# COMP.6212

Small Business Database (SQL Server 2019)

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#### Database Scenario

Jodie Glossop is the current circular newspaper supervisor of Whakatane, Bay of Plenty, New Zealand. She has requested my assistance in developing a way to store and access data more efficiently.

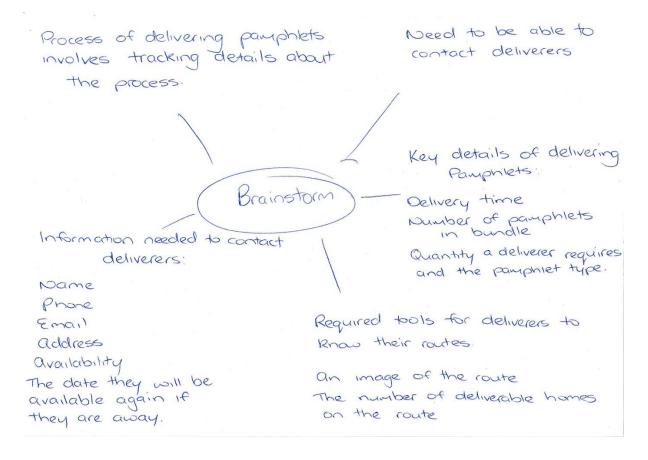
Jodie is employed by Ovato Distribution, a circular-newspaper enterprise that operates throughout the entirety of New Zealand. Ovato oversees the production and delivery nationwide to supervisors who then distribute onto deliverers thus ensuring coverage to the whole of New Zealand.

Supervisors are self-employed and therefore they are required to store data relating to deliverers and delivery addresses such as names, addresses, contact details and delivery territories which can be difficult to keep organised as the deliverers are constantly changing and Ovato has provided no storage solution to this problem.

Supervisors are presently utilizing an unreliable paper-based record system to keep track of their data. The paper-based record system consists of many problems such as data loss and damage, alongside time consumption attempting to find specific segments of data. The database I aim to develop will provide a simplistic system for supervisors, solving many of these issues, alongside providing a schematic place to organise and delete data as needed.

## Research Thinking

In order to understand the business, I had a meeting with Jodie for an hour. We discussed the processes for her business, alongside current issues surrounding the management of data for supervisors within Ovato. Following this, we discussed what important data should be included in the database. We then created a brainstorm which reflects this discussion.



Following the meeting with Jodie and the creation of the brainstorm, I did some research for a suitable database template. However, I was unable to locate an adequate template for the processes and data laid out in the brainstorm. Ensuing this, I designed a database based upon my knowledge attained in class.

## **Database Specifications**

Ovato Distribution supervisors experience storage issues as they are reliant on an unreliable paperbased record system causing issues such as data loss and damage, alongside time consumption attempting to find specific segments of data.

The database will seek to solve these issues by providing a structured environment for supervisors to effortlessly create, read, update, and delete data pertaining to maps, deliveries, and contact details of deliverers. Supervisors should be able to simply query the database for the available deliverers, unfulfilled deliveries, and the contact information for deliverers.

The database will be comprised of five tables, Maps, Contacts, Deliverers, PamphletType and Deliveries.

The Maps table will contain three fields, MapsID, MapImg, and Deliverables. The MapID will be an integer, auto-incremented, primary key that is a unique identifier for each Map record within the table. MapImg will be of NVARCHAR data type and contain maps to delivery territories. Deliverables will be an int data type and contain the number of available homes for delivery within the map territories.

Table of Contacts will consist of nine fields, ContactsID, isAvailable, DateAvail, FirstName, LastName, Email, Phone, Street, and City. ContactsID will be an int, auto-incremented, primary key used to uniquely identify each record in the Contacts table. isAvailable will be of boolean data type and contain the value of true or false, representing the contacts availability i.e., present/away. DateAvail is the accompanying data value for Available, which accommodates the date in which the contact will be next available. The fields of FirstName, LastName, and Email will be of NVARCHAR data type and contain the correlated data about deliverers. Alongside this, Phone, Street, and City will be of VARCHAR data type and contain the corresponding data.

The Deliverers table will be comprised of the following fields, DeliverersID, MapsID, and ContactsID. The DeliverersID will be an int, auto-incremented, primary key that uniquely identifies each record within the table. MapsID will be of int data type and act as a foreign key for the MapsID field within the Maps table functioning as a link connecting the Maps table's records to the corresponding records in Deliverers. ContactsID will be an int data type, behaving as a foreign key for the ContactsID field within the Contacts table acting as a link attaching the Contacts table's records to the corresponding records in Deliverers.

Table of PamphletTypes will consist of two fields, PamType, and BundleQuantity. PamType will be of varchar, primary key data type, and act as a foreign key for the PamType field within the PamphletTypes table functioning as a link attaching the PamphletTypes table's records to the corresponding records in Deliveries. Alongside this, the field will also act as a validation tool for the PamType in Deliveries. The tool will draw a comparison between any value entered in to PamType within Deliveries, to check if it is of valid value (contained within the PamType field within the PamphetletTypes table). BundleQuantity will be of data type int and specify the number of papers in each bundle of pamphlets.

The Deliveries table will contain ten fields, DeliveriesID, DeliverersID, isDelivered, DelDate, and six PamType fields. DeliveriesID will be an int, auto-incremented, primary key utilized to individually identify each record within the Deliveries table. The DeliverersID field will be of int data type, and function as a foreign key for the DeliverersID field within the Deliverers table acting as a link attaching the Deliverers table's records to the corresponding records in Deliveries. isDelivered will be of boolean data type and contain a of true or false value, representing whether the pamphlets have been delivered to a certain deliverer. DelDate will be the counterpart to Delivered and contain the date in which the pamphlets were delivered. The PamType fields will be of varchar datatype and specify the names of the pamphlets, alongside attaching the pamphlet's BundleQuantity from PamphletType.

The creation of this database will hopefully give supervisors peace of mind knowing that their data is securely stored away, alongside providing them flexibility, and faster and further efficiency while accessing data.

#### Data Structure

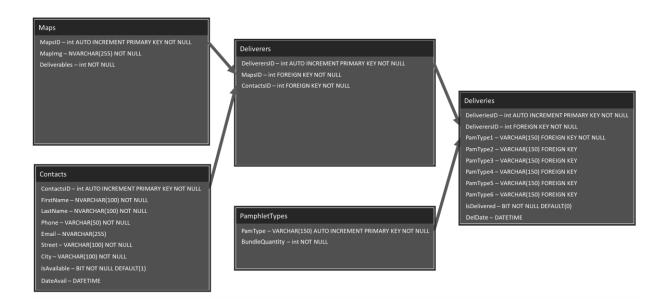
The database structure design contains a few noteworthy datatypes and relationships. The noteworthy datatypes and relationships of the design are the MapImg field of the Maps table, the Phone and isAvailable fields of the Contacts table, and the isDelivered and PamType fields of the Deliveries table, alongside the relationship between the Deliveries table and PamphletType table.

The MapImg field of the Maps table is of datatype nvarchar as it was a special condition where no adequate datatypes were available for the storing of images. The MapImg field will store image URLs for delivery territories.

The Phone field of the Contacts table is of varchar datatype. The field will store the phone number of deliverers. The datatype is of type varchar as it may start with the character zero. Number datatypes do not allow for the beginning character of cell values to start with zero.

The isAvailable field of the Contacts table and isDelivered field of the Deliveries table are of datatype BIT. These fields can contain the values 0 or 1 representing false or true. The fields are created with this datatype as there is no direct boolean datatype within SQL.

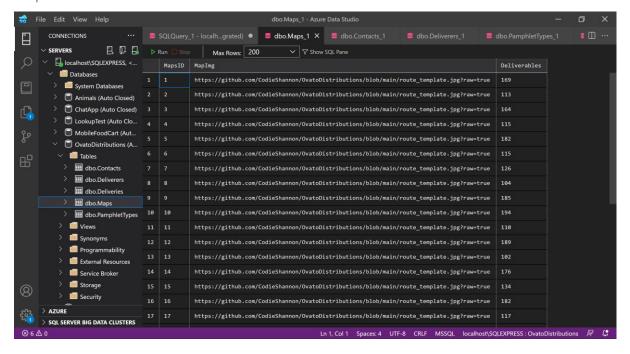
The PamType fields of the PamphletType, and Deliveries tables are a specific case where a data restriction was put in place for the validation of entered values within the PamType fields of the Deliveries table. When data is stored within the PamType fields of the Deliveries table, the entered value will first be compared to the values in PamType of the PamphletType table. If a match is not located, the database will reject the entered data and not store it within the database.



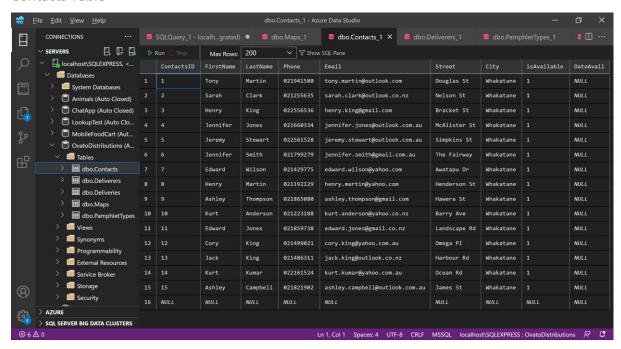
## **Build Evidence**

#### **Tables**

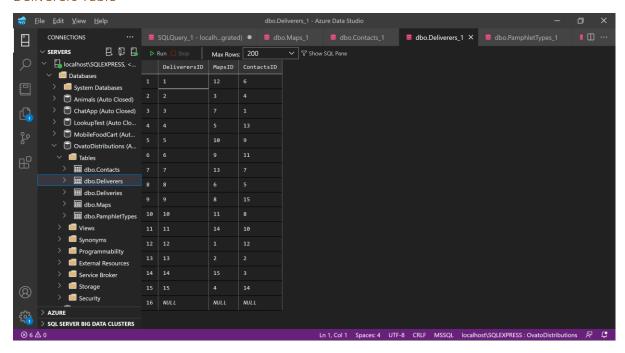
#### Maps Table



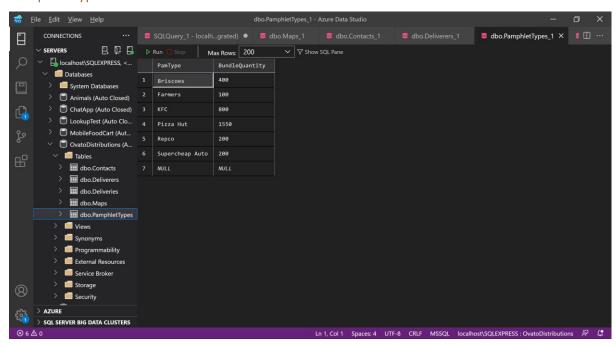
#### Contacts Table



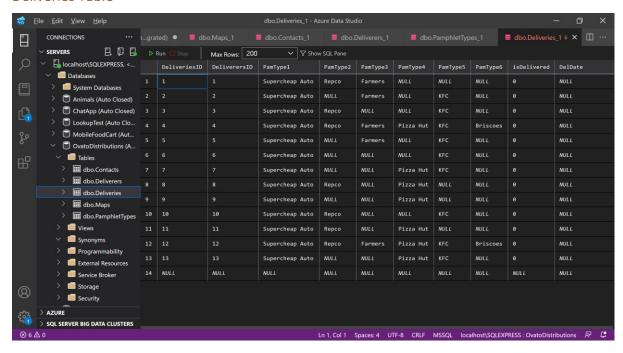
#### **Deliverers Table**



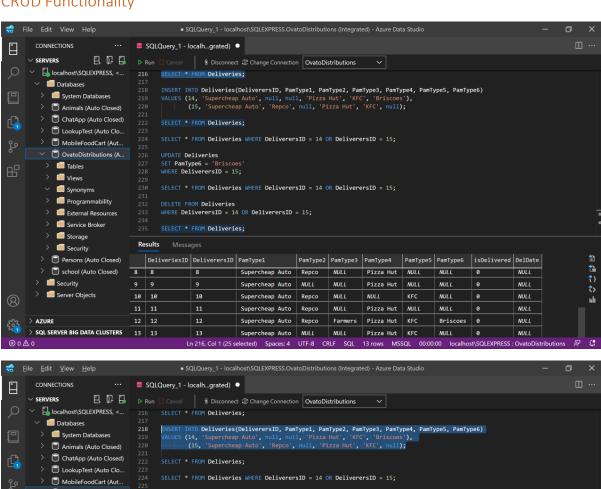
#### PamphletTypes Table

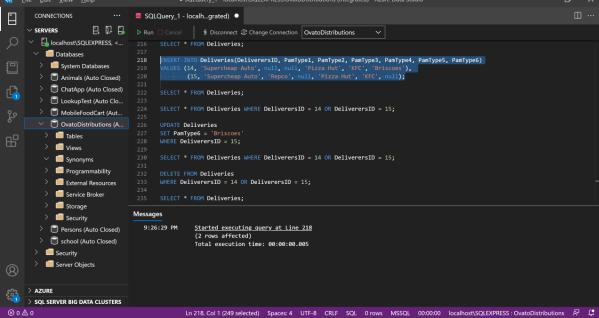


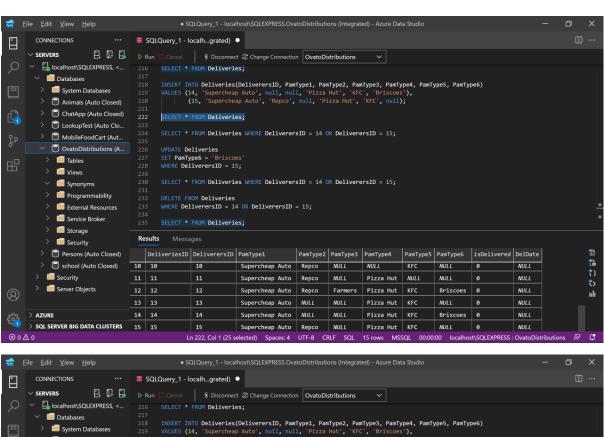
#### **Deliveries Table**

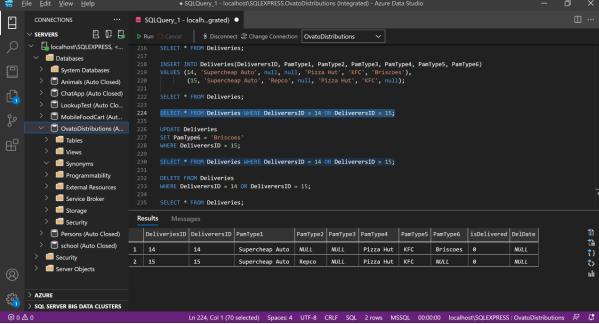


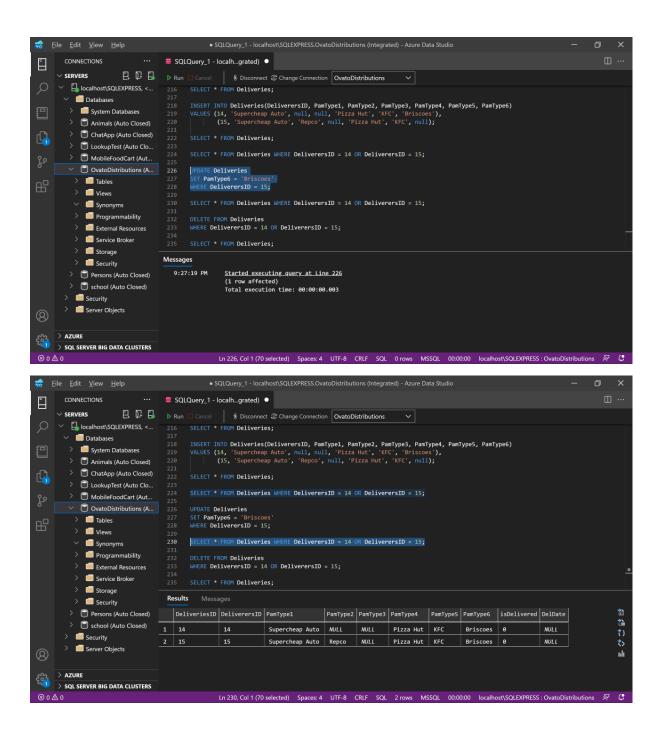
#### **CRUD** Functionality

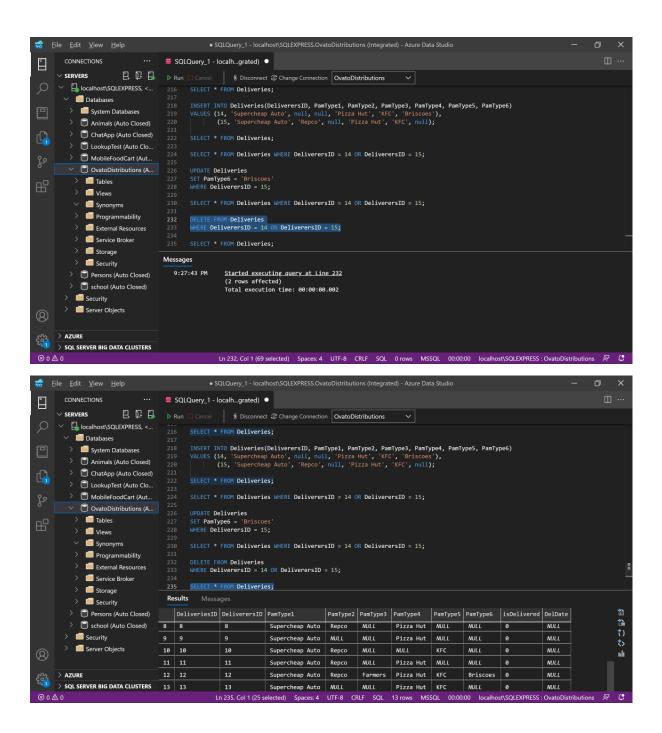






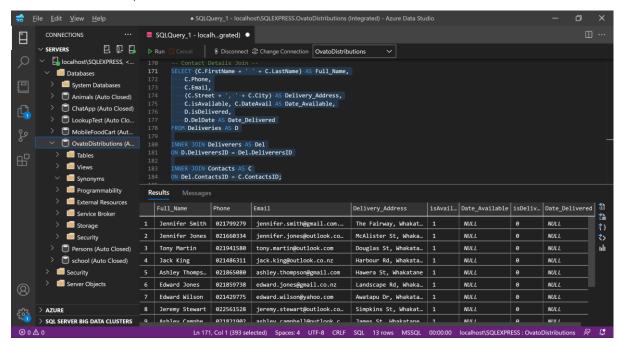




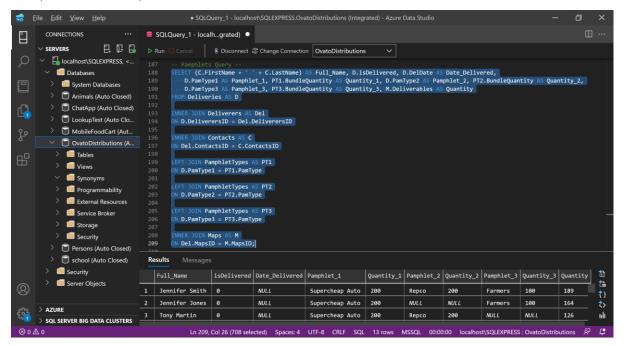


#### Join Queries

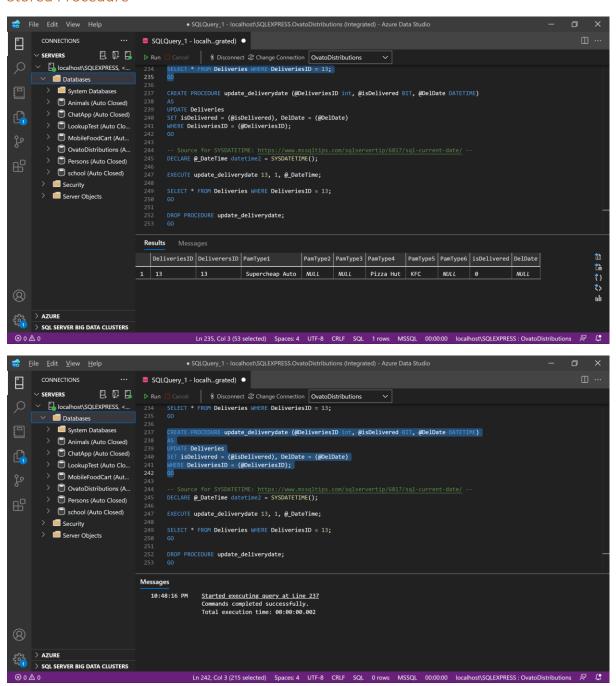
#### **Contacts Join Query**

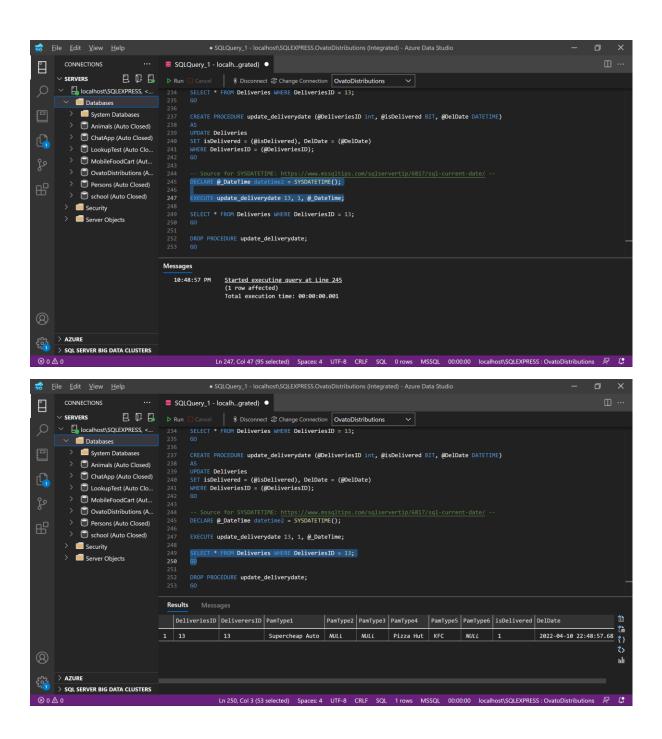


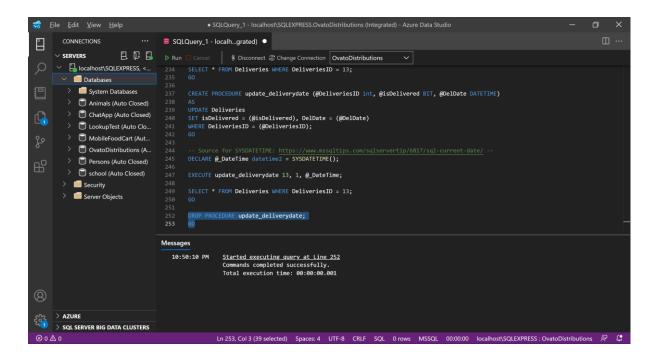
#### Pamphlet Join Query



#### Stored Procedure







# **Testing**

### Maps Table

Test	Execution	Expected Result	Result (Pass/Fail)	Comment
Add record to table	INSERT INTO Maps (MapImg, Deliverables)  VALUES ('https://github.c om/CodieShanno n/OvatoDistributi ons/blob/main/ro	Record is added to table	Pass	
	ute_template_2.j pg?raw=true', 195);			
Read one record from table based on MapsID	SELECT * FROM Maps WHERE MapsID = 9;	The record with the MapsID of 9 is displayed	Pass	
Read records from table where the deliverable values are above 175	SELECT * FROM Maps WHERE Deliverables > 175;	All records with a deliverables value above 175 are displayed	Pass	
Read all records from table	SELECT * FROM Maps;	All records within the table are displayed	Pass	

Update record in table	UPDATE Maps  SET Deliverables = 182  WHERE MapsID = 9;	Record with the MapsID of 9 is updated to have the deliverables value of 182	Pass	
Delete record in table	DELETE FROM Maps WHERE MapsID = 9;	Record with the MapsID of 9 is removed from the table	Pass	Function does work however the correlated records in deliveries and deliverers must be modified to remove the reference to the MapsID or the records must be deleted before hand
Procedurally add record to table	CREATE PROCEDURE insert_map (@MapImg NVARCHAR(255), @Deliverables int)  AS INSERT INTO Maps  VALUES (@MapImg, @Deliverables);  GO  EXECUTE insert_map 'https://github.co m/CodieShannon /OvatoDistributio ns/blob/main/rou te_template_2.jp g?raw=true', 168;	Record is added to table	Pass	

SELECT * FROM		
Maps;		
GO		
DROP		
PROCEDURE		
insert_map;		
GO		

# Contacts Table

Test	Execution	Expected Result	Result (Pass/Fail)	Comment
Add record to table	INSERT INTO Contacts (FirstName, LastName, Phone, Email, Street, City) VALUES ('Billy', 'Bob', '0220218954', 'billy.bob100@ou tlook.com', '297	Expected Result Record is added to table	Result (Pass/Fail) Pass	Comment
Read one record from table based on FirstName and LastName	Bridge St', 'Whakatane');  SELECT * FROM Contacts WHERE FirstName = 'Billy' AND LastName = 'Bob';	The record with the FirstName of Billy and LastName of Bob is displayed	Pass	
Read records from table where the FirstName values are Edward	SELECT * FROM Contacts WHERE FirstName = 'Edward';	All records with the FirstName Edward are displayed	Pass	
Read all records from table	SELECT * FROM Contacts;	All records in the table are displayed	Pass	
Update record in table	UPDATE Contacts SET Street = '101 Arawa Rd' WHERE FirstName = 'Billy' AND LastName = 'Bob';	Record with the FirstName of Billy and the LastName of Bob is updated to have the street	Pass	

		value of 101 Arawa Rd		
Delete record from table	DELETE FROM Contacts WHERE FirstName = 'Billy' AND LastName = 'Bob';	Record with the FirstName of Billy and the LastName of Bob is deleted from the table	Pass	Function does work however if the record is referenced in the Deliveries or Deliverers table, the correlated records in the other tables must be modified or deleted to remove the reference to the ContactsID for the specified record in Contacts
Procedurally add record to table	CREATE PROCEDURE insert_contact (@FirstName NVARCHAR(100), @LastName NVARCHAR(100), @Phone VARCHAR(50), @Email NVARCHAR(255), @Street VARCHAR(100), @City VARCHAR(100), @isAvailable BIT, @DateAvail DATETIME) AS INSERT INTO Contacts VALUES (@FirstName, @LastName, @Phone, @Email, @Street, @City, @isAvailable, @DateAvail);	Record is added to the table	Pass	

GO		
EXECUTE insert_contact 'Billy', 'Bob', '0220218954', 'billy.bob100@ou tlook.com', '297 Bridge St', 'Whakatane', 1,		
null;  SELECT * FROM Contacts; GO  DROP PROCEDURE insert_contact; GO		

# Deliverers Table

Test	Execution	Expected Result	Result (Pass/Fail)	Comment
Add record to	INSERT INTO	Adds record to	Pass	
table	Deliverers	table if the Maps		
	(MapsID,	table contains a		
	ContactsID)	primary key of 4,		
	VALUES (4, 5);	alongside the		
		Contacts table		
		containing a		
		primary key of 5		
Read one record	SELECT * FROM	The record with	Pass	
from table based	Deliverers	the MapsID of 4		
on MapsID and	WHERE MapsID =	and the		
ContactsID	4 AND ContactsID	ContactsID of 5 is		
	= 5;	displayed		
Read records	SELECT * FROM	All records with a	Pass	
from table where	Deliverers	MapsID above 5		
the Deliverers	WHERE MapsID >	are displayed		
values are above	5;			
5				
Read all records	SELECT * FROM	All records within	Pass	
from table	Deliverers;	the Deliverers		
		table are		
		displayed		
Update record in	UPDATE	The record with	Pass	
table	Deliverers	the MapsID of 4		

Delete record from table	SET MapsID = 7 WHERE MapsID = 4 AND ContactsID = 5; DELETE FROM Deliverers WHERE MapsID =	and the ContactsID of 5 is updated to have a MapsID of 7 Record is deleted from the table where the	Pass	
	7 AND ContactsID = 5;	MapsID is 7 and the ContactsID is 5		
Procedurally add record to table	CREATE PROCEDURE insert_deliverer (@MapsID int, @ContactsID int) AS INSERT INTO Deliverers VALUES (@MapsID, @ContactsID); GO  EXECUTE insert_deliverer 4, 5;  SELECT * FROM Deliverers; GO  DROP PROCEDURE insert_deliverer; GO	Adds record to table if the Maps table contains a primary key of 4, alongside the Contacts table containing a primary key of 5	Pass	

# PamphletTypes Table

Test	Execution	Expected Result	Result (Pass/Fail)	Comment
Add record to	INSERT INTO	Adds record to	Pass	
table	PamphletTypes	table with the		
	(PamType,	PamType of		
	BundleQuantity)	Masport and the		
	VALUES	BundleQuantity		
	('Masport', 400);	of 400		
Read all records	SELECT * FROM	All the records in	Pass	
in table	PamphletTypes;	the table are		
		displayed		

11	LIDDATE	D	D	
Update record in table	UPDATE PamphletTypes SET	Record with the PamType of Masport is	Pass	
	BundleQuantity =	updated to have		
	800	a BundleQuantity		
	WHERE PamType	of 800		
	= 'Masport';		_	
Delete record in	DELETE FROM	The record with	Pass	
table	PamphletTypes	the PamType of		
	WHERE PamType	Masport is deleted from the		
	= 'Masport';	table		
Procedurally add	CREATE	Adds record to	Pass	
record to table	PROCEDURE	table with the		
	insert_pamphlet	PamType of		
	(@PamType	Masport and the		
	VARCHAR(150),	BundleQuantity		
	@BundleQuantity	of 400		
	int) AS			
	INSERT INTO			
	PamphletTypes			
	VALUES			
	(@PamType,			
	@BundleQuantity			
	);			
	GO			
	EXECUTE			
	insert_pamphlet			
	'Masport', 400;			
	SELECT * FROM			
	PamphletTypes;			
	GO			
	DROP			
	PROCEDURE			
	insert_pamphlet;			
	GO			

# Deliveries Table

Test	Execution	Expected Result	Result (Pass/Fail)	Comment
Add record to	INSERT INTO	Adds record to	Pass	
table	Deliveries(Deliver	table under two		
	ersID, PamType1,	conditions. if the		
	PamType2,	values entered		

	T	T	T	T
	PamType3,	into the PamType		
	PamType4,	fields are null or		
	PamType5,	contained within		
	PamType6)	the		
	VALUES (14,	PamphletTypes		
	'Supercheap	table, and If the		
	Auto', 'Repco',	Deliverers table		
	null, null, null,	contains a		
	null);	primary key of 14		
Read one record	SELECT * FROM	The record with	Pass	
from table based	Deliveries WHERE	the DeliverersID	1 433	
on DeliverersID	DeliverersID = 14;	of 14 is displayed		
Read records	SELECT * FROM	All records with	Pass	
from table where	Deliveries WHERE	the PamType2	rass	
the PamType2	PamType2 =	value of Repco		
values are Repco	'Repco';	are displayed		
Read all records	SELECT * FROM	Displays all	Pass	
from table	Deliveries;	records within		
		table		
Update record in	UPDATE	Updates record	Pass	
table	Deliveries	with the		
	SET PamType3 =	DeliverersID of 14		
	'Farmers'	to have a		
	WHERE	PamType3 value		
	DeliverersID = 14;	of Farmers		
Delete record	DELETE FROM	The record with	Pass	
from table	Deliveries	the DeliverersID		
	WHERE	of 14 is deleted		
	DeliverersID = 14;	from the table		
Procedurally add	CREATE	Adds record to	Pass	
record to table	PROCEDURE	table under two	. 4.55	
	insert_delivery	conditions. if the		
	(@DeliverersID	values entered		
	_ ·			
	int, @PamType1	into the PamType		
	VARCHAR(150),	fields are null or		
	@PamType2	contained within		
	VARCHAR(150),	the		
	@PamType3	PamphletTypes		
	VARCHAR(150),	table, and If the		
	@PamType4	Deliverers table		
	VARCHAR(150),	contains a		
	@PamType5	primary key of 14		
	VARCHAR(150),			
	@PamType6			
	VARCHAR(150),			
	@isDelivered BIT,			
	@DelDate			
	_			
	DateTime)			

1	1	-
AS		
INSERT INTO		
Deliveries		
VALUES		
(@DeliverersID,		
@PamType1,		
@PamType2,		
@PamType3,		
@PamType4,		
@PamType5,		
@PamType6,		
@isDelivered,		
@DelDate);		
GO		
EXECUTE		
insert_delivery		
14, 'Supercheap		
Auto', 'Repco',		
null, null, null,		
null, 0, null;		
, ,,		
SELECT * FROM		
Deliveries;		
GO		
DROP		
PROCEDURE		
insert_delivery;		
GO		

# Additional Documentation

## Microsoft Planner for Assignment

Link: <a href="https://tasks.office.com/edunetnz.onmicrosoft.com/Home/PlanViews/ewUSfDM0YE">https://tasks.office.com/edunetnz.onmicrosoft.com/Home/PlanViews/ewUSfDM0YE</a> ChCJKB5CykqcgAFR0l?Type=PlanLink&Channel=Link&CreatedTime=637848335435790000

Video Build Evidence Link: Video Evidence.mp4

SQL Server File Link: SQL Files.zip