

Duration: 3 Hours

[Max Marks:80]

- N.B. : (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.
(3) All questions carry equal marks.
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

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| 1 | a What are the responsibilities of a Database Administrator (DBA)? | [5] |
| | b Differentiate between Strong and Weak Entity. | [5] |
| | c Explain the aggregate/group functions in SQL with examples. | [5] |
| | d Explain the GROUP BY and HAVING clause in SQL with an example. | [5] |
| 2 | a Draw and explain the overall system structure of DBMS. | [10] |
| | b Design an ER diagram for a Hospital Management System and convert it into a relational schema. | [10] |
| 3 | a Explain various JOIN types (INNER, LEFT OUTER, RIGHT OUTER, FULL OUTER) with SQL syntax and output examples. | [10] |
| | b Explain different relational algebra operators with examples. | [10] |
| 4 | a Explain Conflict Serializability in concurrency control. | [10] |
| | b What is Normalization? Explain 1NF, 2NF, and 3NF. | [10] |
| 5 | a Explain the concept of Transactions and ACID Properties. | [10] |
| | b What are the recovery techniques in DBMS? Discuss log-based recovery. | [10] |
| 6 | a What is Indexing in DBMS? Explain clustered and non-clustered indexing with examples. | [10] |
| | b Write a JDBC program to retrieve and display data from a database table. | [10] |