## Testing benchmarking and logging

Alexander Diemand

Andreas Triantafyllos

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abstract ...

## Chapter 1

# Test coverage

## 1.1 Coverage

Test coverage is calculated as the fraction of functions which are called from test routines. This percentage is calculated by the tool hpc with a call to

cabal new-test

Add to a local cabal.project.local file these lines:

tests: True coverage: True library-coverage: True

1.1. COVERAGE 3

| Cardano.BM.Counters.Dummy       | 100% |
|---------------------------------|------|
| Cardano.BM.Counters             | 100% |
| Cardano.BM.Configuration        | 100% |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Configuration   | 83%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Trace           | 80%  |
| Cardano.BM.BaseTrace            | 80%  |
| Cardano.BM.Setup                | 75%  |
| Cardano.BM.Observer.Monadic     | 75%  |
| Cardano.BM.Configuration.Model  | 72%  |
| Cardano.BM.Output.Switchboard   | 66%  |
| Cardano.BM.Counters.Common      | 66%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Aggregated      | 64%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Counter         | 56%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Severity        | 54%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Output          | 50%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.BackendKind     | 50%  |
| Cardano.BM.Configuration.Static | 50%  |
| Cardano.BM.Output.Log           | 45%  |
| Cardano.BM.Output.Aggregation   | 42%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.SubTrace        | 40%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.LogItem         | 40%  |
| Cardano.BM.Observer.STM         | 33%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.AggregatedKind  | 33%  |
| Cardano.BM.Trace                | 29%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Backend         | 25%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Observable      | 20%  |
| Cardano.BM.Data.Rotation        | 10%  |
| Cardano.BM.Output.EKGView       | 0%   |
| Paths_iohk_monitoring           | 0%   |
|                                 | 48%  |

Figure 1.1: Test coverage of modules in percent as computed by the tool 'hpc'

## Chapter 2

# **Testing**

## 2.1 Test main entry point

```
module Main
    main
  ) where
import Test. Tasty
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.Aggregated (tests)
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.STM (tests)
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.Trace (tests)
import qualified Cardano.BM.Test.Configuration (tests)
main :: IO ()
main = defaultMain tests
tests::TestTree
tests =
  testGroup "iohk-monitoring"
  [Cardano.BM.Test o Aggregated.tests
  , Cardano.BM.Test o STM.tests
  , Cardano.BM.Test ∘ Trace.tests
  , Cardano.BM.Test o Configuration.tests
```

## 2.1.1 instance Arbitrary Aggregated

We define an instance of *Arbitrary* for an *Aggregated* which lets *QuickCheck* generate arbitrary instances of *Aggregated*. For this an arbitrary list of *Integer* is generated and this list is aggregated into a structure of *Aggregated*.

```
instance Arbitrary Aggregated where

arbitrary = \mathbf{do}

vs' \leftarrow arbitrary :: Gen [Integer]

let \ vs = 42 : 17 : vs'

(m,s) = updateMeanVar \$ map fromInteger \ vs
```

```
return $ AggregatedStats (Stats (PureI (last vs))
(PureI (minimum vs))
(PureI (maximum vs))
(toInteger $ length vs)
(m)
(s)
)
```

Estimators for mean and variance must be updated the same way as in the code.

```
updateMeanVar :: [Double] \rightarrow (Double, Double)
updateMeanVar [] = (0,0)
updateMeanVar (val : vals) = updateMeanVar' (val,0) 1 vals
\mathbf{where}
updateMeanVar' (m,s) _ [] = (m,s)
updateMeanVar' (m,s) cnt (a:r) =
\mathbf{let} \ delta = a - m
newcount = cnt + 1
m' = m + (delta / newcount)
s' = s + (delta * (a - m'))
\mathbf{in}
updateMeanVar' (m',s') newcount r
```

## 2.1.2 Testing aggregation

```
tests::TestTree
tests = testGroup "aggregation measurements" [
  property_tests
  ,unit_tests
property_tests :: TestTree
property_tests = testGroup "Properties" [
    testProperty "minimal" prop_Aggregation_minimal
  ,testProperty "commutative" prop_Aggregation_comm
unit_tests :: TestTree
unit_tests = testGroup "Unit tests" [
    testCase "initial_minus_1" unit_Aggregation_initial_minus_1
  ,testCase "initial_plus_1" unit_Aggregation_initial_plus_1
  ,testCase "initial_0" unit_Aggregation_initial_zero
prop_Aggregation_minimal :: Bool
prop_Aggregation_minimal = True
prop\_Aggregation\_comm :: Integer \rightarrow Integer \rightarrow Aggregated \rightarrow Bool
prop_Aggregation_comm v1 v2 ag =
```

```
let AggregatedStats stats1 = updateAggregation (PureI v1) (updateAggregation (PureI v2) ag Nothing) Nothing
     AggregatedStats\ stats2 = updateAggregation\ (PureI\ v2)\ (updateAggregation\ (PureI\ v1)\ ag\ Nothing)\ Nothing
  fmin\ stats1 \equiv fmin\ stats2 \land
  fmax \ stats1 \equiv fmax \ stats2 \land
  fcount\ stats1 \equiv fcount\ stats2 \land
  abs (fsum\_A stats1 - fsum\_A stats2) < 1.0e-4 \land
  abs (fsum\_B stats1 - fsum\_B stats2) < 1.0e-4 \land
  (v1 \equiv v2) 'implies' (flast stats 1 \equiv flast stats 2)
-- implication: if p1 is true, then return p2; otherwise true
implies :: Bool \rightarrow Bool \rightarrow Bool
implies p1 p2 = (\neg p1) \lor p2
unit\_Aggregation\_initial\_minus\_1 :: Assertion
unit_Aggregation_initial_minus_1 =
  updateAggregation (-1) firstStateAggregatedStats Nothing @? =
     AggregatedStats (Stats (-1) (-1) 0 2 (-0.5) 0.5)
unit_Aggregation_initial_plus_1 :: Assertion
unit_Aggregation_initial_plus_1 =
  updateAggregation 1 firstStateAggregatedStats Nothing @? = AggregatedStats (Stats 1 0 1 2 0.5 0.5)
unit_Aggregation_initial_zero :: Assertion
unit_Aggregation_initial_zero =
  updateAggregation 0 firstStateAggregatedStats Nothing @? = AggregatedStats (Stats 0 0 0 2 0 0)
firstStateAggregatedStats:: Aggregated
firstStateAggregatedStats = AggregatedStats (Stats 0 0 0 1 0 0)
```

#### 2.1.3 STM

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```
module Cardano.BM.Test.STM (
    tests
    ) where
import Test.Tasty
import Test.Tasty.QuickCheck
tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "observing STM actions" [
    testProperty "minimal" prop_STM_observer
    ]
prop_STM_observer :: Bool
prop_STM_observer = True
```

#### 2.1.4 Trace

```
tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "testing Trace" [
    unit_tests
```

```
,testCase "forked traces stress testing" stress_trace_in_fork
  ,testCase "stress testing: ObservableTrace vs. NoTrace" timing_Observable_vs_Untimed
  ,testCaseInfo "demonstrating nested named context logging" example_with_named_contexts
unit_tests :: TestTree
unit_tests = testGroup "Unit tests" [
    testCase "opening messages should not be traced" unit_noOpening_Trace
  ,testCase "hierarchy of traces" unit_hierarchy
  ,testCase "forked traces" unit_trace_in_fork
  .testCase "hierarchy of traces with NoTrace" $
      unit_hierarchy' [Neutral, NoTrace, (ObservableTrace observablesSet)]
         onlyLevelOneMessage
  ,testCase "hierarchy of traces with DropOpening"$
      unit_hierarchy' [Neutral, DropOpening, (ObservableTrace observablesSet)]
         notObserveOpen
  ,testCase "hierarchy of traces with UntimedTrace"$
      unit_hierarchy' [Neutral, UntimedTrace, UntimedTrace]
         observeOpenWithoutMeasures
  ,testCase "changing the minimum severity of a trace at runtime"
       unit_trace_min_severity
  ",testCase "changing the minimum severity of a named context at runtime"
       unit_named_min_severity
  ,testCase "appending names should not exceed 80 chars" unit_append_name
  ,testCase "creat subtrace which duplicates messages" unit_trace_duplicate
  where
    observablesSet = [MonotonicClock, MemoryStats]
    notObserveOpen :: [LogObject] \rightarrow Bool
    notObserveOpen = all (\lambda case \{ObserveOpen \_ \rightarrow False; \_ \rightarrow True\})
    onlyLevelOneMessage :: [LogObject] \rightarrow Bool
    onlyLevelOneMessage = \lambda case
      [LP(LogMessage(LogItem \_ "Message from level 1."))] \rightarrow True
       \_ \rightarrow False
    observeOpenWithoutMeasures :: [LogObject] \rightarrow Bool
    observeOpenWithoutMeasures = any \$ \lambda case
       ObserveOpen (CounterState \_ counters) \rightarrow null counters
       \_ \rightarrow False
```

#### Helper routines

```
data TraceConfiguration = TraceConfiguration
  {tcOutputKind :: OutputKind
  ,tcName :: LoggerName
  ,tcSubTrace :: SubTrace
  ,tcSeverity :: Severity
}
```

```
setupTrace :: TraceConfiguration \rightarrow IO (Trace IO)
setupTrace (TraceConfiguration outk name subTr sev) = \mathbf{do}
  c \leftarrow liftIO \$ Cardano.BM.Configuration \circ Model.empty
  mockSwitchboard \leftarrow newMVar\$error "Switchboard uninitialized."
  ctx \leftarrow liftIO \$ newContext name c sev \$ Switchboard mockSwitchboard
  let logTrace0 = case outk of
     TVarList tvar → BaseTrace.natTrace liftIO $ traceInTVarIO tvar
     TVarListNamed\ tvar \rightarrow BaseTrace.natTrace\ liftIO\ \$\ traceNamedInTVarIO\ tvar
  setSubTrace (configuration ctx) name (Just subTr)
  logTrace' \leftarrow subTrace "" (ctx, logTrace0)
  return logTrace'
setTransformer\_:: Trace\ IO \rightarrow LoggerName \rightarrow Maybe\ SubTrace \rightarrow IO\ ()
setTransformer_(ctx, \_) name subtr = \mathbf{do}
  let c = configuration ctx
     n = (loggerName\ ctx) <> "." <> name
  setSubTrace c n subtr
```

## Example of using named contexts with Trace

```
example_with_named_contexts:: IO String
example_with_named_contexts = do
    cfg \leftarrow defaultConfigTesting
    logTrace ← Setup.setupTrace (Right cfg) "test"
    putStrLn "\n"
    logInfo logTrace "entering"
    logTrace0 \leftarrow appendName "simple-work-0" logTrace
    work0 \leftarrow complexWork0 \log Trace0 "0"
    logTrace1 ← appendName "complex-work-1" logTrace
    work1 ← complexWork1 logTrace1 "42"
    Async.wait work0
    Async.wait work1
    -- the named context will include "complex" in the logged message
    logInfo logTrace "done."
    threadDelay 1000
    return ""
  where
    complexWork0 tr msg = Async.async $ logInfo tr ("let's see (0): "'append'msg)
    complexWork1 \ tr \ msg = Async.async \$ do
      logInfo tr("let's see (1): "'append' msg)
      trInner@(ctx, \_) \leftarrow appendName "inner-work-1" tr
      let observablesSet = [MonotonicClock]
      setSubTrace (configuration ctx) "test.complex-work-1.inner-work-1.STM-action"$
        Just $ ObservableTrace observablesSet
      _ ← STMObserver.bracketObserveIO trInner "STM-action" setVar_
      logInfo trInner "let's see: done."
      -- logInfo logTrace' "let's see: done."
```

## Show effect of turning off observables

```
run_timed_action :: Trace IO → IO Microsecond
run\_timed\_action\ logTrace = do
     runid \leftarrow newUnique
     t0 \leftarrow getMonoClock
    forM_{-}[(1::Int)...10] $ const $ observeAction logTrace
     t1 \leftarrow getMonoClock
     return $ diffTimeObserved (CounterState runid t0) (CounterState runid t1)
  where
     observeAction\ trace = \mathbf{do}
       _ ← MonadicObserver.bracketObserveIO trace "" action
       return ()
     action = return \$ forM [1 :: Int.. 100] \$ \setminus_{-} \rightarrow reverse [1 :: Int.. 1000]
timing_Observable_vs_Untimed:: Assertion
timing\_Observable\_vs\_Untimed = \mathbf{do}
     msgs1 \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO
     traceObservable \leftarrow setupTrace \$ TraceConfiguration
       (TVarList msgs1)
       "observables"
       (ObservableTrace observablesSet)
       Debug
     msgs2 \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO[]
     traceUntimed \leftarrow setupTrace \$ TraceConfiguration
       (TVarList msgs2)
       "no timina"
       UntimedTrace
       Debug
     msgs3 \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO
     traceNoTrace \leftarrow setupTrace \$ TraceConfiguration
       (TVarList msgs3)
       "no trace"
       NoTrace
       Debug
     t\_observable \leftarrow run\_timed\_action\ traceObservable
     t\_untimed \leftarrow run\_timed\_action\ traceUntimed
     t\_notrace \leftarrow run\_timed\_action\ traceNoTrace
     assertBool
       ("Untimed consumed more time than ObservableTrace " + (show [t_untimed,t_observable]))
       (t\_untimed < t\_observable)
     assertBool
       ("NoTrace consumed more time than ObservableTrace" + (show [t\_notrace, t\_observable]))
       (t\_notrace < t\_observable)
     assertBool
       ("NoTrace consumed more time than Untimed" + (show [t_notrace,t_untimed]))
       True
```

#### where

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observablesSet = [MonotonicClock, MemoryStats]

### Control tracing in a hierarchy of Traces

We can lay out traces in a hierarchical manner, that the children forward traced items to the parent Trace. A NoTrace introduced in this hierarchy will cut off a branch from messaging to the root.

```
unit_hierarchy:: Assertion
unit_hierarchy = do
  msgs \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO[]
  trace0 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test" Neutral Debug
  logInfo trace0 "This should have been displayed!"
  -- subtrace of trace which traces nothing
  setTransformer_trace0 "inner" (Just NoTrace)
  trace1 ← subTrace "inner" trace0
  logInfo trace1 "This should NOT have been displayed!"
  setTransformer_trace1 "innermost" (Just Neutral)
  trace2 ← subTrace "innermost" trace1
  logInfo trace2 "This should NOT have been displayed also due to the trace one level above!"
  -- acquire the traced objects
  res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO\ msgs
  -- only the first message should have been traced
  assertBool
    ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
    (length res \equiv 1)
```

## Change a trace's minimum severity

A trace is configured with a minimum severity and filters out messages that are labelled with a lower severity. This minimum severity of the current trace can be changed.

```
unit_trace_min_severity :: Assertion
unit_trace_min_severity = do
    msgs ← STM.newTVarIO []
    trace@(ctx,_) ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test min severity" Neutral Debug
logInfo trace "Message #1"
    -- raise the minimum severity to Warning
    setMinSeverity (configuration ctx) Warning
    msev ← Cardano.BM.Configuration.minSeverity (configuration ctx)
    assertBool ("min severity should be Warning, but is " ++ (show msev))
    (msev ≡ Warning)
    -- this message will not be traced
logInfo trace "Message #2"
    -- lower the minimum severity to Info
```

```
setMinSeverity (configuration ctx) Info

-- this message is traced
logInfo trace "Message #3"

-- acquire the traced objects
res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO msgs

-- only the first and last messages should have been traced
assertBool

("Found more or less messages than expected: "+show res)
(length res \equiv 2)
assertBool

("Found Info message when Warning was minimum severity: "+show res)
(all (\lambdacase {(LP (LogMessage (LogItem \_Info "Message #2"))) \rightarrow False; \_\rightarrow True}) res)
```

## Define a subtrace's behaviour to duplicate all messages

The SubTrace will duplicate all messages that pass through it. Each message will be in its own named context.

```
unit_trace_duplicate :: Assertion
unit_trace_duplicate = do
    msgs ← STM.newTVarIO[]
    traceO@(ctx,_) ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test duplicate" Neutral Debug
logInfo traceO "Message #1"
    -- create a subtrace which duplicates all messages
    setSubTrace (configuration ctx) "test duplicate.orig" $ Just (TeeTrace "dup")
    trace ← subTrace "orig" traceO
    -- this message will be duplicated
logInfo trace "You will see me twice!"
    -- acquire the traced objects
    res ← STM.readTVarIO msgs
    -- only the first and last messages should have been traced
    assertBool
        ("Found more or less messages than expected: " + show res)
        (length res = 3)
```

## Change the minimum severity of a named context

A trace of a named context can be configured with a minimum severity, such that the trace will filter out messages that are labelled with a lower severity.

```
unit_named_min_severity :: Assertion
unit_named_min_severity = do
   msgs \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO []
   trace0 \leftarrow setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test named severity" Neutral Debug
   trace@(ctx, _) \leftarrow appendName "sev-change" trace0
   logInfo trace "Message #1"
```

```
-- raise the minimum severity to Warning
  setSeverity (configuration ctx) (loggerName ctx) (Just Warning)
  msev \leftarrow Cardano.BM.Configuration.inspectSeverity (configuration ctx) (loggerName ctx)
  assertBool("min severity should be Warning, but is " ++ (show msev))
    (msev \equiv Just Warning)
  -- this message will not be traced
  logInfo trace "Message #2"
  -- lower the minimum severity to Info
  setSeverity (configuration ctx) (loggerName ctx) (Just Info)
  -- this message is traced
  logInfo trace "Message #3"
  -- acquire the traced objects
  res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO\ msgs
  -- only the first and last messages should have been traced
  assertBool
    ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
    (length res \equiv 2)
  assertBool
    ("Found Info message when Warning was minimum severity: " + show res)
    (all (\lambda \mathbf{case} \{(LP (LogMessage (LogItem \_Info "Message #2"))) \rightarrow False; \_ \rightarrow True\}) res)
unit\_hierarchy' :: [SubTrace] \rightarrow ([LogObject] \rightarrow Bool) \rightarrow Assertion
unit\_hierarchy' subtraces f = \mathbf{do}
  let (t1:t2:t3:\_) = cycle subtraces
  msgs \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO
  -- create trace of type 1
  trace1 ← setupTrace $ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test" t1 Debug
  logInfo trace1 "Message from level 1."
  -- subtrace of type 2
  setTransformer_trace1 "inner" (Just t2)
  trace2 ← subTrace "inner" trace1
  logInfo trace2 "Message from level 2."
  -- subsubtrace of type 3
  setTransformer_trace2 "innermost" (Just t3)
  _ ← STMObserver.bracketObserveIO trace2 "innermost" setVar_
  logInfo trace2 "Message from level 3."
  -- acquire the traced objects
  res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO\ msgs
  -- only the first message should have been traced
  assertBool
    ("Found more or less messages than expected: " ++ show res)
    (f res)
```

## Logging in parallel

```
unit_trace_in_fork :: Assertion
unit_trace_in_fork = do
    msgs \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO[]
    trace \leftarrow setupTrace \$ TraceConfiguration (TVarListNamed msgs) "test" Neutral Debug
    trace0 ← appendName "work0" trace
    trace1 ← appendName "work1" trace
    work0 \leftarrow work\ trace0
    threadDelay 5000
    work1 \leftarrow work \ trace1
    Async.wait $ work0
    Async.wait $ work1
    res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO\ msgs
    let names@(\_:namesTail) = map lnName res
    -- each trace should have its own name and log right after the other
    assertBool
       ("Consecutive loggernames are not different: " + show names)
       (and \$ zipWith (\not\equiv) names namesTail)
  where
    work :: Trace\ IO \rightarrow IO\ (Async.Async\ ())
    work trace = Async.async $ do
       logInfoDelay trace "1"
       logInfoDelay trace "2"
       logInfoDelay trace "3"
    logInfoDelay :: Trace IO \rightarrow Text \rightarrow IO ()
    logInfoDelay trace msg =
       logInfo trace msg ≫
       threadDelay 10000
```

### Stress testing parallel logging

```
stress_trace_in_fork :: Assertion

stress_trace_in_fork = do

msgs \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO[]

trace \leftarrow setupTrace \$ TraceConfiguration (TVarListNamed msgs) "test" Neutral Debug

let names = map (\lambda a \rightarrow ("work-" <> pack (show a)))[1..(10::Int)]

ts \leftarrow forM \ names \$ \lambda name \rightarrow do

trace' \leftarrow appendName \ name \ trace

work \ trace'

forM_ts \ Async.wait

res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO \ msgs

let \ resNames = map \ lnName \ res

let \ frequencyMap = fromListWith \ (+)[(x,1)|x \leftarrow resNames]

-- each trace should have traced 'totalMessages' messages

assertBool
```

```
("Frequencies of logged messages according to loggername: " ++ show frequencyMap) (all (\lambda name \rightarrow (lookup \ ("test." <> name) frequencyMap) \equiv Just totalMessages) names) where work:: Trace <math>IO \rightarrow IO \ (Async.Async \ ()) work trace = Async.async \ forM_[1..totalMessages] \ (logInfo trace) \circ pack \circ show totalMessages :: Int totalMessages = 10
```

## Dropping ObserveOpen messages in a subtrace

```
unit_noOpening_Trace :: Assertion
unit_noOpening_Trace = do

msgs \leftarrow STM.newTVarIO[]
logTrace \leftarrow setupTrace \$ TraceConfiguration (TVarList msgs) "test" DropOpening Debug
<math>\_ \leftarrow STMObserver.bracketObserveIO logTrace "setTVar" setVar\_
res \leftarrow STM.readTVarIO msgs
assertBool

("Found non-expected ObserveOpen message: " + show res)
(all (<math>\lambdacase {ObserveOpen \_ \rightarrow False; \_ \rightarrow True}) res)
```

## Assert maximum length of log context name

The name of the log context cannot grow beyond a maximum number of characters, currently the limit is set to 80.

```
unit_append_name :: Assertion
unit_append_name = do
     cfg \leftarrow defaultConfigTesting
     trace0 ← Setup.setupTrace (Right cfg) "test"
     trace1 \leftarrow appendName\ bigName\ trace0
     (ctx2, \_) \leftarrow appendName\ bigName\ trace1
     assertBool
       ("Found logger name with more than 80 chars: " + show (loggerName ctx2))
       (T.length (loggerName ctx2) \leq 80)
  where
     bigName = T.replicate 30 "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz"
setVar_:: STM.STM Integer
setVar_{-} = \mathbf{do}
  t \leftarrow STM.newTVar 0
  STM.writeTVar t 42
  res \leftarrow STM.readTVart
  return res
```

## 2.1.5 Testing configuration

#### Test declarations

```
tests :: TestTree
tests = testGroup "config tests" [
    property_tests
    ,unit_tests
    ]
property_tests :: TestTree
property_tests = testGroup "Properties" [
    testProperty "minimal" prop_Configuration_minimal
    ]
unit_tests :: TestTree
unit_tests = testGroup "Unit tests" [
    testCase "static_representation" unit_Configuration_static_representation
    ,testCase "parsed_representation" unit_Configuration_parsed_representation
    ,testCase "parsed_configuration" unit_Configuration_parsed
    ,testCase "include_EKG_if_defined" unit_Configuration_check_EKG_positive
    ,testCase "not_include_EKG_if_ndef" unit_Configuration_check_EKG_negative
]
```

## **Property tests**

```
prop_Configuration_minimal :: Bool
prop_Configuration_minimal = True
```

#### **Unit tests**

The configuration file only indicates that EKG is listening on port nnnnn. Infer that EKGViewBK needs to be started as a backend.

```
unit_Configuration_check_EKG_positive:: Assertion
unit_Configuration_check_EKG_positive = do

let c = ["rotation:"
    ," rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000"
    ," rpKeepFilesNum: 10"
    ," rpMaxAgeHours: 24"
    ,"minSeverity: Info"
    ,"defaultBackends:"
    ," - KatipBK"
    ,"setupBackends:"
    ," - KatipBK"
    ,"defaultScribes:"
    ," - StdoutSK"
    ." - stdout"
```

```
,"setupScribes:"
,"- scName: stdout"
," scRotation: null"
," scKind: StdoutSK"
,"hasEKG: 18321"
,"options:"
," test:"
," value: nothing"
]
fp = "/tmp/test_ekgv_config.yaml"
writeFile fp $ unlines c
repr ← parseRepresentation fp
assertBool "expecting EKGViewBK to be setup" $
EKGViewBK ∈ (setupBackends repr)
```

If there is no port defined for EKG, then do not start it even if present in the config.

```
unit_Configuration_check_EKG_negative :: Assertion
unit_Configuration_check_EKG_negative = do
  let c = ["rotation:"]
    " rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000"
     " rpKeepFilesNum: 10"
     " rpMaxAgeHours: 24"
    ,"minSeverity: Info"
     "defaultBackends:"
    " - KatipBK"
     " - EKGViewBK"
     "setupBackends:"
     " - KatipBK"
     " - EKGViewBK"
     "defaultScribes:"
     "- - StdoutSK"
     " - stdout"
     "setupScribes:"
     "- scName: stdout"
     " scRotation: null"
     " scKind: StdoutSK"
     "###hasEKG: 18321"
     "options:"
     " test:"
          value: nothing"
   fp = "/tmp/test_ekgv_config.yaml"
  writeFile fp $ unlines c
  repr \leftarrow parseRepresentation fp
  assertBool "EKGViewBK shall not be setup"$
    \neg \$EKGViewBK \in (setupBackends\ repr)
```

```
assertBool "EKGViewBK shall not receive messages" $
    \neg \$EKGViewBK \in (defaultBackends\ repr)
unit_Configuration_static_representation:: Assertion
unit_Configuration_static_representation =
  let r = Representation
      \{minSeverity = Info\}
      , rotation = RotationParameters 5000000 24 10
      , setupScribes =
        [ScribeDefinition {scName = "stdout"
                      ,scKind = StdoutSK
                      ,scRotation = Nothing \}
      , defaultScribes = [(StdoutSK, "stdout")]
      , setupBackends = [EKGViewBK, KatipBK]
      , defaultBackends = [KatipBK]
      hasGUI = Just 12789
      hasEKG = Just 18321
      , options =
        HM.fromList [("test1",(HM.singleton "value" "object1"))
          ,("test2",(HM.singleton "value" "object2"))]
  in
  encode r @? = " "
"rotation:\n"
   rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000\n"
   rpKeepFilesNum: 10\n"
   rpMaxAgeHours: 24\n"
"defaultBackends:\n"
"- KatipBK\n"
"setupBackends:\n"
"- EKGViewBK\n"
"- KatipBK\n"
"hasGUI: 12789\n"
"defaultScribes:\n"
"- - StdoutSK\n"
" - stdout\n"
"options:\n"
   test2:\n"
     value: object2\n"
   test1:\n"
     value: object1\n"
"setupScribes:\n"
"- scName: stdout\n"
   scRotation: null\n"
   scKind: StdoutSK\n"
"hasEKG: 18321\n"
"minSeverity: Info\n"
```

```
unit_Configuration_parsed_representation:: Assertion
unit\_Configuration\_parsed\_representation = \mathbf{do}
  repr ← parseRepresentation "test/config.yaml"
  encode repr @? = " "
"rotation:\n"
   rpLogLimitBytes: 5000000\n"
   rpKeepFilesNum: 10\n"
   rpMaxAgeHours: 24\n"
"defaultBackends:\n"
"- KatipBK\n"
"setupBackends:\n"
"- AggregationBK\n"
"- EKGViewBK\n"
"- KatipBK\n"
"hasGUI: null\n"
"defaultScribes:\n"
"- - StdoutSK\n"
" - stdout\n"
"options:\n"
   mapSubtrace:\n"
     iohk.benchmarking:\n"
       tag: ObservableTrace\n"
       contents:\n"
       - GhcRtsStats\n"
       - MonotonicClock\n"
     iohk.deadend: NoTrace\n"
   mapSeverity:\n"
     iohk.startup: Debug\n"
     iohk.background.process: Error\n"
     iohk.testing.uncritical: Warning\n"
   mapAggregatedkinds:\n"
     iohk.interesting.value: EwmaAK \{alpha = 0.75\}\n"
     iohk.background.process: StatsAK\n"
   cfokey:\n"
     value: Release-1.0.0\n"
   mapScribes:\n"
     iohk.interesting.value:\n"
     - StdoutSK::stdout\n"
     - FileTextSK::testlog\n"
     iohk.background.process: FileTextSK::testlog\n"
   mapBackends: \n"
     iohk.interesting.value:\n"
     - EKGViewBK\n"
     - AggregationBK\n"
"setupScribes:\n"
"- scName: testlog\n"
   scRotation:\n"
     rpLogLimitBytes: 25000000\n"
```

```
rpKeepFilesNum: 3\n"
     rpMaxAgeHours: 24\n"
   scKind: FileTextSK\n"
"- scName: stdout\n"
   scRotation: null\n"
   scKind: StdoutSK\n"
"hasEKG: 12789\n"
"minSeverity: Info\n"
unit_Configuration_parsed :: Assertion
unit\_Configuration\_parsed = \mathbf{do}
  cfg \leftarrow setup "test/config.yaml"
  cfgInternal \leftarrow readMVar \$ getCG cfg
  cfgInternal @? = ConfigurationInternal
    {cgMinSeverity
                    = Info
    ,cgMapSeverity
                    = HM.fromList [("iohk.startup", Debug)
                      ,("iohk.background.process",Error)
                      ,("iohk.testing.uncritical", Warning)
    ,cgMapSubtrace = HM.fromList[("iohk.benchmarking",
                          ObservableTrace [GhcRtsStats, MonotonicClock])
                      ,("iohk.deadend",NoTrace)
    ,cgOptions
                    = HM.fromList
      [("mapSubtrace",
        HM.fromList[("iohk.benchmarking",
                    Object (HM.fromList [("tag", String "ObservableTrace")
                      ,("contents", Array $ V.fromList
                                  [String "GhcRtsStats"
                                  ,String "MonotonicClock"])]))
          ,("iohk.deadend", String "NoTrace")])
      ,("mapSeverity",HM.fromList[("iohk.startup",String"Debug")
        ,("iohk.background.process", String "Error")
        ,("iohk.testing.uncritical",String "Warning")])
      ,("mapAggregatedkinds",HM.fromList[("iohk.interesting.value",
                                  String "EwmaAK {alpha = 0.75}")
                                ,("iohk.background.process",
                                  String "StatsAK")])
      ,("cfokey",HM.fromList[("value",String "Release-1.0.0")])
      ,("mapScribes",HM.fromList[("iohk.interesting.value",
                      Array $ V.fromList [String "StdoutSK::stdout"
                        ,String "FileTextSK::testlog"])
        ,("iohk.background.process", String "FileTextSK::testlog")])
      ,("mapBackends", HM.fromList[("iohk.interesting.value",
        Array $ V.fromList [String "EKGViewBK"
          , String "AggregationBK"])])
    ,cgMapBackend = HM.fromList[("iohk.interesting.value",[EKGViewBK,AggregationBK])]
```

```
,cgDefBackendKs = [KatipBK]
, cgSetupBackends = [AggregationBK, EKGViewBK, KatipBK]
,cgMapScribe
                 = HM.fromList [("iohk.interesting.value",
                       ["StdoutSK::stdout", "FileTextSK::testlog"])
                  ,("iohk.background.process",["FileTextSK::testlog"])
,cgDefScribes
                 = ["StdoutSK::stdout"]
                 = [ScribeDefinition
,cgSetupScribes
                     {scKind = FileTextSK}
                     ,scName = "testlog"
                     , scRotation = Just \$ Rotation Parameters
                       \{rpLogLimitBytes = 25000000
                       ,rpMaxAgeHours = 24
                       , rpKeepFilesNum = 3
                     }
                  , Scribe Definition
                     {scKind = StdoutSK}
                     ,scName = "stdout"
                     , scRotation = Nothing
, cgMapAggregatedKind = HM.fromList\left[("iohk.interesting.value", EwmaAK\left\{alpha = 0.75\right\}\right)
                  ,("iohk.background.process",StatsAK)
, cgDefAggregatedKind = StatsAK\\
,cgPortEKG
                 = 12789
,cgPortGUI
                 = 0
```