- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN per riferimento
- $\bullet$  Scoping statico, MODE = OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([MODE] int z)
     int y;
          procedure p3([IN OUT x copia] int x)
          int t;
          BEGIN
          t=y*3;
          if y=50 then x=z*1 else x=t;
          y=y;
          z=2;
          p4(z, t);
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
          procedure p4([IN OUT x copia] int y,[IN OUT x copia] int t)
          int z;
          BEGIN
          z=x*3;
          y=z+3;
          t=x;
          if y>2 then x=2 else x=1;
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     y=x*1;
     z=4;
     t=x;
     x=1;
     p3(y);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=4;
y=4;
z=1;
t=2;
p2(x);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- $\bullet$  Scoping statico, MODE = IN OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([IN x copia] int y)
     int z;
     BEGIN
     z=3;
     y=2;
     t=y+3;
     x=x;
     p3(t);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
     procedure p3([IN x copia] int z)
     int x; int t;
          procedure p4([MODE] int x,[IN OUT x copia] int t)
          int z;
          BEGIN
          z=x;
          x=z-3;
          t=4;
          y=2;
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     x=y;
     t=z;
     z=4;
     y=x;
     p4(y, z);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=3;
y=2;
z=4;
t=3;
p2(y);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```

- Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- $\bullet$  Scoping statico, MODE = IN OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int x; int y; int z; int t;
     procedure p2([IN OUT x copia] int x)
          procedure p3([MODE] int z)
          int y; int t;
          BEGIN
          y=x+4;
          if z>20 then t=z+1 else t=3;
          z=x*4;
          if t<3 then x=z else x=2;
          p4(z);
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
          procedure p4([IN OUT x copia] int x)
          int y; int t;
          BEGIN
          y=3;
          if x=4 then t=x*1 else t=3;
          x=z*4;
          z=4;
          write(x,y,z,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     y=3;
     x=y;
     t=t;
     z=y;
     p3(y);
     write(x,y,z,t);
     END
BEGIN
x=4;
y=4;
z=2;
t=2;
p2(t);
write(x,y,z,t);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- $\bullet\,$  Scoping statico, MODE = IN per copia

```
program p1
int q; int r; int s; int t;
     procedure p2([IN x copia] int q,[MODE] int s)
          procedure p3([IN OUT x copia] int t)
          int s; int r;
          BEGIN
          s=1;
          r=3;
          t=t;
          q=4;
          write(q,r,s,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     if s=7 then r=3 else r=3;
     q=t;
     s=2;
     t=1;
     p3(t);
     write(q,r,s,t);
     END
     procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int q)
     int t;
     BEGIN
     t=q+2;
     q=3;
     s=r;
     r=r+1;
     p2(s, t);
     write(q,r,s,t);
     END
BEGIN
q=4;
r=1;
s=2;
t=2;
p4(t);
write(q,r,s,t);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN per riferimento
- $\bullet\,$  Scoping statico, MODE = OUT per copia

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([MODE] int c,[IN OUT x rif] int d)
          procedure p3([IN x copia] int d)
          int a; int b;
          BEGIN
          a=d-4;
          b=2;
          if c>1 then d=d*4 else d=1;
          c=c*4;
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     b=1;
     c=4;
     d=b+1;
     a=1;
     p3(c);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
     procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int a,[IN OUT x rif] int d)
     int c;
     BEGIN
     if a>2 then c=b else c=1;
     a=d-3;
     d=a+1;
     b=b*1;
     p2(a, d);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=3;
b=2;
c=0;
d=3;
p4(a, c);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = OUT per riferimento
- $\bullet$  Scoping statico, MODE = IN OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([IN x copia] int b)
          procedure p3([IN OUT x copia] int a)
          int c;
          BEGIN
          c=d-1;
          a=1;
          d=d-3;
          b=2;
          p4(a);
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
          procedure p4([MODE] int b)
          int a;
          BEGIN
          a=b;
          b=2;
          d=4;
          c=3;
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     c=d*2;
     b=d;
     d=1;
     a=3;
     p3(c);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=4;
b=3;
c=4;
d=0;
p2(a);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN per riferimento
- Scoping statico, MODE = OUT per copia

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([MODE] int c)
     int d; int b;
          procedure p3([IN OUT x rif] int d,[IN OUT x copia] int b)
          int c;
          BEGIN
          c=d;
          d=1;
          b=a+1;
          a=b;
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     d=3;
     b=2;
     c=a;
     a=b*1;
     p3(c, d);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
     procedure p4([IN OUT x rif] int a,[IN OUT x copia] int d)
     int b;
     BEGIN
     b=c*2;
     a=a*3;
     d=d+3;
     c=1;
     p2(d);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=0;
b=2;
c=4;
d=1;
p4(b, a);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN per riferimento
- $\bullet$  Scoping statico, MODE = OUT per riferimento

```
program p1
int q; int r; int s; int t;
     procedure p2([IN OUT x copia] int q)
     int s;
     BEGIN
     s=1;
     q=2;
     t=q+2;
     if r=9 then r=s+4 else r=r;
     p3(s, q);
     write(q,r,s,t);
     END
     procedure p3([MODE] int t,[IN x copia] int q)
     int s;
          procedure p4([IN OUT x copia] int s)
          int q; int r;
          BEGIN
          q=t+3;
          r=t-2;
          s=s;
          t=q-2;
          write(q,r,s,t);
          END
     BEGIN
     s=3;
     t=s-3;
     q=2;
     r=q*1;
     p4(r);
     write(q,r,s,t);
     END
BEGIN
q=1;
r=2;
s=4;
t=1;
p2(r);
write(q,r,s,t);
END
```

- $\bullet\,$  Scoping dinamico, MODE = IN OUT per riferimento
- Scoping statico, MODE = IN per riferimento

```
program p1
int a; int b; int c; int d;
     procedure p2([IN x copia] int a)
          procedure p3([IN x copia] int c)
          int a;
               procedure p4([MODE] int c)
               int a;
               BEGIN
               a=b;
               c=2;
               b=c+1;
               d=c;
               write(a,b,c,d);
               END
          BEGIN
          a=d;
          c=d-2;
          d=4;
          b=b*4;
          p4(a);
          write(a,b,c,d);
          END
     BEGIN
     d=3;
     a=1;
     c=3;
     b=d*2;
     p3(d);
     write(a,b,c,d);
     END
BEGIN
a=4;
b=4;
c=1;
d=1;
p2(c);
write(a,b,c,d);
END
```