

Report

COAL

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Introduction:

Candy Crush is a game of three match. When the three candies of same color are horizontally or vertically then the candies are popped. When popped the candies from top are fallen down and empty are filled with random candies. We have implemented three levels each level has a different board and different score to reach for finishing the game. Moves for each are 15. The project is compatible with MASAM 615.

Candies:

We had made 6 candies and 1 color bomb each having a unique id at the backend.

Candy Name	Backend code	Picture
Star	0	
Square	1	
Rectangle	2	
+ candy	3	
Triangle	4	
Rhombus	5	
Color bomb	6	

While 7 was considered to be the empty place and -1 for the blockages for higher level.

. Data block:

.DATA

```
gameName DB "CANDY CRUSH!!! $"
msg0      DB "Enter your name : $"
playerN   DB 50 dup('$')
msg1      DB "Welcome $"
msg2      DB "RULES FOR THE GAME!!! $"
decor     DB "**** $"
rule1     DB "1) In this game rules will be limited    for each level. $"
rule2     DB "2) You can combine 3,4 or 5 candies     together to pop them. $"
rule3     DB "3) Combining 5 candies would make a     COLOUR BOMB. $"
rule4     DB "4) Swapping the colour bomb with any   candy would pop all of that candy. $"
rule5     DB "5) Levels passing criteria is :  $"
append1   DB "- Level 1 = 20  $"
append2   DB "- Level 2 = 30  $"
append3   DB "- Level 3 = 46  $"

levelMsg  DB "Level : $"
scoreMsg  DB "Score : $"
moveMsg   DB "Moves : $"

menuMsge  DB "Enter 1 to play Level 1 $"
menuMsge0 DB "Enter 2 to play Level 2 $"
menuMsge1 DB "Enter 3 to play Level 3 $"
exitMsg   DB "Enter 0 to exit $"
```

```
victorMsg DB "          YOU WON!!!$"
loosedMsg DB "          YOU LOST!!!$"
```

```
;for storing score
```

```
score1    DW  0
score2    DW  0
score3    DW  0
```

```
;for moves
```

```
moves     DW  15
```

```
;for level
```

```
Level     DW  '1'
```

```
;for holding the co-ordinates
```

```
var1      DW  0
var2      DW  0
var3      DW  0
var4      DW  0
temp      DW  0
```

```
decision DW  0
```

```
;the board 7*7 -- the main
candyBoard DW 49 dup(0)

;the one clicked to swap
xCod DW 0
yCod DW 0

;new line in file
stringnewline db 13,10,'$'
|

;swapped with the one
xCodS DW 0
yCodS DW 0

;the mapped original co-ordinates
xStart DW 0
xEnd DW 0
yStart DW 0
yEnd DW 0

index1 DW -1 ;swap this
index2 DW -1 ;swap with
```

Levels:

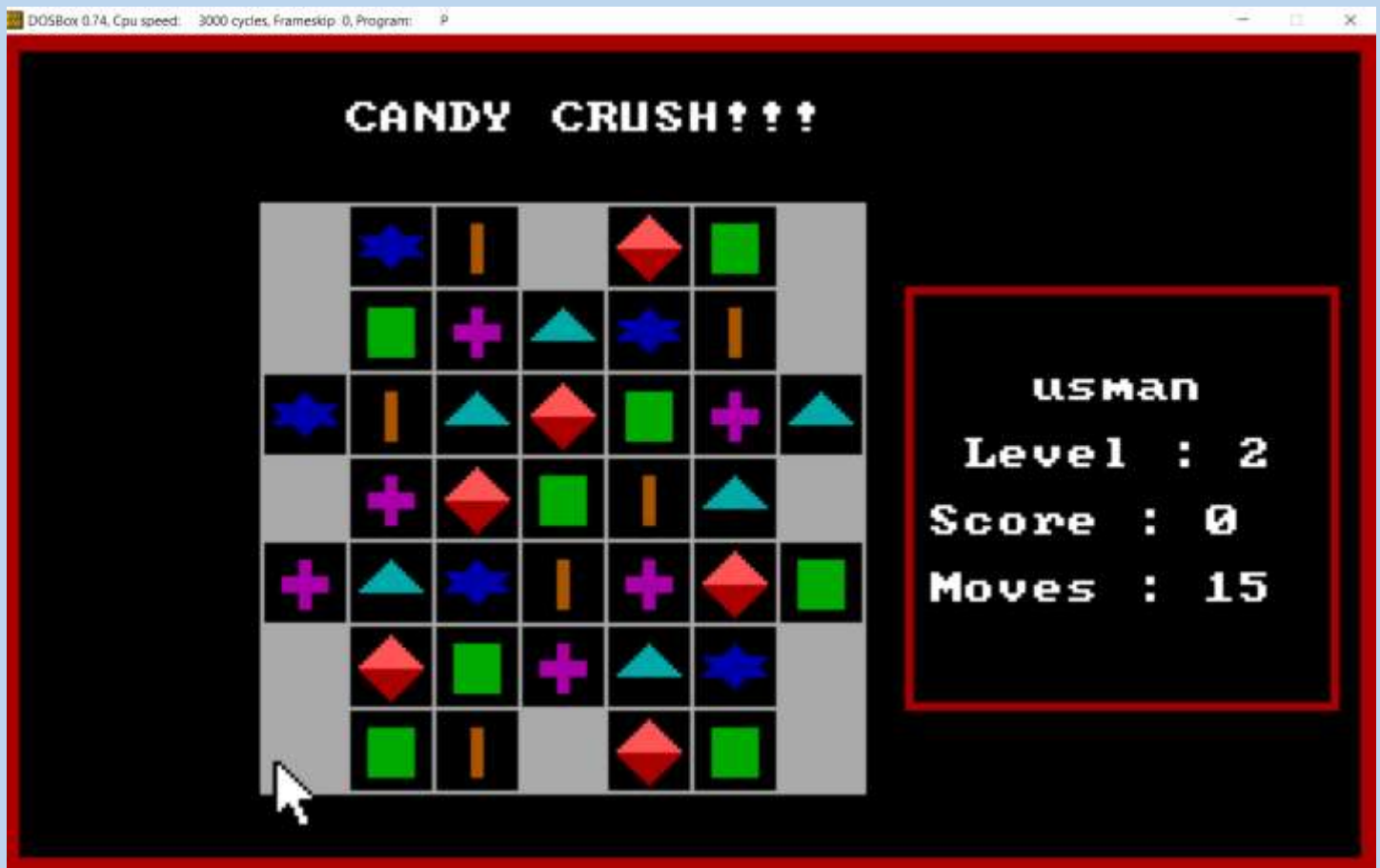
1. Level 1:

The candies were populated randomly and were displayed in the board. Also the name of the player, score, level number and moves are showing on the screen and changes accordingly.



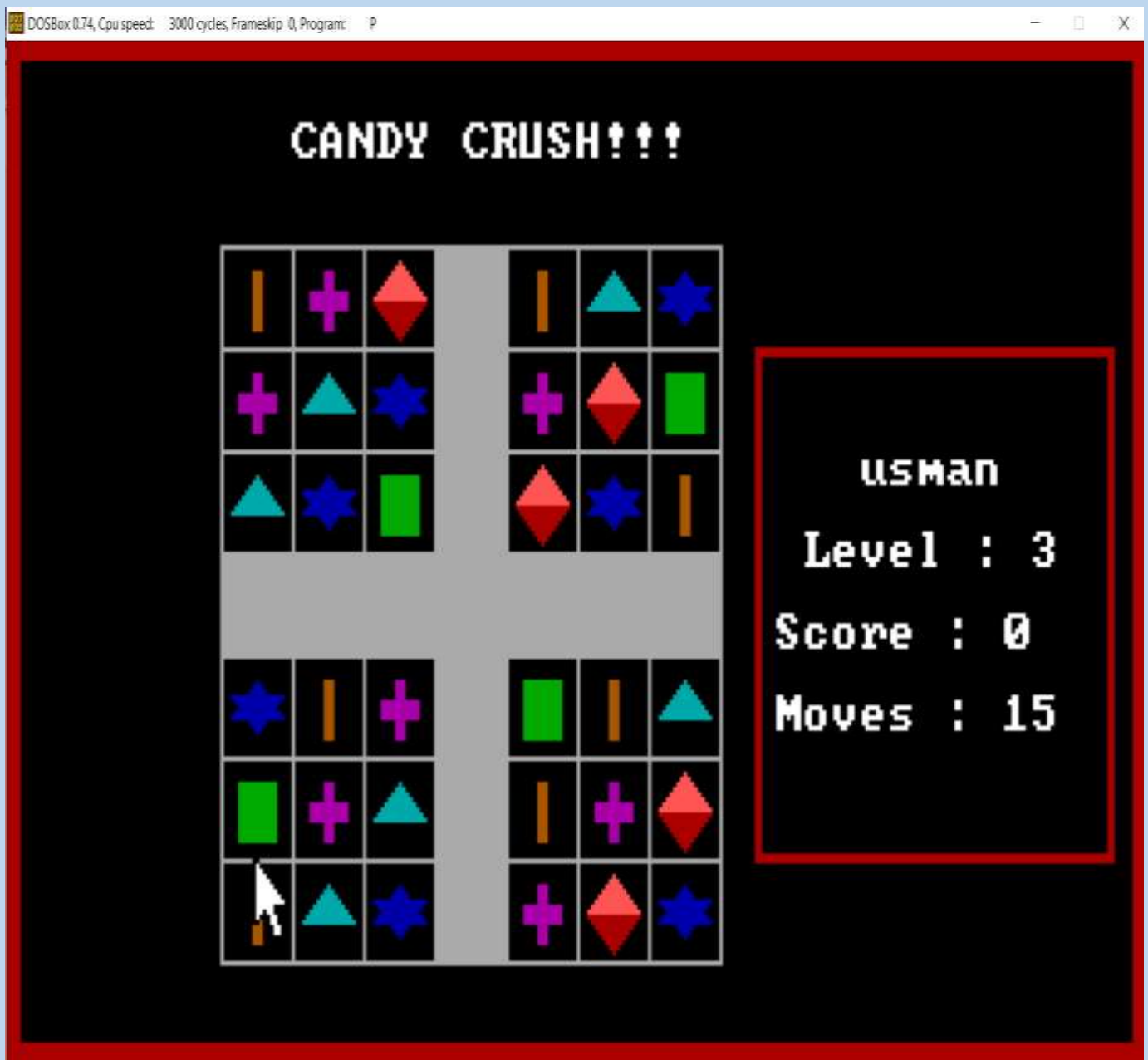
2. Level 2:

The candies were populated randomly and were displayed in the board. Also the name of the player, score, level number and moves are showing on the screen and changes accordingly. And the blockages are also displayed accordingly.



3. Level 3:

The candies were populated randomly and were displayed in the board. Also the name of the player, score, level number and moves are showing on the screen and changes accordingly. And the blockages are also displayed accordingly.



Game Output:

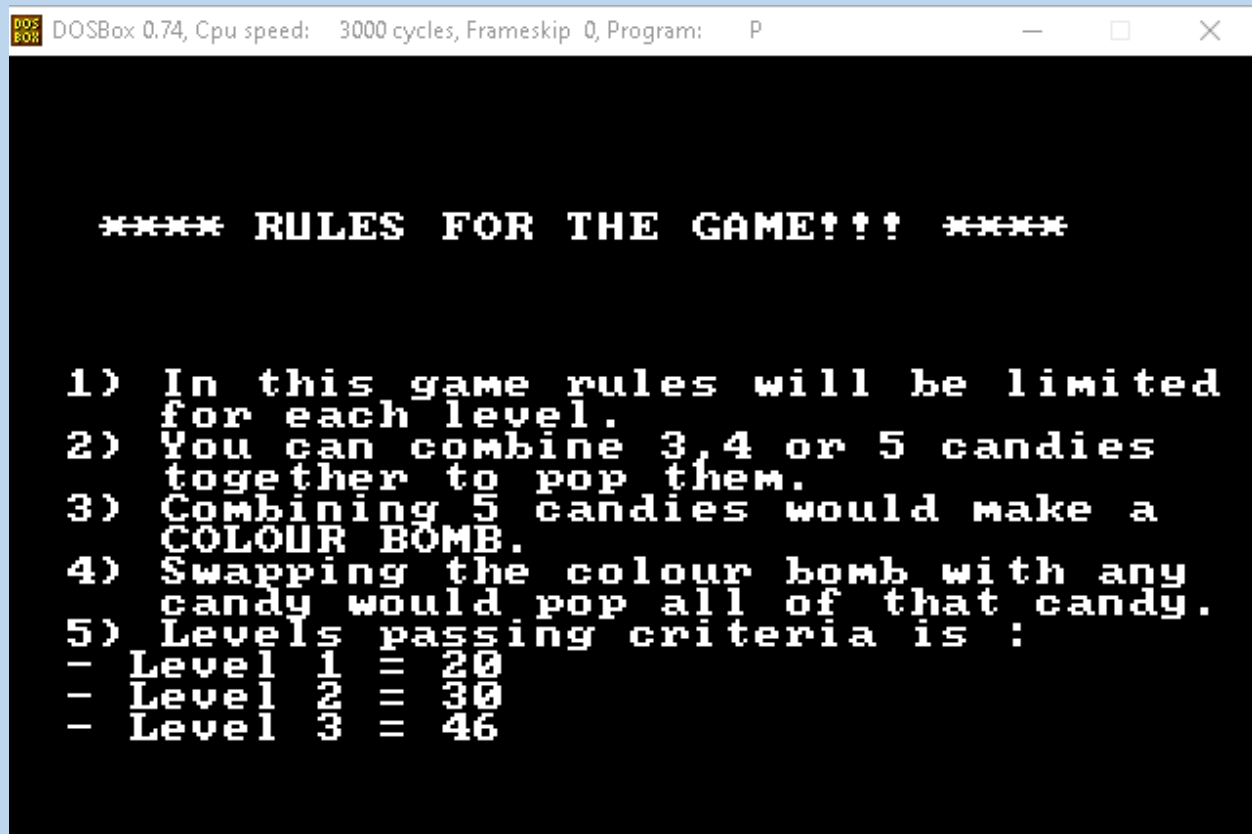
- First page asking for player's name.



- Showing the welcome page.



- Page showing rules of the game.




DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: P

```
***** RULES FOR THE GAME!!! *****

1) In this game rules will be limited
   for each level.
2) You can combine 3,4 or 5 candies
   together to pop them.
3) Combining 5 candies would make a
   COLOUR BOMB.
4) Swapping the colour bomb with any
   candy would pop all of that candy.
5) Levels passing criteria is :
   - Level 1 = 20
   - Level 2 = 30
   - Level 3 = 46
```

- Page asking user for the particular level he/she wants to play.



DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: P

```
CANDY CRUSH!!!

Enter 1 to play Level 1
Enter 2 to play Level 2
Enter 3 to play Level 3
Enter 0 to exit
Enter Option :
```

- Showing the level 01 page.



- Showing the increase in score and making of color bomb.



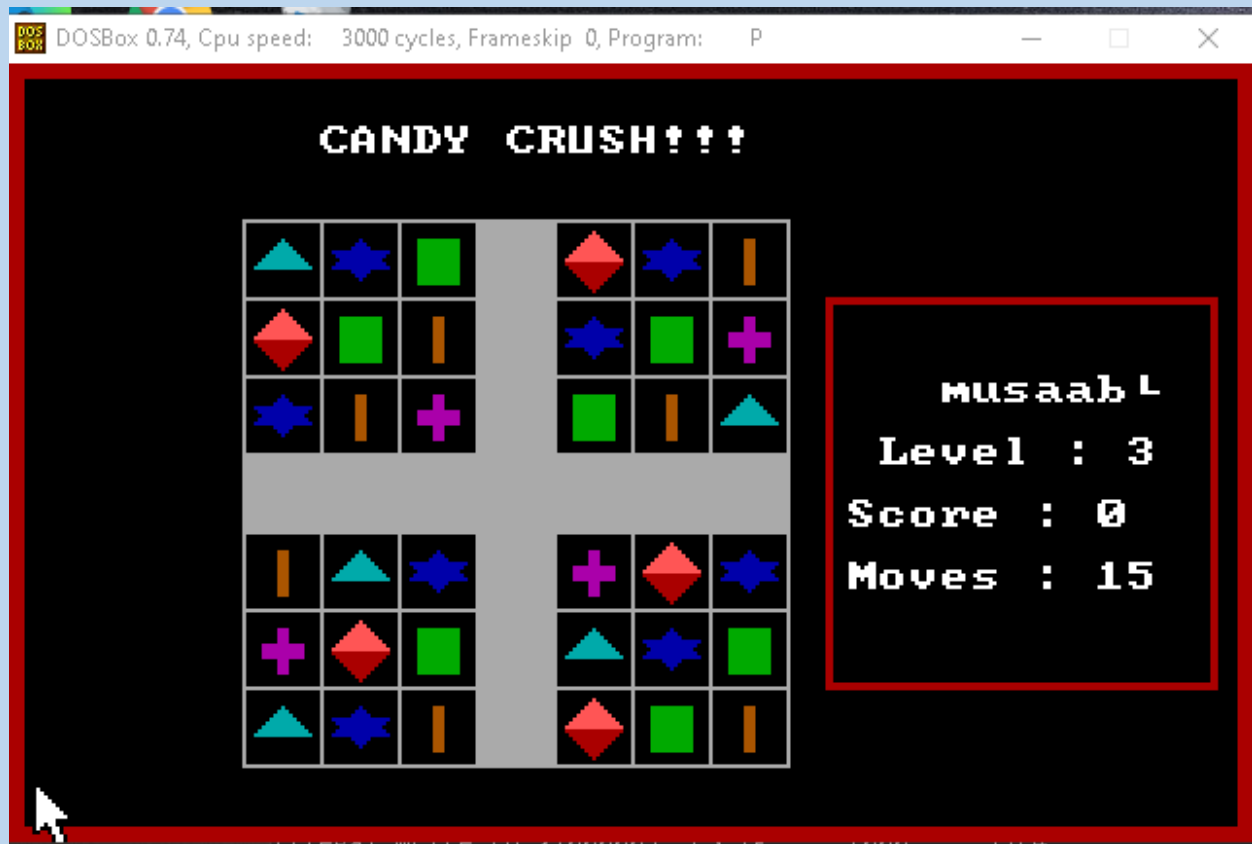
- Level 02 starting page



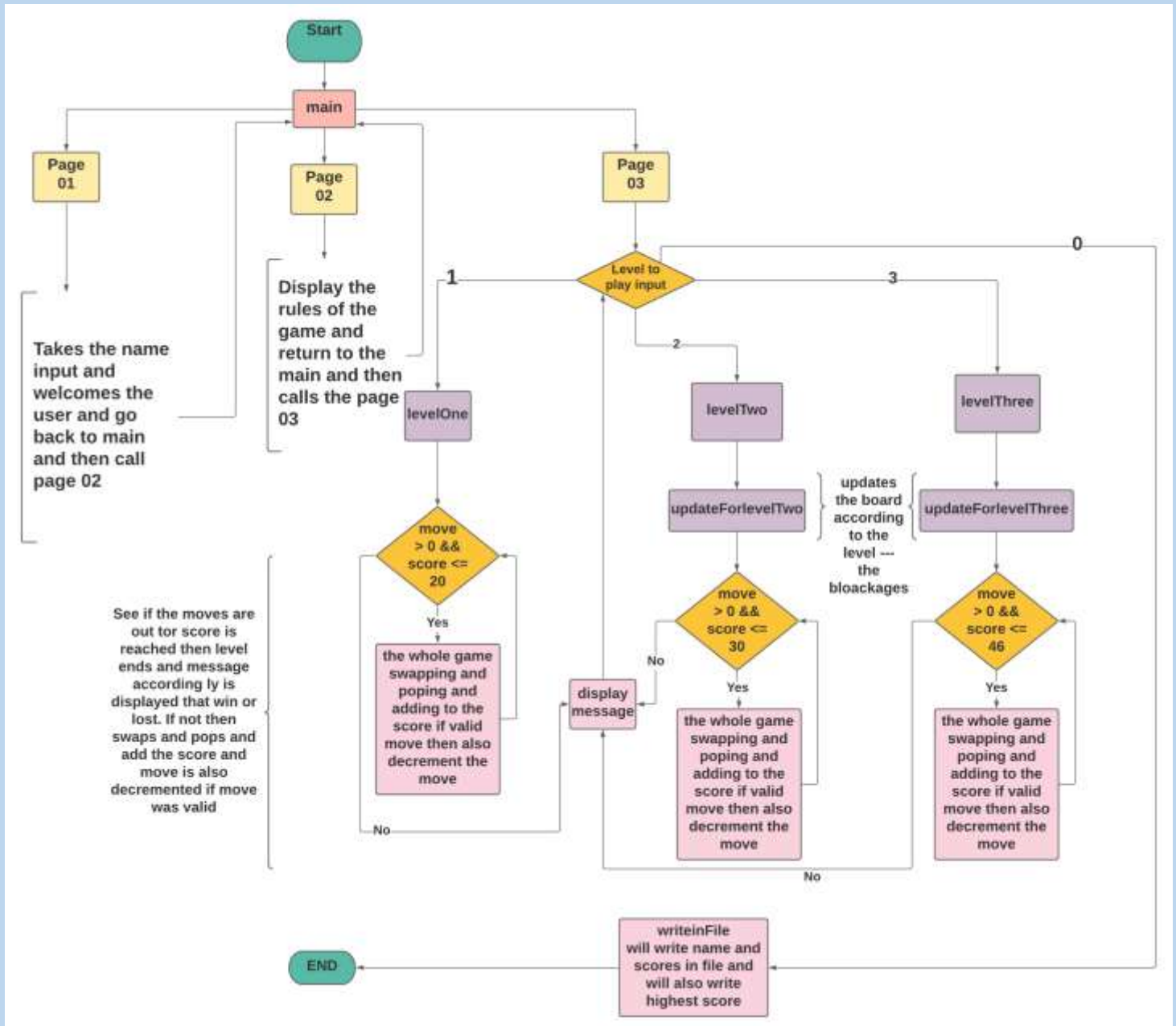
- Increasing of score and making of color bomb.



- Level 03 page:



Game Flow:



The flow chart clearly shows the game flow. Also attached the picture and pdf of above flow chart. Page 1 was for taking name of user and welcoming him. And page 2 for rules and page 3 was for the menu and when user enter 0 the game was ended. As shown above in the screen shots.

Game Logic:

Most of our work is done by using macros, we had used the procedures too.

- **Drawing board:**

The video mode selected was 13h having dimensions of **(320x200)**. We draw the pixels for each box length 20x20 and the whole board was 7x7. Candies function was called and the board was displayed according to the codes of candy at the backend.

```
;drawing the grid
drawGrid MACRO color, pageNo

    ;our dimensions are 320x200
    ;we have to make 49 boxes as 7x7 each of 20x20
    ;mean whole board will be of 140x140
    ;as intending from above side of 40 thus 180
    ;also giving from right of 60 making 200
    ;thus the board will be displaying on 200x180
    ; -----

    ;pushing all general purpose registers
    PUSHA

    ;count of rows
    MOV AX, 40
    MOV BX, 60

    ;count of columns
    MOV CX, 60
    MOV DX, 80
```

```

73
74 ; will visit the ---- 7 rows
75 .WHILE(AX<180)
76
77     MOV CX, 60
78     MOV DX, 80
79
80
81 ;will print the borders of columns ... visit 7 columns
82 .WHILE(CX<200)
83
84
85     drawBorder CX, DX, AX, BX, color, 2
86     ADD CX, 20
87     ADD DX, 20
88
89 .ENDW
90
91 ADD AX, 20
92 ADD BX, 20
93

```

```

C: > masm615 > BIN > project > asm p.asm
200 ; for draw and make candies board main
503 v drawBoard MACRO color, pageNo, dummyArray, originalArray
504
505     PUSHF
506     ;for drawind boder main
507     drawBorder 0, 319, 0, 199, 04h, 02
508     drawBorder 1, 318, 1, 198, 04h, 02
509     drawBorder 2, 317, 2, 197, 04h, 02
510     drawBorder 3, 316, 3, 196, 04h, 02
511
512
513     ;drawing the grid
514     drawGrid color, page
515
516     makeCandies originalArray
517
518
519     ;the score side with level
520     drawBorder 210, 310, 60, 160, 04h, 02
521     drawBorder 211, 309, 61, 159, 04h, 02
522

```



```

p.asm
C:\> masm615 > BIN > project > p.asm
519     ;the score side with level
520     drawBorder 210, 310, 60, 160, 04h, 02
521     drawBorder 211, 309, 61, 159, 04h, 02
522
523     nextLine
524
525     ;setting the cursor
526     setCursor 10 ,30,0
527
528     ;printing player name
529     printString playerN
530
531     ;setting the cursor
532     setCursor 12 ,28,0
533
534     printString levelMsg
535
536     MOV DX, Level
537     MOV AH, 02
538     INT 21H

```

```

p.asm X
C:\> masm615 > BIN > project > p.asm
539
540     nextLine
541
542     ;setting the cursor
543     setCursor 14 ,27,0
544
545     printString scoreMsg
546     MOV AX, score
547     displayMultidigit AX ;for displaying multi digits
548
549
550     ;setting the cursor
551     setCursor 16 ,27,0
552
553     printString moveMsg
554     MOV AX , Moves
555     displayMultidigit AX ;for displaying multi digits
556
557     POPA
558
559     ENDM

```

- **Getting mouse Positions:**

Then mouse positions were taken and were mapped that which index it will be according to the array and the index was saved then a delay was given and second mouse click was taken and was mapped and then checked that the moves are valid or not different for each level if valid then swapped macro was called and swapping is done. Valid moves were that neighbors are or not also checked that click was in the board or not and also was checked that the not clicked on blockages in level 2 and level 3.

```

;for showing mouse on screen
> showMouse MACRO xPos, yPos...

;for restricting the mouse
> restrictMouse MACRO minX, maxX, minY, maxY...

;for checking the co ordinates of mouse click
> mouseClicked MACRO x, y ;will save coordinates of x and y in passed variables...

;for checking the real co-ordinates the working
> mapRealCod MACRO x, y , index ;will update the reversed variables that will contain the co ordi

;for swapping in the back end
> swapUs MACRO element1, element2...

;for checking whether i2 is in neighbours of i1 or not and will return decision in result paramet
> checkNeighbourhood MACRO i1, i2, result...

```

```

C:\> masm615 > BIN > project > pasm
1009
1010 ;for checking the co ordinates of mouse click
1011 v mouseClicked MACRO x, y ;will save coordinates of x and y in passed variables
1012
1013 ;pushing the all general purpose registers
1014 PUSHA
1015
1016 ;initallay nothing
1017 MOV BL, 0
1018
1019 v .WHILE ( BL != 1 ) ;the loop checks when to break when left mouse
1020
1021 ;for getting mouse value
1022 MOV AX, 3
1023 INT 33H
1024
1025 ;if left click
1026 v .IF ( BL == 1 )
1027
1028 ;saving the x and y coordinate
1029 ;--- X and Y co ordinate

```

```

;--- X and Y co ordinate
MOV x, CX
MOV y, DX

.ENDIF

.ENDW

;poping the all general purpose registers
POPA

ENDM

```

```

p.asm
C:\>masm615 > BIN > project > p.asm
1044 ;for checking the real co-ordinates the working
1045 mapRealCod MACRO x, y , index ;will update the reversed variables that will contain the co ordi
1046
1047 ;pushing the all general purpose registers
1048 PUSHA
1049 ;local variables
1050 PUSH temp ;used for mapping correct vlue
1051 PUSH var1 ;the counting
1052
1053 MOV var1 , 0
1054
1055 MOV AX, x
1056 SHR AX, 1 ;dividing with two
1057 MOV temp , AX ;saving the value
1058
1059 ;count of rows
1060 MOV AX, 40
1061 MOV BX, 60
1062
1063 ;count of columns
1064 MOV CX, 60

```

```

; will visit the ---- 7 rows
.WHILE(CX<200 && index == -1)

    MOV AX, 40
    MOV BX, 60

    ;will print the borders of columns ... visit 7 coloumns
    .WHILE(AX<180 && index == -1)

        ;now checking which co-ordinate
        .IF (temp > CX && temp < DX && y > AX && y < BX)

            ;the co ordinate values aslo saving
            mov xStart , CX
            mov xEnd   , DX
            mov yStart , AX

```

```

1087         mov yEnd   , BX
1088
1089
1090         ;saving values
1091         PUSHAX
1092
1093         ;also saving the index
1094         MOV AX, var1
1095         MOV index, AX
1096
1097         ;reset mouse
1098         MOV AX, 0
1099         INT 33H
1100
1101         POPAX ;getting back
1102
1103         ;drawing boder against selected
1104         drawBorder CX, DX, AX, BX, 04h, 02
1105
1106     .ENDIF

```

```
        ADD AX, 20
        ADD BX, 20

        ;count var1
        INC var1

    .ENDW

    ADD CX, 20
    ADD DX, 20

.ENDW

;restore old value
POP var1
POP temp

;popping the all general purpose registers
POPA
```

- **Swapping:**

If swapping is done, then move is also decremented

```
    ;for swaping in the back end
✓ swapUs MACRO element1, element2

    ;pushing the all general purpose registers
    PUSHA
    PUSH SI
    PUSH DI

    MOV SI, OFFSET candyBoard ;address of first element
    MOV DI, OFFSET candyBoard ;address of second element

    ;as word size adding two times
    ADD SI, element1
    ADD SI, element1

    ;as word size adding two times
    ADD DI, element2
    ADD DI, element2
```

```
    ;swapping
    MOV AX, [SI]
    MOV DX, [DI]

    MOV [SI], DX
    MOV [DI], AX

    POP DI
    POP SI
    ;poping the all general purpose registers
    POPA

    ENDM
```

- **Popping:**

Score is updated accordingly.

```
    ;for checking combinations and popping
> checkCombination MACRO i1, i2, result...

    ;for checking combinations
> checkComboLeft MACRO element, result...

    ;for checking combinations
> checkComboRight MACRO element, result...

    ;for checking combinations
> checkComboTop MACRO element, result...

    ;for checking combinations
> checkComboBottom MACRO element, result...

    ;the 5 combinations in row
> makeBombHorizontal MACRO element, result...

    ;the 5 combinations in column
> makeBombVertical MACRO element, result...
```

```
    ;the 5 combinations in column
> makeBombVertical MACRO element, result...

    ;in between combination horizontally
> checkComboinbetweenHorizontal MACRO element, result...

    ;in between combination vertically
> checkComboinbetweenVertically MACRO element, result...

    ;the bomb when swapped
> bomInitiate MACRO element, element2, result...

    ;for updating and bringing candies down
> updateBoard MACRO return...
> updateforLevelTwo MACRO ...

> updateforLevelThree MACRO ...
```

- **Writing in File**

writeInfile **MACRO**

PUSHA

mov AH,3ch

mov CL,2

mov DX,offset fname

int 21h

mov AH,3dh

int 21h

mov CX,lengthof array

mov BX,AX

mov DX,offset array

mov AH,40h

int 21h

mov DX, name

mov AH,40h

int 21h

mov dx,offset stringnewline

mov ah,09h

int 21h

mov DX, score1

mov AH,40h

int 21h

mov dx,offset stringnewline

mov ah,09h

int 21h

mov DX, score2

mov AH,40h

int 21h

mov dx,offset stringnewline

mov ah,09h

int 21h


```
mov DX, score3
mov AH,40h
int 21h

mov dx,offset stringnewline
mov ah,09h
int 21h

mov DX, maxscore
mov AH,40h
int 21h

POPA

ENDM
```



data.txt - Notepad



File Edit Format View Help

usman

22

31

36

36

THE END