

Project 2 Report

Group Members:

Codie Tamida
Divya Tanwar
Donald Novasky
Jia Wei Ng
Mc Gabriel Fernandez
Rishub Goel

Implement an authentication service

Users resources

The API should allow users to:

- Register a new user

The screenshot displays a REST client interface with the following sections:

- Curl:** Shows the command used to send a POST request to `http://127.0.0.1:8000/register` with headers `accept: application/json` and `Content-Type: application/json`. The body is a JSON object: `{ "first_name": "Mc Gabriel", "last_name": "Fernandez", "username": "McG", "password": "peepoo", "role": ["student"] }`.
- Request URL:** `http://127.0.0.1:8000/register`
- Server response:** A table with two columns: **Code** and **Details**.
- Response body:** Shows a 200 status code and a JSON response: `{ "status": 201, "message": "McG created!", "data": { "user_id": 1, "username": "McG", "first_name": "Mc Gabriel", "last_name": "Fernandez", "role": ["Student"] } } }`. A **Download** button is present.
- Response headers:** `content-length: 148, content-type: application/json, date: Thu, 26 Oct 2023 06:25:35 GMT, server: uvicorn`

```
@app.post("/register")
def register(request: NewAccountRequest, db:sqlite3.Connection = Depends(get_db)):

    user = get_user_by_username(request.username, db)

    if user:
        raise_exception(HTTPStatus.CONFLICT, f'User with username {user["username"]} already exists')

    if gracefully_handle_db_transaction(create_user_sql_script(request), db):
        user = get_user_by_username(request.username, db)

        return create_response(HTTPStatus.CREATED, f'{user["username"]} created!', user)
```

Controller logic for /register endpoint

- Check a user's password

Curl

```
curl -X 'POST' \
  http://127.0.0.1:8080/login \
  -H 'accept: application/json' \
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
  -d '{
    "username": "McG",
    "password": "peepoo"
  }'
```

Request URL

http://127.0.0.1:8080/login

Server response

Code	Details
200	<p>Response body</p> <pre>{ "access_token": { "aud": "krakend.local.gd", "iss": "auth.local.gd", "sub": "McG", "jti": "1", "roles": ["Student"], "exp": 1698382933 }, "refresh_token": { "aud": "krakend.local.gd", "iss": "auth.local.gd", "sub": "McG", "jti": "1", "roles": ["Student"], "exp": 1698382933 }, "exp": 1698382933 }</pre> <p>Response headers</p> <pre>content-length: 265 content-type: application/json date: Thu, 26 Oct 2023 06:28:53 GMT server: uvicorn</pre>

Sample request and response body for /login endpoint

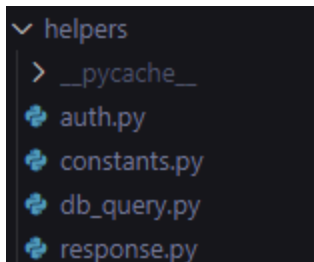
```
@app.post("/login")
def login(request: LoginRequest, db: sqlite3.Connection = Depends(get_db)):
    user = get_user_by_username(request.username, db, hide_password=False)

    if not user:
        raise_exception(HTTPStatus.NOT_FOUND, "User not Found")

    if not verify_password(request.password, user["password"]):
        raise_exception(HTTPStatus.UNAUTHORIZED, "Username or Password is not Valid")

    return generate_claims(user["username"], user["user_id"], user["role"])
```

Controller logic for /login endpoint



```
ALGORITHM = "pbkdf2_sha256"

def hash_password(password: str, salt=None, iterations=260000):
    if salt is None:
        salt = secrets.token_hex(16)

    assert salt and isinstance(salt, str) and "$" not in salt
    assert isinstance(password, str)
    pw_hash = hashlib.pbkdf2_hmac(
        "sha256", password.encode("utf-8"), salt.encode("utf-8"), iterations
    )
    b64_hash = base64.b64encode(pw_hash).decode("ascii").strip()
    return "{}${}${}".format(ALGORITHM, iterations, salt, b64_hash)

def verify_password(password, password_hash):
    if (password_hash or "").count("$") != 3:
        return False
    algorithm, iterations, salt, b64_hash = password_hash.split("$", 3)
    iterations = int(iterations)
    assert algorithm == ALGORITHM
    compare_hash = hash_password(password, salt, iterations)
    return secrets.compare_digest(password_hash, compare_hash)

def generate_claims(username: str, user_id: int, roles: list):
    expiration_datetime = datetime.datetime.now(tz=datetime.timezone.utc) + datetime.timedelta(minutes=20)
    claims = {
        "aud": "krakend.local.gd",
        "iss": "auth.local.gd",
        "sub": username,
        "jti": str(user_id),
        "roles": roles,
        "exp": int(expiration_datetime.timestamp())
    }
    token = {
        "access_token": claims,
        "refresh_token": claims,
        "exp": int(expiration_datetime.timestamp())
    }
    return token
```

```
def get_db():
    with contextlib.closing(sqlite3.connect("var/primary/fuse/auth.db")) as db:
        db.row_factory = sqlite3.Row
        yield db

def get_db_reads():
    target_db = read_db(next(index))
    with contextlib.closing(sqlite3.connect(target_db)) as db:
        db.row_factory = sqlite3.Row
        yield db

def get_user_by_username(username: str, db: sqlite3.Connection, hide_password: bool = True):
    sql = """
    SELECT
    user_id as user_id,
    user_username as username,
    user_first_name as first_name,
    user_last_name as last_name,
    user_password as password,
    role_name as role
    FROM user
    LEFT JOIN user_role
    ON user_role.user_id = user_id
    LEFT JOIN role
    ON user_role.role_id = role_id
    WHERE user_username = ?
    """
    get_user = db.execute(sql, [username]).fetchall()

    if get_user:
        user = {
            "user_id": get_user[0]["user_id"],
            "username": get_user[0]["username"],
            "first_name": get_user[0]["first_name"],
            "last_name": get_user[0]["last_name"],
            "role": [get_user[0]["role"]]
        }
        if not hide_password:
            user["password"] = get_user[0]["password"]

        for x in range(1, len(get_user)):
            user["role"].append(get_user[x]["role"])

        return user
    return None

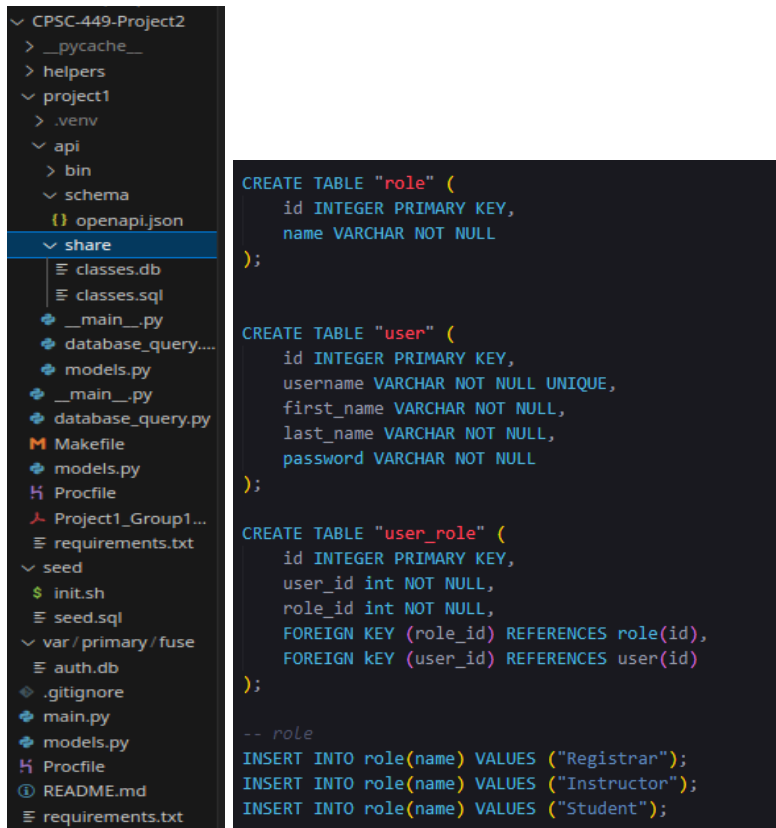
def gracefully_handle_db_transaction(sql: str, db: sqlite3.Connection):
    try:
        db.execute(sql)
        db.commit()
        return True
    except sqlite3.IntegrityError as e:
        db.rollback()
        raise_exception(status_code=HTTPStatus.CONFLICT, message=str(e))

def create_user_sql_script(user: NewAccountRequest):
    sql_script = f"""
    INSERT INTO "user" (username, first_name, last_name, password)
    VALUES ("user.username", "user.first_name", "user.last_name"), (hash_password(user.password))
    """
    for role in user.role:
        sql_script += f"""
        INSERT INTO "user_role" (user_id, role_id)
        VALUES ((SELECT id FROM "user" WHERE username = "{user.username}"), {role.role_id});
        """
    return sql_script
```

Helper files for user query, password verification, hashing, and generating claims (claims generation logic excerpted from mkclaims.py, hashing logic from pbkdf2 resource link)

Avoiding coupling between services

The users service should have its own, separate SQLite database, with its own schema, and should run independently of the enrollment service.



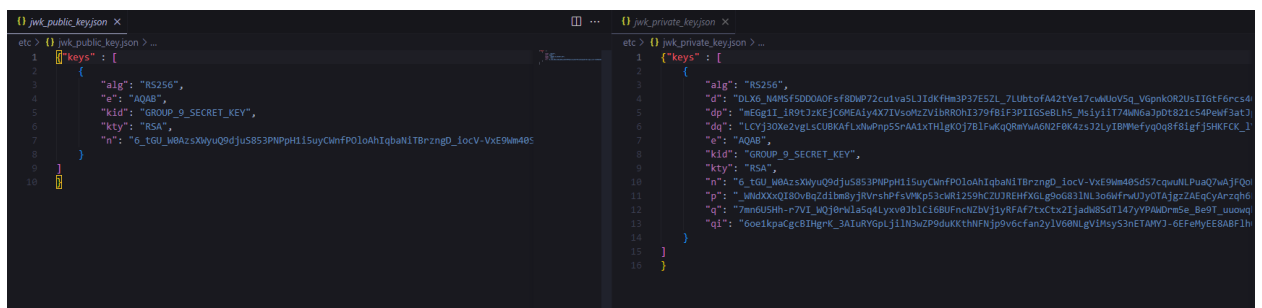
Images showing project folder structure (project 1 moved to subfolder, class.db and auth.db are separate from one another), schema for auth.db, and schema for classes.db

respectively. Seeding scripts for both class.db and auth.db have also been tweaked to be in sync with each other.

Configure authentication through the API gateway

Configure JWT token signing

- JSON Web Key pair (JWK) was generated using the provided mkjwks.py, by passing the string "GROUP_9_SECRET_KEY". The following public and private keys were generated



```
etc > jwk_public_key.json > ...
1  {"keys": [
2    {
3      "alg": "RS256",
4      "e": "AQAB",
5      "kid": "GROUP_9_SECRET_KEY",
6      "kty": "RSA",
7      "n": "6_TGU_WBAZsXayUQ9dJus853PMPpH1I5uyClnFP0IoAhIqbaN1TBrzngD_IocV-VxE9Wm40S
8    }
9  ]
10 }

etc > jwk_private_key.json > ...
1  {"keys": [
2    {
3      "alg": "RS256",
4      "d": "DLX6_N4HGF5DD0A0Fs8DNp72cuIva5L3IdKfHm3P37E5ZL_7LUbtOfA42tYel7cwMloV5q_VGpnkOR2UsII6tF6rcs4
5      "dp": "mEGg1I_1R9C2KE5C0MEALy4X71VsohtZV1bRR0h1379B1F3PIIG5e8Lh5_Msly1I74Wm6a3pD821c54Pewf3at3
6      "dq": "LCVJ30Xo2vGLsCUBKAF1xMnp55rAA1xTh1gKOJ7B1FwKQmWwA2N2F8K4zs72Ly1BmWefyQq8f8fgfJSHKfCK_1
7      "e": "AQAB",
8      "kid": "GROUP_9_SECRET_KEY",
9      "kty": "RSA",
10     "p": "5_8GU_WBAZsXayUQ9dJus853PMPpH1I5uyClnFP0IoAhIqbaN1TBrzngD_IocV-VxE9Wm40S457cquuLLPudJwbJfQ9
11     "q": "WmDXXxQ180v8qZidibmYjRvrsHfPcsWkps3dR1359NC2U3REHFXLgpc6831NL3o6WfVdJ3y0TAjgz7AEQCYKrzqhd
12     "g": "7m6U5Hh-r7V1_MQj9m1aSq4Lyxv8Tb1C168UFncN2bVjly8FA7tzt2Ijadw85dTLA7YYPdMdm5e_8e0t_uuuuq
13     "qi": "Goe1kpaGc8IHgrK_3AIuRYGpLj1IN3wZP9duKkthNFNjp6v6cfan2y1V68NLgVIMsy53nETAMVJ-6EFmYcE8ABF1h
14   }
15 ]
16 }
```

- KrakenD JWT token signing (signed with private key)



```
{
  "endpoint": "/api/login",
  "method": "POST",
  "backend": [
    {
      "url_pattern": "/login",
      "method": "POST",
      "host": ["http://127.0.0.1:8000"],
      "extra_config": {
        "backend/http": {
          "return_error_details": "auth_service"
        }
      }
    }
  ],
  "extra_config": {
    "auth/signer": {
      "alg": "RS256",
      "kid": "GROUP_9_SECRET_KEY",
      "jwk_local_path": "./etc/jwk_private_key.json",
      "keys_to_sign": ["access_token", "refresh_token"],
      "disable_jwk_security": true
    }
  }
},
```

Configure JWT validation

- KrakenD validation using public key

```
{
  "endpoint": "/api/enrollment",
  "method": "POST",
  "input_headers": ["x_user", "x_roles"],
  "backend": [
    {
      "url_pattern": "/enrollment",
      "method": "POST",
      "host": [
        "http://127.0.0.1:5100"
      ],
      "extra_config": {
        "backend/http": {
          "return_error_details": "enrollment_service"
        }
      }
    }
  ],
  "extra_config": {
    "auth/validator": {
      "alg": "RS256",
      "jwk_local_path": "./etc/jwk_public_key.json",
      "roles_key": "roles",
      "roles_key_is_nested": false,
      "roles": ["Student"],
      "disable_jwk_security": true,
      "operation_debug": true,
      "propagate_claims": [
        ["sub", "x_user"],
        ["roles", "x_roles"]
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

Configuration for auth/validator on /api/enrollment endpoint. The intent we had was to propagate the generated claims to the enrollment service such that the “sub” key (username) can be queried against the classes.db. However, due to how project1 was originally developed, it was very difficult to make it work as intended due to the amount of project1 files, and introducing changes broke the code in multiple places that was difficult to debug. As an alternative, we chose to add non breaking codes to verify that the claims were propagated correctly and accessible in the enrollment service.

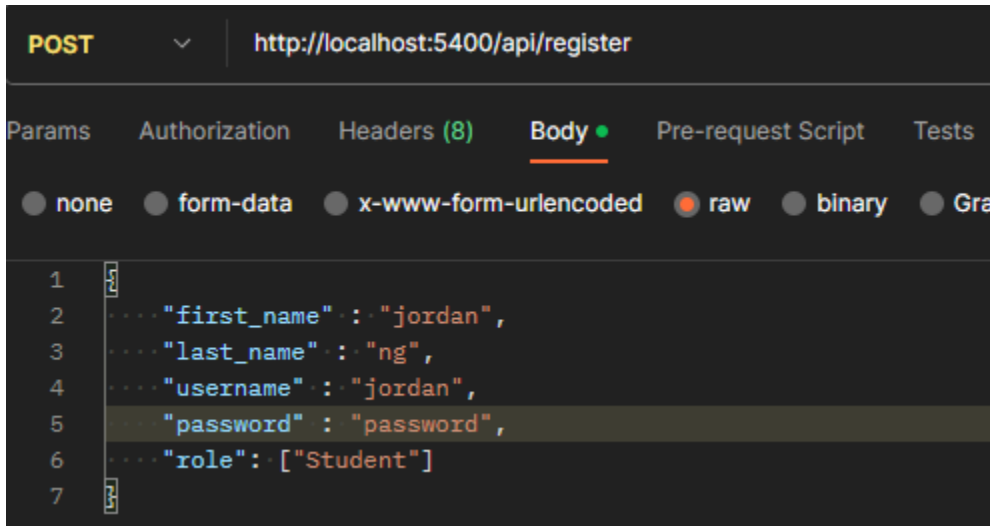
```
async def course_enrollment(enrollment_request: EnrollmentRequest, x_user: Annotated[str | None, Header(convert_underscores=False)] = None, x_roles: Annotated[list[str] | None, Header(convert_underscores=False)] = None):
    """Allow enrollment of a course under given section for a student

    Args:
        enrollment_request (EnrollmentRequest): EnrollmentRequest model

    Raises:
        HTTPException: Raise HTTP exception when role is not authorized
        HTTPException: Raise HTTP exception when query fail to execute in database

    Returns:
        EnrollmentRespo (parameter) x_user: str | None
    """
    print("x_user =>", x_user)
    print("x_roles =>", x_roles)
```

```
03:22:17 api.1 | x_user => jordan
03:22:17 api.1 | x_roles => ['Student']
03:22:17 api.1 | INFO: ::1:0 - "POST /api/register HTTP/1.1" 201
```



Info + credentials for created user in user.db

Testing

```
03:47:11 krakend.1 | [GIN] 2023/10/28 - 03:47:11 | 401 | 48.3µs | ::1 | POST "/api/enrollment"
03:47:19 api.1 | 2023-10-28 03:47:19.412 | INFO | project1.api.database_query:check_user_role:72 - Checking user role
03:47:19 api.1 | x_user => jordan
03:47:19 api.1 | x_roles => ['Student']
03:47:19 api.1 | INFO: ::1:0 - "POST /enrollment HTTP/1.1" 401 Unauthorized
03:47:19 krakend.1 | [GIN] 2023/10/28 - 03:47:19 | 200 | 3.112399ms | ::1 | POST "/api/enrollment"
```

Request to api/enrollment endpoint with no authorization header, and with authorization header (bearer \$token)

Configure load balancing for the enrollment service

Created a /bin/run_formation.sh shell script to run formation

```
bin
├─ $ run_formation.sh
└─ $ run.sh
```

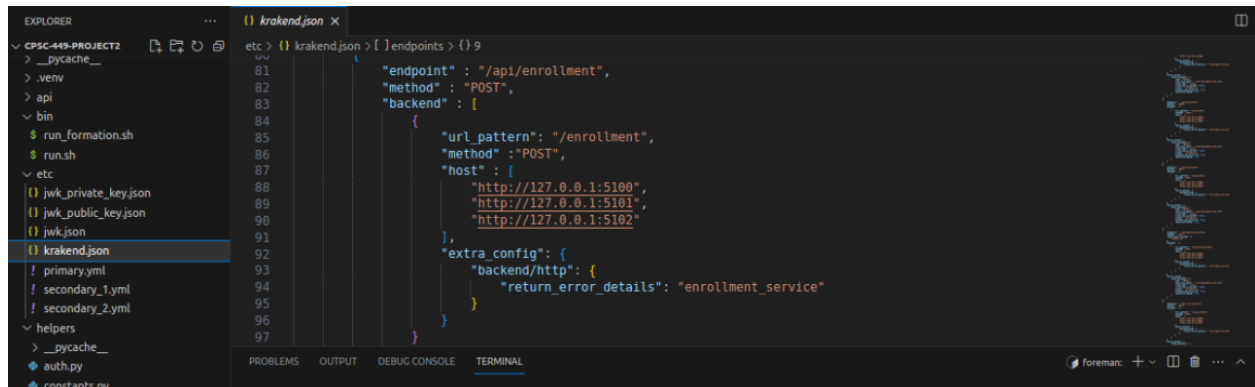
```
bin > $ run_formation.sh
1 foreman start --formation auth_service_primary=1,auth_service_secondary_1=1,auth_service_secondary_2=1,enrollment_service=3,krakend=1
```

Foreman Start starts a single instance of KrakenD and the user service, and 3 instances of the enrollment service.

```
Profile
1 auth: uvicorn --port 8000 main:app --reload
2 enrollment_service_1: uvicorn --port 5100 project1.api.__main__:app --reload
3 enrollment_service_2: uvicorn --port 5101 project1.api.__main__:app --reload
4 enrollment_service_3: uvicorn --port 5102 project1.api.__main__:app --reload
5 krakend: echo ./etc/krakend.json | entr -nrz krakend run --config ./etc/krakend.json --port 5400
6 auth_service_primary: ./litefs mount --config ./etc/primary.yml
7 auth_service_secondary_1: ./litefs mount --config ./etc/secondary_1.yml
8 auth_service_secondary_2: ./litefs mount --config ./etc/secondary_2.yml
```

```
(.venv) codie@codie-Lenovo-300e:~/Desktop/CPSC-449-Project2$ foreman start
03:09:35 auth.1 | started with pid 412169
03:09:35 enrollment_service_1.1 | started with pid 412170
03:09:35 enrollment_service_2.1 | started with pid 412171
03:09:35 enrollment_service_3.1 | started with pid 412172
03:09:35 krakend.1 | started with pid 412173
03:09:35 auth_service_primary.1 | started with pid 412174
03:09:35 auth_service_secondary_1.1 | started with pid 412177
03:09:35 auth_service_secondary_2.1 | started with pid 412178
03:09:35 auth_service_primary.1 | LiteFS v0.5.7 commit c477633c0b17081c9bfa0b86d28b0cd6b7202889
```

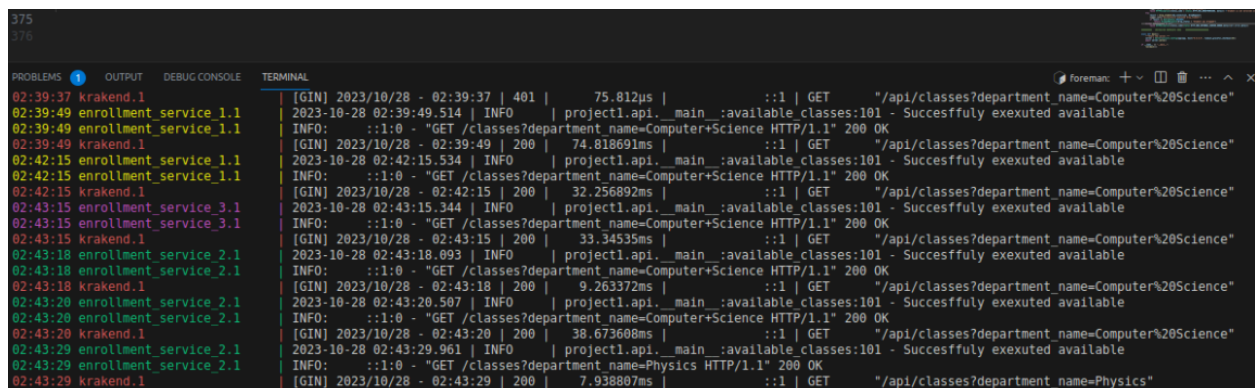
KrakenD load balancing was configured to round-robin between the 3 instances of enrollment services.



Sample endpoint using round robin to distribute load between enrollment services instances

Testing

Several requests were made and they were routed to different service instances



Add read replication to the users service

Configure database replicas

Read replication added to the users service, 2 replicas added: auth_service_secondary_1.1, and auth_service_secondary_2.1

```
(.venv) codie@codie-Lenovo-300e:~/Desktop/CPSC-449-Project2$ foreman start
00:48:56 auth.1 | started with pid 404556
00:48:56 api.1 | started with pid 404557
00:48:56 krakend.1 | started with pid 404558
00:48:56 auth_service_primary.1 | started with pid 404559
00:48:56 auth_service_secondary_1.1 | started with pid 404562
00:48:56 auth_service_secondary_2.1 | started with pid 404567
00:48:56 auth_service_primary.1 | LiteFS v0.5.7, commit=c477633c9b17981ccbfa0b86d28b9cd6b7202888
00:48:56 auth_service_secondary_1.1 | LiteFS v0.5.7, commit=c477633c9b17981ccbfa0b86d28b9cd6b7202888
00:48:56 auth_service_secondary_2.1 | LiteFS v0.5.7, commit=c477633c9b17981ccbfa0b86d28b9cd6b7202888
```

Each process is configured separately in the Procfile instead of running `--formation`

```
Procfile
1 auth: uvicorn --port 8000 main:app --reload
2 api: uvicorn --port 5100 project1.api.__main__:app --reload
3 krakend: echo ./etc/krakend.json | entr -nrz krakend run -c ./etc/krakend.json --port 5400
4 auth_service_primary: ./litefs mount --config ./etc/primary.yml
5 auth_service_secondary_1: ./litefs mount --config ./etc/secondary_1.yml
6 auth_service_secondary_2: ./litefs mount --config ./etc/secondary_2.yml
```

Update the users service

Users service was modified, the current code allows write operations to the primary node, while read operations are cycled between the two secondary nodes

```
read_dbs = ["var/secondary_2/fuse/auth.db", "var/secondary_1/fuse/auth.db"]
index = itertools.cycle(range(0, len(read_dbs)))

def get_db():
    with contextlib.closing(sqlite3.connect("var/primary/fuse/auth.db")) as db:
        db.row_factory = sqlite3.Row
        yield db

def get_db_reads():
    target_db = read_dbs[next(index)]
    with contextlib.closing(sqlite3.connect(target_db)) as db:
        db.row_factory = sqlite3.Row
        yield db
```

Get_db dependency injection functions for read and write operations

```

@app.post("/register")
def register(request: NewAccountRequest, db: sqlite3.Connection = Depends(get_db)):

    user = get_user_by_username(request.username, db)

    if user:
        raise_exception(HTTPStatus.CONFLICT, f'User with username {user["username"]} already exists')

    if gracefully_handle_db_transaction(create_user_sql_script(request), db):
        user = get_user_by_username(request.username, db)

        return create_response(HTTPStatus.CREATED, f'{user["username"]} created!', user)

@app.post("/login")
def login(request: LoginRequest, db: sqlite3.Connection = Depends(get_db_reads)):
    user = get_user_by_username(request.username, db, hide_password=False)

    if not user:
        raise_exception(HTTPStatus.NOT_FOUND, "User not Found")

    if not verify_password(request.password, user["password"]):
        raise_exception(HTTPStatus.UNAUTHORIZED, "Username or Password is not Valid")

    return generate_claims(user["username"], user["user_id"], user["role"])

```

main.py

```

etc > ! secondary_1.yml
1  fuse:
2    dir: "var/secondary_1/fuse"
3    allow-other: false
4    debug: false
5
6  data:
7    dir: "var/secondary_1/data"
8    compress: true
9
10 http:
11   addr: ":20203"
12
13 lease:
14   type: "static"
15   hostname: "secondary_1"
16   advertise-url: "http://127.0.0.1:20202"
17   candidate: false

```

Secondary_1.yml (replica 1)

```
etc > ! secondary_2.yml
1  fuse:
2    dir: "var/secondary_2/fuse"
3    allow-other: false
4    debug: false
5
6  data:
7    dir: "var/secondary_2/data"
8    compress: true
9
10 http:
11   addr: ":20204"
12
13 lease:
14   type: "static"
15   hostname: "secondary_2"
16   advertise-url: "http://127.0.0.1:20202"
17   candidate: false
```

Secondary_2.yml (replica 2)

```
etc > ! primary.yml
1  fuse:
2    dir: "var/primary/fuse"
3    allow-other: false
4    debug: false
5
6  data:
7    dir: "var/primary/data"
8    compress: true
9
10 http:
11   addr: ":20202"
12
13 lease:
14   type: "static"
15   hostname: "primary"
16   advertise-url: "http://127.0.0.1:20202"
17   candidate: true
18
19 exec: "uvicorn main:app --reload --port 8000 "
```

primary.yml