:40.448+0200
INFO
538898f2-543f-48a3-ad9e-3d2961b2b73d
qtp326276239-140
c.o.c.v.w.a.AbstractBackofficeApplication
Initializing new backoffice application
```

Log example:

2014-09-10 14:34:40.448+0200 |

INFO |

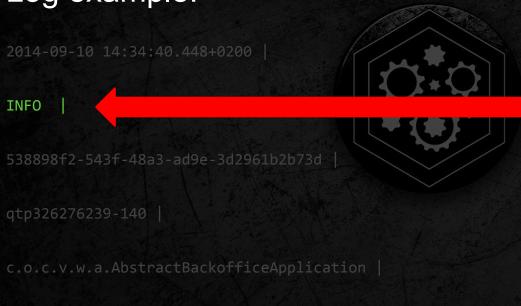
538898f2-543f-48a3-ad9e-3d2961b2b73d |

qtp326276239-140 |

c.o.c.v.w.a.AbstractBackofficeApplication |

TIMESTAMP IN ISO8601 FORMAT

Log example:



LOGGING LEVEL

Log example:

2014-09-10 14:34:40.448+0200

INFO

538898f2-543f-48a3-ad9e-3d2961b2b73d

qtp326276239-140

c.o.c.v.w.a.AbstractBackofficeApplication

Initializing new backoffice application



CORRELATION ID

Log example:

2014-09-10 14:34:40.448+0200 |
INFO |
538898f2-543f-48a3-ad9e-3d2961b2b73d |
qtp326276239-140 |

THREAD NAME

c.o.c.v.w.a.AbstractBackofficeApplication

Log example:

2014-09-10 14:34:40.448+0200

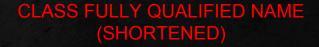
INFO

538898f2-543f-48a3-ad9e-3d2961b2b73d

qtp326276239-140

c.o.c.v.w.a.AbstractBackofficeApplication





Log example:

2014-09-10 14:34:40.448+0200

INFO

538898f2-543f-48a3-ad9e-3d2961b2b73d

qtp326276239-140

c.o.c.v.w.a.AbstractBackofficeApplication





@timestamp ^ >	∢ correlationId ▶	(shortmessage)	type
2014-09-11T09:18:20.361Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Generating new correlationId: e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.474Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======= method ==> GET	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.483Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Get client - personal-id.	backoffice_vivus_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.498Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======= RESULT =========	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.546Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"? <client> <accept< td=""><td>broker_pl</td></accept<></client>	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.576Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Apply request for client with personalld <application></application>	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.577Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======= ENTERING exchange =========	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.578Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======= method ==> POST	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.578Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======================================	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.594Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	>>> ApplyForLoanCommand[amount=300.00,appl	backoffice_vivus_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.614Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Event LoanApplicationOpened[loanApplication====================================	backoffice_vivus_pl

@timestamp ^ >	← correlationId	< shortmessage ►	◆ type
2014-09-11T09:18:20.361Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Generating new correlationId: e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.474Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======== method ==> GET	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.483Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Get client - personal-id	backoffice_vivus_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.498Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======================================	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.546Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"? <client> <accept< td=""><td>broker_pl</td></accept<></client>	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.576Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Apply request for client with personalld 	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.577Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======== ENTERING exchange =========	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.578Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======== method ==> POST	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.578Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	======================================	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.594Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	>>> ApplyForLoanCommand[amount=300.00,appl	backoffice_vivus_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.614Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Event LoanApplicationOpened[loanApplication====================================	backoffice_vivus_pl

SAME CORRELATION ID

@timestamp ^ >	∢ correlationId ▶	← shortmessage ▶	⁴ type
2014-09-11T09:18:20.361Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Generating new correlationId: e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.474Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	====== method ==> GET	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.483Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Get client - personal-idl	backoffice_vivus_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.498Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	====== RESULT ========	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.546Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"? <client> <accept< td=""><td>broker_pl</td></accept<></client>	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.576Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Apply request for client with personalld <application></application>	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.577Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	====== ENTERING exchange ========	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.578Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	====== method ==> POST	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.578Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	url>	broker_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.594Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	>>> ApplyForLoanCommand[amount=300.00,appl	backoffice_vivus_pl
2014-09-11T09:18:21.614Z	e88c933d-5c85-4911-a86b-ea1039b50959	Event LoanApplicationOpened[loanApplication———————…	backoffice_vivus_pl





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How do I expose my metrics?

you just have to update your metrics:

```
// treat this code more of a pseudocode ;)
Counter transferBalanceRequests = metricRegistry.counter('transfer.requests.balance')
void doSomethingUponTransferBalanceRequest() {
    // do sth with the request for transfer balance
    ...
    // and update the counter metric
    transferBalanceRequests.inc()
}
```

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How do I view my metrics?

you can view your metrics in Graphite

you can create dashboards in Grafana

your applictaion metrics are exposed via JMX

How do I view my metrics?



How do I view my metrics?

