# xts\_excercise\_luo

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### XTS Exercise

Use the quantmod package: 1. Get the dividend payments of the company. 2. Extract the date of the last dividend payment. 3. Download and show Yahoo prices from 3 days before to 3 days after the last dividend payment. 4. Compare the Close and Adjusted Price and explain their difference

## 1. Get the dividend payments of the company.

```
div<-getDividends("VOW.DE", return.class="ts")</pre>
## Warning in read.table(file = file, header = header, sep = sep,
## quote = quote, : incomplete final line found by readTableHeader
## on 'https://query2.finance.yahoo.com/v7/finance/download/VOW.DE?
## period1=-2208988800&period2=1622332800&interval=1d&events=split&crumb=Pb448j2TnrD
div %>% head()
              VOW.DE.div
##
## 2000-05-24
                    0.77
## 2001-06-08
                    1.20
## 2002-04-17
                    1.30
## 2003-04-25
                    1.30
## 2004-04-23
                    1.05
## 2005-04-22
                    1.05
```

#### 2. Extract the date of the last dividend payment.

```
end(div)

## [1] "2020-10-01"

3. Download and show Yahoo prices from 3 days before to 3 days after the last dividend payment.

getSymbols("VOW.DE",from=as.Date(end(div))-3, to=as.Date(end(div))+3)

## 'getSymbols' currently uses auto.assign=TRUE by default, but will

## use auto.assign=FALSE in 0.5-0. You will still be able to use

## 'loadSymbols' to automatically load data. getOption("getSymbols.env")

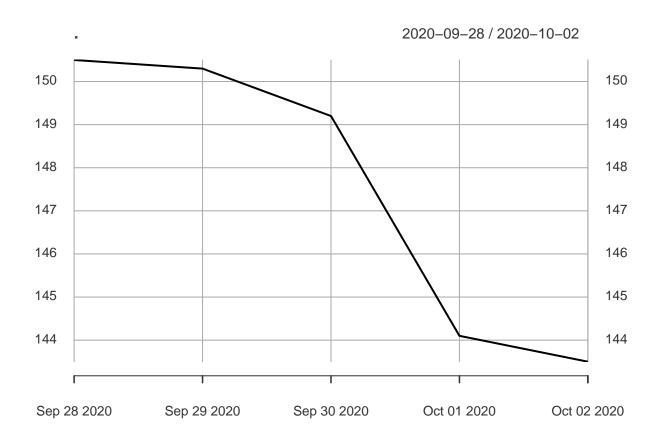
## and getOption("getSymbols.auto.assign") will still be checked for

## alternate defaults.

##
```

## This message is shown once per session and may be disabled by setting ## options("getSymbols.warning4.0"=FALSE). See ?getSymbols for details.

```
VOW.DE[,"VOW.DE.Close"] %>% plot()
```



### 4. Compare the Close and Adjusted Price and explain their difference

```
VOW.DE %>% as.data.frame() %>% mutate(difference= VOW.DE.Close - VOW.DE.Adjusted)
##
     VOW.DE.Open VOW.DE.High VOW.DE.Low VOW.DE.Close VOW.DE.Volume VOW.DE.Adjusted
## 1
           147.0
                        150.5
                                   146.4
                                                 150.5
                                                                55020
                                                                             145.6582
## 2
           150.6
                        151.1
                                   148.5
                                                 150.3
                                                                56067
                                                                             145.4646
## 3
           150.3
                        151.1
                                   148.8
                                                 149.2
                                                               57800
                                                                             144.4000
## 4
           146.5
                        147.1
                                   143.7
                                                 144.1
                                                                62188
                                                                             144.1000
                        144.9
## 5
           143.5
                                   140.9
                                                 143.5
                                                                80289
                                                                             143.5000
##
     difference
       4.841827
## 1
## 2
       4.835388
## 3
       4.800003
       0.000000
## 4
## 5
       0.000000
```

The difference reprecents the dividend VW payed per share. The adjusted price is the close price substracted by that.