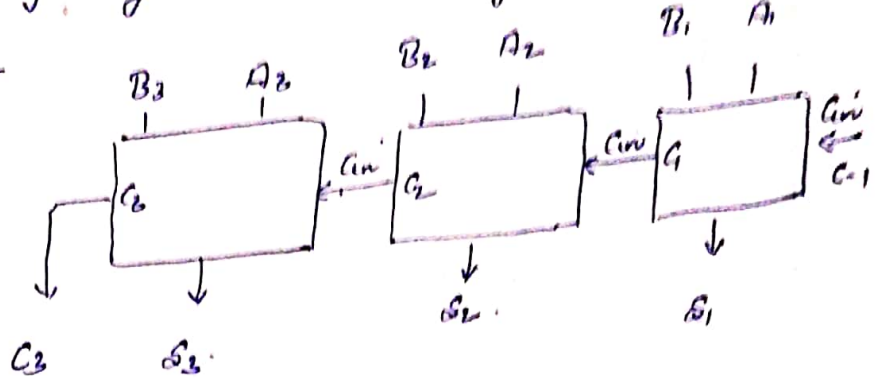


# Carry Lookahead Adder (CLA)

→ Superior than Full Adder.

→ Propagation Delay of Carry. → Reducing the Carry Output

A	B	$A \oplus B$	$A \cdot B$	$C_{in}$	$C_o$
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1



$$C_o = \underbrace{A \cdot B}_{\text{Carry Generator (G)}} + \underbrace{(A \oplus B)}_{\text{Carry Propagator (P)}} \cdot C_{in}$$

$$C_o = G_o + P_o C_{in}$$

$$C_i = G_i + P_i C_{i-1}$$

$i = 0$

$$C_o = G_o + P_o C_{in} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$i = 1$

$$C_1 = G_1 + P_1 C_o \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$C_1 = G_1 + P_1 (G_o + P_o C_{in})$$

$$C_1 = G_1 + P_1 G_o + P_1 P_o C_{in}$$

$i = 2$

$$C_2 = G_2 + P_2 C_1$$

$$C_2 = G_2 + P_2 (G_1 + P_1 G_o + P_1 P_o C_{in})$$

$i = 3$

$$G_3 = A_3 \cdot B_3$$

$$P_3 = A_3 \oplus B_3$$

$$P_2 = A_2 \oplus B_2$$

$$P_1 = A_1 \oplus B_1$$

$$P_0 = A_0 \oplus B_0$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} A_2 & A_3 & A_2 & A_1 & A_0 \\ B_2 & B_3 & B_2 & B_1 & B_0 \end{array}$$

$$S_3 = A_3 \oplus B_3 \oplus G_2$$

