

Testing benchmarking and logging

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Abstract

abstract ...

Chapter 1

Test coverage

1.1 Coverage

Test coverage is calculated as the fraction of functions which are called from test routines. This percentage is calculated by the tool *hpc* with a call to

```
cabal new-test
```

Add to a local `cabal.project.local` file these lines:

```
tests:           True
coverage:        True
library-coverage: True
```

Cardano.BM.Data.Trace	100%
Cardano.BM.Counters.Dummy	100%
Cardano.BM.Counters	100%
Cardano.BM.BaseTrace	80%
Cardano.BM.Observer.Monad	75%
Cardano.BM.Counters.Common	66%
Cardano.BM.Data.Counter	56%
Cardano.BM.Data.Configuration	50%
Cardano.BM.Data.Severity	45%
Cardano.BM.Data.LogItem	40%
Cardano.BM.Data.BackendKind	40%
Cardano.BM.Trace	38%
Cardano.BM.Observer.STM	33%
Cardano.BM.Configuration.Model	32%
Cardano.BM.Setup	25%
Cardano.BM.Data.Aggregated	23%
Cardano.BM.Data.Output	22%
Cardano.BM.Data.Observable	10%
Cardano.BM.Output.Switchboard	0%
Cardano.BM.Output.Log	0%
Cardano.BM.Output.EKGView	0%
Cardano.BM.Output.Aggregation	0%
Cardano.BM.Data.SubTrace	0%
Cardano.BM.Data.Rotation	0%
Cardano.BM.Data.Backend	0%
Cardano.BM.Configuration	0%
Paths.iohk_monitoring	0%
	28%

Figure 1.1: Test coverage of modules in percent as computed by the tool 'hpc'

Chapter 2

Testing

2.1 Test main entry point

```
module Main
(
    main
) where
import Test.Tasty
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.Agregated (tests)
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.STM (tests)
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.Trace (tests)
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.Configuration (tests)
main :: IO ()
main = defaultMain tests
tests :: TestTree
tests =
    testGroup "iohk-monitoring"
    [ Cardano.BM.Test ◦ Aggregated.tests
    , Cardano.BM.Test ◦ STM.tests
    , Cardano.BM.Test ◦ Trace.tests
    , Cardano.BM.Test ◦ Configuration.tests
    ]
```

2.1.1 instance Arbitrary Aggregated

We define an instance of *Arbitrary* for an *Aggregated* which lets *QuickCheck* generate arbitrary instances of *Aggregated*. For this an arbitrary list of *Integer* is generated and this list is aggregated into a structure of *Aggregated*.

```
instance Arbitrary Aggregated where
    arbitrary = do
        vs' ← arbitrary :: Gen [Integer]
        let delta as = map (uncurry (-)) $ zip as (tail as)
            sum2 = foldr ( $\lambda e a \rightarrow a + e * e$ ) 0
```

```

    vs = 42 : 17 : vs'
  return $ Aggregated (Stats (minimum vs) (maximum vs) (toInteger $ length vs) (sum vs) (sum2 vs))
    (last vs)
    (Stats (minimum $ delta vs) (maximum $ delta vs) (toInteger $ length vs) (sum $ delta vs) (sum2 $ delta vs))

```

2.1.2 Testing aggregation

```

tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "aggregation measurements" [
  property_tests
, unit_tests
]

property_tests :: TestTree
property_tests = testGroup "Properties" [
  testProperty "minimal" prop_Aggregation_minimal
, testProperty "commutative" prop_Aggregation_comm
]

unit_tests :: TestTree
unit_tests = testGroup "Unit tests" [
  testCase "initial_minus_1" unit_Aggregation_initial_minus_1
, testCase "initial_plus_1" unit_Aggregation_initial_plus_1
, testCase "initial_0" unit_Aggregation_initial_zero
]

prop_Aggregation_minimal :: Bool
prop_Aggregation_minimal = True

prop_Aggregation_comm :: Integer → Integer → Aggregated → Bool
prop_Aggregation_comm v1 v2 ag =
  let Just (Aggregated stats1 last1 delta1) = updateAggregation v1 $ updateAggregation v2 (Just ag)
      Just (Aggregated stats2 last2 delta2) = updateAggregation v2 $ updateAggregation v1 (Just ag)
  in
    stats1 ≡ stats2 ∧ ((v1 ≡ v2) 'implies' (last1 ≡ last2))
    ∧ ((v1 ≡ v2) 'implies' (delta1 ≡ delta2))
    -- implication: if p1 is true, then return p2; otherwise true
implies :: Bool → Bool → Bool
implies p1 p2 = (¬ p1) ∨ p2

unit_Aggregation_initial_minus_1 :: Assertion
unit_Aggregation_initial_minus_1 =
  updateAggregation (-1) Nothing @? = Just (Aggregated {
    fstats = Stats (-1) (-1) 1 (-1) 1
    , flast = (-1)
    , fdelta = Stats 0 0 0 0 0})

unit_Aggregation_initial_plus_1 :: Assertion
unit_Aggregation_initial_plus_1 =
  updateAggregation 1 Nothing @? = Just (Aggregated
    (Stats 1 1 1 1 1)

```

```

1
(Stats 0 0 0 0 0))
unit_Aggregation_initial_zero :: Assertion
unit_Aggregation_initial_zero =
  updateAggregation 0 Nothing @? = Just (Aggregated
    (Stats 0 0 1 0 0)
    0
    (Stats 0 0 0 0 0))

```

2.1.3 STM

```

module Cardano.BM.Test.STM (
  tests
) where
import Test.Tasty
import Test.Tasty.QuickCheck
tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "observing STM actions" [
  testProperty "minimal" prop_STM_observer
]
prop_STM_observer :: Bool
prop_STM_observer = True

```

2.1.4 Trace

```

tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "testing Trace" [
  unit_tests
  , testCase "forked traces stress testing" stress_trace_in_fork
  , testCase "stress testing: ObservableTrace vs. NoTrace" timing_Observable_vs_Untimed
  , testCaseInfo "demonstrating nested named context logging" example_with_named_contexts
]
unit_tests :: TestTree
unit_tests = testGroup "Unit tests" [
  testCase "opening messages should not be traced" unit_noOpening_Trace
  , testCase "hierarchy of traces" unit_hierarchy
  , testCase "forked traces" unit_trace_in_fork
  , testCase "hierarchy of traces with NoTrace" $
    unit_hierarchy' [Neutral, NoTrace, (ObservableTrace observablesSet)]
    onlyLevelOneMessage
  , testCase "hierarchy of traces with DropOpening" $
    unit_hierarchy' [Neutral, DropOpening, (ObservableTrace observablesSet)]
    notObserveOpen
  , testCase "hierarchy of traces with UntimedTrace" $

```



```

    unit_hierarchy' [Neutral, UntimedTrace, UntimedTrace]
      observeOpenWithoutMeasures
,testCase "changing the minimum severity of a trace at runtime"
    unit_trace_min_severity
,testCase "changing the minimum severity of a named context at runtime"
    unit_named_min_severity
,testCase "appending names should not exceed 80 chars" unit_append_name
]
where
  observablesSet = [MonotonicClock, MemoryStats]
  notObserveOpen :: [LogObject] → Bool
  notObserveOpen = all (λcase {ObserveOpen _ → False; _ → True})
  onlyLevelOneMessage :: [LogObject] → Bool
  onlyLevelOneMessage = λcase
    [LP (LogMessage (LogItem _ _ "Message from level 1."))] → True
    _ → False
  observeOpenWithoutMeasures :: [LogObject] → Bool
  observeOpenWithoutMeasures = any $ λcase
    ObserveOpen (CounterState _ counters) → null counters
    _ → False

```

Helper routines

```

data TraceConfiguration = TraceConfiguration
  {tcOutputKind :: OutputKind
  ,tcName       :: LoggerName
  ,tcSubTrace   :: SubTrace
  ,tcSeverity   :: Severity
  }

setupTrace :: TraceConfiguration → IO (Trace IO)
setupTrace (TraceConfiguration outk name trafo sev) = do
  c ← liftIO $ Cardano.BM.Configuration o Model.empty
  ctx ← liftIO $ newContext name c sev
  let logTrace0 = case outk of
    StdOut → BaseTrace.natTrace liftIO stdoutTrace
    TVarList tvar → BaseTrace.natTrace liftIO $ traceInTVarIO tvar
    TVarListNamed tvar → BaseTrace.natTrace liftIO $ traceNamedInTVarIO tvar
    Null → noTrace
  setSubTrace (configuration ctx) name (Just trafo)
  logTrace' ← subTrace "" (ctx, logTrace0)
  return logTrace'

setTransformer_ :: Trace IO → LoggerName → Maybe SubTrace → IO ()
setTransformer_ (ctx, _) name subtr = do
  let c = configuration ctx
  n = (loggerName ctx) <> " . " <> name
  setSubTrace c n subtr

```

```

setMinSeverity_:: Configuration → Severity → IO ()
setMinSeverity_ c s = do
  setMinSeverity c s

setNamedSeverity_:: Configuration → LoggerName → Severity → IO ()
setNamedSeverity_ c n s = do
  setSeverity c n (Just s)

```

Example of using named contexts with *Trace*

```

example_with_named_contexts :: IO String
example_with_named_contexts = do
  logTrace ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration StdOut "test" Neutral Debug
  putStrLn "\n"
  logInfo logTrace "entering"
  logTrace0 ← appendName "simple-work-0" logTrace
  complexWork0 logTrace0 "0"
  logTrace1 ← appendName "complex-work-1" logTrace
  complexWork1 logTrace1 "42"
  -- the named context will include "complex" in the logged message
  logInfo logTrace "done."
  return ""
where
  complexWork0 tr msg = logInfo tr ("let's see (0): " 'append' msg)
  complexWork1 tr msg = do
    logInfo tr ("let's see (1): " 'append' msg)
    logTrace' ← appendName "inner-work-1" tr
    let observablesSet = [MonotonicClock, MemoryStats]
    setTransformer_logTrace' "STM-action" (Just $ ObservableTrace observablesSet)
    _ ← STMObserver.bracketObserveIO logTrace' "STM-action" setVar_
    logInfo logTrace' "let's see: done."

```

Show effect of turning off observables

```

run_timed_action :: Trace IO → IO Microsecond
run_timed_action logTrace = do
  runid ← newUnique
  t0 ← getMonoClock
  _ ← observeAction logTrace "Observables"
  t1 ← getMonoClock
  return $ diffTimeObserved (CounterState runid t0) (CounterState runid t1)
where
  observeAction trace name = do
    _ ← MonadicObserver.bracketObserveIO trace name action
    return ()
  action = return $ forM [1 :: Int..100] $ \_ → reverse [1 :: Int..1000]

```

```

timing_Observable_vs_Untimed :: Assertion
timing_Observable_vs_Untimed = do
  msgs1 ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace1 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration
    (TVarList msgs1)
    "observables"
    (ObservableTrace observablesSet)
    Debug
  msgs2 ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace2 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration
    (TVarList msgs2)
    "no timing"
    UntimedTrace
    Debug
  msgs3 ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace3 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration
    (TVarList msgs3)
    "no trace"
    NoTrace
    Debug
  t_observable ← run_timed_action trace1
  t_untimed ← run_timed_action trace2
  t_notrace ← run_timed_action trace3
  assertBool
    ("Untimed consumed more time than ObservableTrace " ++ (show [t_untimed,t_observable]))
    (t_untimed < t_observable)
  assertBool
    ("NoTrace consumed more time than ObservableTrace " ++ (show [t_notrace,t_observable]))
    (t_notrace < t_observable)
  assertBool
    ("NoTrace consumed more time than Untimed" ++ (show [t_notrace,t_untimed]))
    True
where
  observablesSet = [MonotonicClock,MemoryStats]

```

Control tracing in a hierarchy of *Traces*

We can lay out traces in a hierarchical manner, that the children forward traced items to the parent *Trace*. A *NoTrace* introduced in this hierarchy will cut off a branch from messaging to the root.

```

unit_hierarchy :: Assertion
unit_hierarchy = do
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace0 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test" Neutral Debug
  logInfo trace0 "This should have been displayed!"
  -- subtrace of trace which traces nothing

```

```

setTransformer_trace0 "inner" (Just NoTrace)
trace1 ← subTrace "inner" trace0
logInfo trace1 "This should NOT have been displayed!"
setTransformer_trace1 "innermost" (Just Neutral)
trace2 ← subTrace "innermost" trace1
logInfo trace2 "This should NOT have been displayed also due to the trace one level above!"
  -- acquire the traced objects
res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
  -- only the first message should have been traced
assertBool
  ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
  (length res ≡ 1)

```

Change a trace's minimum severity

A trace is configured with a minimum severity and filters out messages that are labelled with a lower severity. This minimum severity of the current trace can be changed.

```

unit_trace_min_severity :: Assertion
unit_trace_min_severity = do
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace@(ctx, _) ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test min severity" Neutral Debug
  logInfo trace "Message #1"
    -- raise the minimum severity to Warning
  setMinSeverity_ (configuration ctx) Warning
  msev ← Cardano.BM.Configuration.minSeverity (configuration ctx)
  assertBool ("min severity should be Warning, but is " ++ (show msev))
    (msev ≡ Warning)
    -- this message will not be traced
  logInfo trace "Message #2"
    -- lower the minimum severity to Info
  setMinSeverity_ (configuration ctx) Info
    -- this message is traced
  logInfo trace "Message #3"
    -- acquire the traced objects
  res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
    -- only the first and last messages should have been traced
  assertBool
    ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
    (length res ≡ 2)
  assertBool
    ("Found Info message when Warning was minimum severity: " ++ show res)
    (all (λcase {(LP (LogMessage (LogItem _ Info "Message #2"))) → False; _ → True}) res)

```

Change the minimum severity of a named context

A trace of a named context can be configured with a minimum severity, such that the trace will filter out messages that are labelled with a lower severity.

```

unit_named_min_severity :: Assertion
unit_named_min_severity = do
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace0 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test named severity" Neutral Debug
  trace@(ctx, _) ← appendName "sev-change" trace0
  logInfo trace "Message #1"

  -- raise the minimum severity to Warning
  setNamedSeverity_ (configuration ctx) (loggerName ctx) Warning
  msev ← Cardano.BM.Configuration.inspectSeverity (configuration ctx) (loggerName ctx)
  assertBool ("min severity should be Warning, but is " ++ (show msev))
    (msev == Just Warning)
  -- this message will not be traced
  logInfo trace "Message #2"

  -- lower the minimum severity to Info
  setNamedSeverity_ (configuration ctx) (loggerName ctx) Info
  -- this message is traced
  logInfo trace "Message #3"

  -- acquire the traced objects
  res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
  -- only the first and last messages should have been traced
  assertBool
    ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
    (length res == 2)
  assertBool
    ("Found Info message when Warning was minimum severity: " ++ show res)
    (all (\lcase { (LP (LogMessage (LogItem _ Info "Message #2"))) → False; _ → True }) res)

unit_hierarchy' :: [SubTrace] → ([LogObject] → Bool) → Assertion
unit_hierarchy' subtraces f = do
  let (t1 : t2 : t3 : _) = cycle subtraces
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  -- create trace of type 1
  trace1 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test" t1 Debug
  logInfo trace1 "Message from level 1."

  -- subtrace of type 2
  setTransformer_trace1 "inner" (Just t2)
  trace2 ← subTrace "inner" trace1
  logInfo trace2 "Message from level 2."

  -- subsubtrace of type 3
  setTransformer_trace2 "innermost" (Just t3)
  _ ← STMObserver.bracketObserveIO trace2 "innermost" setVar_
  logInfo trace2 "Message from level 3."

```

```

    -- acquire the traced objects
    res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs

    -- only the first message should have been traced
    assertBool
      ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
      (f res)

unit_trace_in_fork :: Assertion
unit_trace_in_fork = do
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarListNamed msgs) "test" Neutral Debug
  trace0 ← appendName "work0" trace
  trace1 ← appendName "work1" trace
  void $ forkIO $ work trace0
  threadDelay 500000
  void $ forkIO $ work trace1
  threadDelay (4 * second)
  res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
  let names@(_ : namesTail) = map lnName res
      -- each trace should have its own name and log right after the other
  assertBool
    ("Consecutive loggernames are not different: " ++ show names)
    (and $ zipWith (≠) names namesTail)
  where
    work :: Trace IO → IO ()
    work trace = do
      logInfoDelay trace "1"
      logInfoDelay trace "2"
      logInfoDelay trace "3"
    logInfoDelay :: Trace IO → Text → IO ()
    logInfoDelay trace msg =
      logInfo trace msg >>
      threadDelay second

stress_trace_in_fork :: Assertion
stress_trace_in_fork = do
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  trace ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarListNamed msgs) "test" Neutral Debug
  let names = map (λa → ("work-" <> pack (show a))) [1..10]
  forM_ names $ λname → do
    trace' ← appendName name trace
    void $ forkIO $ work trace'
  threadDelay second
  res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
  let resNames = map lnName res
  let frequencyMap = fromListWith (+) [(x, 1) | x ← resNames]

```

```

    -- each trace should have traced 'totalMessages' messages
    assertBool
      ("Frequencies of logged messages according to loggername: " ++ show frequencyMap)
      (all (\name → (lookup ("test." <> name) frequencyMap) ≡ Just totalMessages) names)
  where
    work :: Trace IO → IO ()
    work trace = forM_ [1..totalMessages] $ (logInfo trace) ∘ pack ∘ show
    totalMessages :: Int
    totalMessages = 10

unit_noOpening_Trace :: Assertion
unit_noOpening_Trace = do
  msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
  logTrace ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test" DropOpening Debug
  _ ← STMObserver.bracketObserveIO logTrace "setTVar" setVar_
  res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
  assertBool
    ("Found non-expected ObserveOpen message: " ++ show res)
    (all (\case { ObserveOpen _ → False; _ → True }) res)

```

Assert maximum length of log context name

The name of the log context cannot grow beyond a maximum number of characters, currently the limit is set to 80.

```

unit_append_name :: Assertion
unit_append_name = do
  trace0 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration StdOut "test" Neutral Debug
  trace1 ← appendName bigName trace0
  (ctx2, _) ← appendName bigName trace1
  assertBool
    ("Found logger name with more than 80 chars: " ++ show (loggerName ctx2))
    (T.length (loggerName ctx2) ≤ 80)
  where
    bigName = T.replicate 30 "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxy"

setVar_ :: STM.STM Integer
setVar_ = do
  t ← STM.newTVar 0
  STM.writeTVar t 42
  res ← STM.readTVar t
  return res

second :: Int
second = 1000000

```

2.1.5 Testing configuration

Test declarations

```

tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "config tests" [
    property_tests
  , unit_tests
]

property_tests :: TestTree
property_tests = testGroup "Properties" [
    testProperty "minimal" prop_Configuration_minimal
]

unit_tests :: TestTree
unit_tests = testGroup "Unit tests" [
    testCase "static_representation" unit_Configuration_static_representation
  , testCase "parsed_representation" unit_Configuration_parsed_representation
  , testCase "include_EKG_if_defined" unit_Configuration_check_EKG_positive
  , testCase "not_include_EKG_if_undef" unit_Configuration_check_EKG_negative
]

```

Property tests

```

prop_Configuration_minimal :: Bool
prop_Configuration_minimal = True

```

Unit tests

The configuration file only indicates that EKG is listening on port nnnnn. Infer that *EKGViewBK* needs to be started as a backend.

```

unit_Configuration_check_EKG_positive :: Assertion
unit_Configuration_check_EKG_positive = do
    let c = [ "rotation:"
        , "  rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000"
        , "  rpKeepFilesNum: 10"
        , "  rpMaxAgeHours: 24"
        , "minSeverity: Info"
        , "defaultBackends:"
        , "  - KatipBK"
        , "setupBackends:"
        , "  - KatipBK"
        , "defaultScribes:"
        , "  - StdoutSK"
        , "  - stdout"
        , "setupScribes:"

```



```

    ,"- scName: stdout"
    , "  scRotation: null"
    , "  scKind: StdoutSK"
    , "hasEKG: 18321"
    , "options:"
    , "  test:"
    , "    value: nothing"
  ]
  fp = "/tmp/test_ekgv_config.yaml"
  writeFile fp $unlines c
  repr ← parseRepresentation fp
  assertBool "expecting EKGViewBK to be setup" $
    EKGViewBK ∈ (setupBackends repr)

```

If there is no port defined for EKG, then do not start it even if present in the config.

```

unit_Configuration_check_EKG_negative :: Assertion
unit_Configuration_check_EKG_negative = do
  let c = [ "rotation:"
    , "  rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000"
    , "  rpKeepFilesNum: 10"
    , "  rpMaxAgeHours: 24"
    , "minSeverity: Info"
    , "defaultBackends:"
    , "  - KatipBK"
    , "  - EKGViewBK"
    , "setupBackends:"
    , "  - KatipBK"
    , "  - EKGViewBK"
    , "defaultScribes:"
    , "  - StdoutSK"
    , "  - stdout"
    , "setupScribes:"
    , "- scName: stdout"
    , "  scRotation: null"
    , "  scKind: StdoutSK"
    , "###hasEKG: 18321"
    , "options:"
    , "  test:"
    , "    value: nothing"
  ]
  fp = "/tmp/test_ekgv_config.yaml"
  writeFile fp $unlines c
  repr ← parseRepresentation fp
  assertBool "EKGViewBK shall not be setup" $
    ¬ $ EKGViewBK ∈ (setupBackends repr)
  assertBool "EKGViewBK shall not receive messages" $

```

$\neg \$EKGViewBK \in (defaultBackends\ repr)$

```
unit_Configuration_static_representation :: Assertion
unit_Configuration_static_representation =
  let r = Representation
    { minSeverity = Info
    , rotation = RotationParameters 5000000 24 10
    , setupScribes =
      [ ScribeDefinition { scName = "stdout"
                        , scKind = StdoutSK
                        , scRotation = Nothing }
      ]
    , defaultScribes = [(StdoutSK, "stdout")]
    , setupBackends = [EKGViewBK, KatipBK]
    , defaultBackends = [KatipBK]
    , hasGUI = Just 12789
    , hasEKG = Just 18321
    , options =
      HM.fromList [("test1", (HM.singleton "value" "object1"))
                  , ("test2", (HM.singleton "value" "object2"))]
    }
  in
    encode r @? = ""
    "rotation:\n"
    "  rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000\n"
    "  rpKeepFilesNum: 10\n"
    "  rpMaxAgeHours: 24\n"
    "defaultBackends:\n"
    "- KatipBK\n"
    "setupBackends:\n"
    "- EKGViewBK\n"
    "- KatipBK\n"
    "hasGUI: 12789\n"
    "defaultScribes:\n"
    "- - StdoutSK\n"
    "  - stdout\n"
    "options:\n"
    "  test2:\n"
    "    value: object2\n"
    "  test1:\n"
    "    value: object1\n"
    "setupScribes:\n"
    "- scName: stdout\n"
    "  scRotation: null\n"
    "  scKind: StdoutSK\n"
    "hasEKG: 18321\n"
    "minSeverity: Info\n"
```

```

unit_Configuration_parsed_representation :: Assertion
unit_Configuration_parsed_representation = do
  repr ← parseRepresentation "test/config.yaml"
  encode repr @? = ""
  "rotation:\n"
  "  rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000\n"
  "  rpKeepFilesNum: 10\n"
  "  rpMaxAgeHours: 24\n"
  "defaultBackends:\n"
  "- KatipBK\n"
  "setupBackends:\n"
  "- AggregationBK\n"
  "- EKGViewBK\n"
  "- KatipBK\n"
  "hasGUI: null\n"
  "defaultScribes:\n"
  "- - StdoutSK\n"
  "  - stdout\n"
  "options:\n"
  "  mapSubtrace:\n"
  "    iohk.benchmarking:\n"
  "      tag: ObservableTrace\n"
  "      contents:\n"
  "        - GhcRtsStats\n"
  "        - MonotonicClock\n"
  "    iohk.deadend: NoTrace\n"
  "  mapSeverity:\n"
  "    iohk.startup: Debug\n"
  "    iohk.background.process: Error\n"
  "    iohk.testing.uncritical: Warning\n"
  "  cfokey:\n"
  "    value: Release-1.0.0\n"
  "  mapScribes:\n"
  "    iohk.interesting.value:\n"
  "      - StdoutSK::stdout\n"
  "      - FileTextSK::testlog\n"
  "    iohk.background.process: FileTextSK::testlog\n"
  "  mapBackends:\n"
  "    iohk.interesting.value:\n"
  "      - EKGViewBK\n"
  "      - AggregationBK\n"
  "setupScribes:\n"
  "- scName: testlog\n"
  "  scRotation:\n"
  "    rpLogLimitBytes: 25000000\n"
  "    rpKeepFilesNum: 3\n"
  "    rpMaxAgeHours: 24\n"
  "  scKind: FileTextSK\n"

```

```
"- scName: stdout\n"
"  scRotation: null\n"
"  scKind: StdoutSK\n"
"hasEKG: 12789\n"
"minSeverity: Info\n"
```