

Lab 4 : HDCL et réseau multipoint

CEG 3585 [A] – Introduction à la communication de données et au réseautage

Hiver 2023

École de science informatique et de génie électrique

Université d'Ottawa

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But et théorie du problème :

Ce laboratoire présente une relève de conception et d'implémentation d'un réseau multipoint et HDLC. On a la tâche de compléter les méthodes dans la classe SecondaryHDLCDataLink.java. En faisant ceci, nous allons accomplir les quatre objectifs du laboratoire. Premièrement, nous souhaitons nous familiariser avec le réseau multipoint contenant des stations primaires, ainsi que des stations secondaires. Nous voulons aussi mieux comprendre l'importance et le rôle des protocoles en étudiant le protocole de la couche de liaison de données HDLC.

Explication de l'algorithme de notre solution :

Nous avons utilisé Java pour notre solution de l'application de réseau multipoint.

Comment utiliser le code :

1. Assurer d'avoir téléchargé tous les fichiers java, et les mettre dans le même répertoire.
2. Entrez les trois commandes suivantes :
 - `javac PhysicalLayerServer.java`
 - `javac SecondaryStation.java`
 - `javac PrimaryStation.java`
3. Entrez les quatre commandes suivantes chacun dans leur propre terminal:
 - `java PhysicalLayerServer`
 - `java SecondaryStation 1`
 - `java SecondaryStation 2`
 - `java PrimaryStation`

Il y a trois fonctions que nous avons dû modifier / créer pour que l'application de réseau multipoint fonctionne correctement. Dans les prochains paragraphes, il y aura une explication pour chacune des implémentations.

La première fonction à modifier est : `dlDataRequest(String sdu)`. Nous avons ajouté un while loop pour vérifier si le `HdlcDefs.PF_IX = 0`. Si oui, le on initialise le frame. De suite, nous avons complété la boucle avec les conditions suivantes : `frameBuffer.size()>0 || i<dataArr.length`. Le premier if a les conditions suivantes : `i<dataArr.length && vs!=rhsWindow && frame!=null`. À l'intérieur de la boucle et du if statement, on transmet les valeurs au `physicalLayer` et le data est affiché sur l'écran. De suite, dans le deuxième if statement, les conditions sont `frame!=null && frame.charAt(HdlcDefs.PF_IX) == 0`. Cette fonction est maintenant complète.

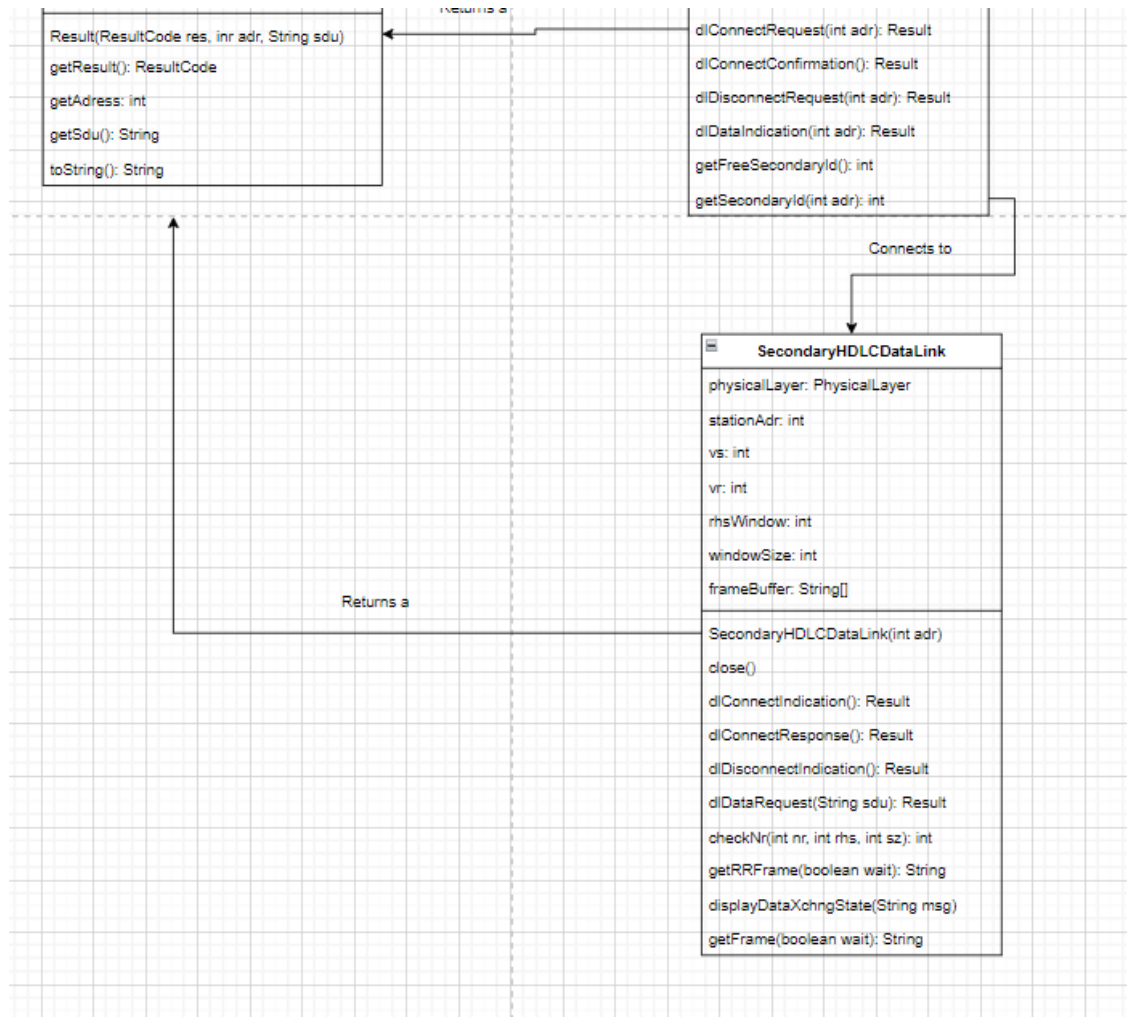
De suite, nous avons implémenter : `checkNr(int nr, int rhs, int sz)`. Le code de `checkNr` a été fourni par le professeur dans la section annonce sur Brightspace, alors nous avons utilisé ce code dans notre implémentation.

Finalement, c'était la fonction : `getRRRFrame(boolean wait)`. Lorsque le `frame == null`, nous allons alors prendre nos deux conditions pour le if statement, et on ajoute aussi lorsque le `frame != null`. Si ce la négation de ces conditions sont vrai, alors le frame est null, sinon, on retourne le frame comme telle. Avec ceci, les trois fonctions sont complètes et le code fonctionne correctement.

```

classDiagram
    class PhysicalLayerServer {
        main(String[] args)
    }
    class PhysicalLayer {
        <<abstract>>
        <<interface>>
        +medium: ClientSocketManager
        PhysicalLayer()
        close()
        transmit(String frame)
        pollReceive(): String
        receive(): String
    }
    class BitString {
        bitStringToString(String bitString): String
        bitStringToInt(String bitString): int
        bitStringToChar(String bitString): char
        charToBitString(String atr): String
        splitString(String str, int size): String[]
        displayFrame(String frame): String
    }
    class ClientSocketManager {
        mySocket: Socket
        s_out: PrintWriter
        s_in: BufferedReader
        destIP: String
        myIP: String
        destPort: int
        myPort: int
        ClientSocketManager()
        connect(String dip, int dport)
        close()
        poll(): boolean
        read(): String
        write(String stream):
    }
    class ServerSocketManager {
        serverSocket: ServerSocket
        clients: Socket[]
        s_out: PrintWriter[]
        s_in: BufferedReader[]
        clientCount: int
        ServerSocketManager(int portNumber)
        listenOnSocket(): int
        readClient(int clientId): String
        pollClient(): int
        writeClient(int clientId, String stream):
        isClosed(int clientId): boolean
        closeConnections()
        getFreeClientId(): int
    }
    class HdccDefs {
        Constants: String
        Constants: int
    }
    class TestBitString {
        main(String[] args)
    }
    class Result {
        ResultCode: enum
        result: ResultCode
        address: int
        sdu: String
        Result(ResultCode res, int adr, String sdu)
        getResult(): ResultCode
        getAddress(): int
        getSdu(): String
        toString(): String
    }
    class PrimaryHDLCDataLink {
        physicalLayer: PhysicalLayer
        adr: int[]
        vs: int[]
        vr: int[]
        PrimaryHDLCDataLink()
        close()
        dlConnectRequest(int adr): Result
        dlConnectConfirmation(): Result
        dlDisconnectRequest(int adr): Result
        dlDataIndication(int adr): Result
        getFreeSecondaryId(): int
        getSecondaryId(int adr): int
    }
    class SecondaryHDLCDataLink {
        physicalLayer: PhysicalLayer
    }
    class PrimaryStation {
        main(String[] args)
        connectStation(int adr, PrimaryHDLCDataLink dl): boolean
    }
    class SecondaryStation {
        main(String[] args)
    }

    PhysicalLayerServer --> ClientSocketManager : Manages
    PhysicalLayerServer --> PhysicalLayer
    PhysicalLayer <--> ClientSocketManager : goes through
    PhysicalLayer <--> BitString
    BitString <--> TestBitString : Tests
    PhysicalLayer --> Result : Returns a
    PrimaryHDLCDataLink --> SecondaryHDLCDataLink : Connects to
    PrimaryHDLCDataLink --> PrimaryStation : Connects to
    PrimaryStation --> SecondaryStation : Communicates with
  
```



Captures d'écrans de la démonstration de l'application :

```

java -- -zsh -- 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:30:26 on ttys006
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uottawa/SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023/CEG\ 3585/CEG\ 3585_LABS/LAB4/java
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro java % javac PhysicalLayerServer.java
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro java % javac SecondaryStation.java
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro java % javac PrimaryStation.java
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro java %
  
```

Entrer les commandes javac pour les trois fichiers suivants.

```
java — java PhysicalLayerServer — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:30:26 on ttys006
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac PhysicalLayerServer.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac SecondaryStation.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac PrimaryStation.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java PhysicalLayerServer
Physical Layer Server starting on port 4444
```

Entrer la commande pour partir le serveur sur le port 4444.

```
java — java PhysicalLayerServer — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:30:26 on ttys006
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac PhysicalLayerServer.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac SecondaryStation.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac PrimaryStation.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java PhysicalLayerServer
Physical Layer Server starting on port 4444
Connection from /127.0.0.1 accepted.
Accepted client
Physical Layer Server: connection from Physical Layer Client 0

java — java SecondaryStation 1 — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:34:06 on ttys001
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation
Usage: java SecondaryStation <Station Address>
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation 1
-----Connection to Primary-----
```

Entrer la commande pour partir la station secondaire 1.

```
java — java PhysicalLayerServer — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:30:26 on ttys006
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac PhysicalLayerServer.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac SecondaryStation.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % javac PrimaryStation.java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java PhysicalLayerServer
Physical Layer Server starting on port 4444
Connection from /127.0.0.1 accepted.
Accepted client
Physical Layer Server: connection from Physical Layer Client 0
Connection from /127.0.0.1 accepted.
Accepted client
Physical Layer Server: connection from Physical Layer Client 1

java — java SecondaryStation 1 — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:34:06 on ttys001
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation
Usage: java SecondaryStation <Station Address>
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation 1
-----Connection to Primary-----

java — zsh — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:33:54 on ttys000
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java %]

java — java SecondaryStation 2 — 120x25
Last login: Thu Mar 30 19:34:09 on ttys002
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG\ 3585_LABS\LAB4/java
[patrickloranger@Patrick-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation 2
-----Connection to Primary-----
```

Entrez la commande pour partir la station secondaire 2.

Entrez la commande pour partir la station primaire et voir l'exécution du programme.

Entrez la commande pour partir la station primaire et voir l'exécution du programme.

[illegible]

Tous la section du PhysicalLayerServer.

```
java --zsh -- 120x63
Last login: Thu Mar 30 22:15:21 on ttys001
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023/CEG\ 3585/CEG\ 3585_LABS/LAB4/java
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro java % java PrimaryStation
-----Connection to Station 1-----
Primary Station: Requesting connection to station 1
Data Link Layer: prepared SNRM frame >01111110 00000001 11001001 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 11001001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 11001110 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received UA frame >01111110 00000001 11001110 01111110<
Primary Station: Received connect confirmation from station 1
-----Connection to Station 2-----
Primary Station: Requesting connection to station 2
Data Link Layer: prepared SNRM frame >01111110 00000010 11001001 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 11001001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 11001110 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received UA frame >01111110 00000010 11001110 01111110<
Primary Station: Received connect confirmation from station 2
-----Get Message from Station 2-----
Data Link Layer: sending RR frame (poll) >01111110 00000010 10001000 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10001000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01000000 01101100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 01000000 01101100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000101 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000110 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000110 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
```

Tous la section du PrimaryStation (partie 1).


```
java --zsh -- 120x63
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Primary Station: Received message from Station 2 >Station 2 to Primary: Message for testing data transfer.
The HDLC protocol is designed to support communication over
a physical link between physically connected stations.
In this lab a primary station is connected to two secondary stations.
This message will be sent by each Secondary station to the Primary.
Many HDLC I frames shall be used to send this message<
-----
-----Get Message from Station 1-----
Data Link Layer: sending RR frame (poll) >01111110 00000001 10001100 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10001100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01000000 01101100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 01000000 01101100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000101 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000110 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000110 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000000 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
```

Tous la section du PrimaryStation (partie 2).

```

Data Link Layer: received I frame >01111110 00000001 00111000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: prepared RR frame(ack) >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Primary Station: Received message from Station 2 >Station 1 to Primary: Message for testing data transfer.
The HDLC protocol is designed to support communication over
a physical link between physically connected stations.
In this lab a primary station is connected to two secondary stations.
This message will be sent by each Secondary station to the Primary.
Many HDLC I frames shall be used to send this message<
-----
----- Disconnect Station 1-----
Primary Station: Requesting dicsonnect from station 1
Data Link Layer: prepared DISC frame >01111110 00000001 11000010 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 11000010 01111110<
-----
----- Disconnect Station 2-----
Primary Station: Requesting dicsonnect from station 2
Data Link Layer: prepared DISC frame >01111110 00000010 11000010 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 11000010 01111110<
-----
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro java %

```

Tous la section du PrimaryStation (partie 3).

```
java --zsh -- 140x61
Last login: Thu Mar 30 22:15:11 on ttys000
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG/7.\ Winter\ 2023/CEG\ 3585/CEG3585_LAB5/LAB4/java
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation 1
-----Connection to Primary-----
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 11001001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received SNRM frame >01111110 00000001 11001001 01111110<
Secondary Station (1): Received connect indication
Secondary Station (1): Issuing connect confirmation
Data Link Layer: prepared UA frame >01111110 00000001 11001110 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 11001110 01111110<
-----Send Message To Primary-----
Secondary Station (1): Issuing data request
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 11001001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 11001110 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10001000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01000000 01010100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000110 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10001100 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=0 rhs=4, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
```

Tous la section du SecondaryStation 1 (partie 1).

```
java --zsh -- 140x61
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=4 rhs=0, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 01000000 01101100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
v(s) = 5, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=4 rhs=0, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000101 01111110<
v(s) = 5, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=5 rhs=1, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000101 01111110<
v(s) = 6, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=5 rhs=1, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000110 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000110 01111110<
v(s) = 6, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=6 rhs=2, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000110 01111110<
v(s) = 7, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=6 rhs=2, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
v(s) = 7, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=7 rhs=3, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
v(s) = 8, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=7 rhs=3, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000000 01111110<
v(s) = 8, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=8 rhs=4, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000000 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=0 rhs=4, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 1: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=4 rhs=0, Number frames buffered = 0
-----Disconnection-----
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 11000010 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received DISC frame >01111110 00000001 11000010 01111110<
Secondary Station (1): Received disconnect indication
-----
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro java %
```

Tous la section du SecondaryStation 1 (partie 2).

```
java --zsh -- 140x62
Last login: Thu Mar 30 22:15:23 on ttys002
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro ~ % cd /Users/patrickloranger/Documents/uOttawa\ SEG\7.\ Winter\ 2023\CEG\ 3585\CEG3585_LABS\LAB4\java
patrickloranger@Patrick's-MacBook-Pro java % java SecondaryStation 2
-----Connection to Primary-----
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 11001001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 11001110 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 11001001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received SNRM frame >01111110 00000010 11001001 01111110<
Secondary Station (2): Received connect indication
Secondary Station (2): Issuing connect confirmation
Data Link Layer: prepared UA frame >01111110 00000010 11001110 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 11001110 01111110<
-----
-----Send Message To Primary-----
Secondary Station (2): Issuing data request
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10001000 01111110<
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10001000 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=0 rhs=4, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=4 rhs=8, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 01000000 01011100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
v(s) = 5, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=4 rhs=8, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000101 01111110<
v(s) = 5, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=5 rhs=9, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000101 01111110<
v(s) = 6, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=5 rhs=9, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000110 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000110 01111110<
v(s) = 6, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=6 rhs=10, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000110 01111110<
v(s) = 7, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=6 rhs=10, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
v(s) = 7, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=7 rhs=11, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
v(s) = 8, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=7 rhs=11, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
```

Tous la section du SecondaryStation 2 (partie 1).

```
java -- -zsh — 140x62
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000111 01111110<
v(s) = 0, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=7 rhs=3, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
v(s) = 0, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=0 rhs=4, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000000 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=0 rhs=4, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 1, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000001 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=1 rhs=5, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 2, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000010 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=2 rhs=6, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 3, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 0
Physical layer: transmitted frame >01111110 00000010 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: Data Link Layer: prepared and buffered I frame >01111110 00000010 10000011 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=3 rhs=7, Number frames buffered = 1
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
Data Link Layer: Station 2: received an RR frame (ack) >01111110 00000010 10000100 01111110<
v(s) = 4, v(r) = 0, Window: lhs=4 rhs=0, Number frames buffered = 0
-----Disconnection-----
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10001100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 01010011 ... 01101111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110010 ... 01000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01001100 ... 01101111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 01110010 ... 01100001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01000000 01101100 ... 01100011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01010000 01110100 ... 01101101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000110 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01100000 01100001 ... 00100000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000111 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 01110000 01110011 ... 01100101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00000000 00100000 ... 00100000 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000001 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00010000 01110011 ... 01001100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00100000 01000011 ... 01100100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000011 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 00110000 00100000 ... 01100101 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 10000100 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000001 11000010 01111110<
Physical layer: received frame >01111110 00000010 11000010 01111110<
Data Link Layer: received DISC frame >01111110 00000010 11000010 01111110<
Secondary Station (2): Received disconnect indication
-----
patrickloranger@Patricks-MacBook-Pro java %
```

Tous la section du SecondaryStation 1 (partie 2).

Discussion :

En participant à ce laboratoire on a eu l'opportunité d'apprendre à propos de la technologie du HDLC et le réseau multipoint. Le HDLC (High-Level Data Link Control) est utilisé pour faire du data framing. Le réseau multipoint permet d'avoir plusieurs stations sur une ligne de communication. Le focus pour ce laboratoire était d'implémenter des fonctions dans la classe `SecondaryHDLCDataLink`. Certaines de ces méthodes avaient pour but d'aider les méthodes principales du code comme `getRRFrame()`. On devait aussi faire référence à certaines classes déjà implémentées dans d'autres fichiers dans le code de départ. Donc on devait prendre le temps de comprendre comment ces classes sont implémentées et comment on peut les utiliser dans l'implémentation de `SecondaryHDLCDataLink`. Les détails du fonctionnement de ce système sont discutés dans une section précédente du laboratoire. Le langage de programmation choisi pour implémenter cette classe était Java. On a choisi Java partiellement à cause que c'était la langue fournie dans le code de départ mais aussi à cause que cette langue offre plusieurs bibliothèques qui sont utiles pour l'implémentation. Par exemple, la bibliothèque `IOException` permet d'attraper les erreurs. Aussi, l'approche de programmation orientée objet était la meilleure approche pour ce laboratoire. Cette approche a facilité la communication entre les différentes classes de ce laboratoire.

Conclusion :

En conclusion on a réussi à accomplir les tâches nécessaires pour implémenter le HDLC et le réseau multipoint. Le langage de programmation choisie était java, car l'approche de programmation orientée objet était la meilleure approche pour résoudre ce problème. Aussi on voulait pouvoir réutiliser le code de départ fourni. Les buts du laboratoire étaient de se familiariser avec le réseau multipoint qui contient une station primaire et plusieurs stations secondaires; mieux comprendre l'importance et rôle des protocoles; maîtriser le mécanisme de la fenêtre d'anticipation; et étudier un protocole concret de la couche liaison de données, le HDLC ont été accomplis.