Strings and Files

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Reminders

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- Homework 5 due Friday
- Homework 4 grace period due Friday
- Signup for Quiz 4 via the CBTF

Strings

Poll Question: Slicing

What is the result of running this code?

```
1  my_str = "CS 105"
2  print(my_str[1:2])
```

Ⓐ 'C'

Ⓑ 'CS'

Ⓒ 'CS '

Ⓓ 'S'

Ⓔ 'S '

Poll Question: Slicing

What is the result of running this code?

```
1 my_str = "CS 105"
2 print(my_str[-4:-2])
```

Ⓐ 'S 1'

Ⓑ 'S 10'

Ⓒ ' 1'

Ⓓ ' 10'

Poll Question: Slicing

What is the result of running this code?

```
1  my_str = "CS 105"
2  print(my_str([::2]))
```

- **A** 'C'
- **B** 'CS'
- **C** 'S'
- **D** 'C 0'

Poll Question: Splitting

What is the result of running this code?

```
1 my_str = "CS 105 rox"
2 result = my_str.split()
```

- Ⓐ ("CS", "105", "rox")
- Ⓑ ["CS 105 rox""]
- Ⓒ ["CS", "105 rox"]
- Ⓓ ["CS", "105", "rox"]

Poll Question: Splitting

What is the result of running this code?

```
1  csv = "1, 2, 3, 4"
2  result = csv.split(",")
```

A ['1']

B ['1, 2, 3, 4']

C ['1', '2', '3', '4']

D ['1,', '2,', '3,', '4']

Poll Question: Joining

What is the result of running this code?

```python
1 numlist = [1, 2, 3, 4]
2 result = ",".join(numlist)
```

A '1234'

B '1,2,3,4'

C '1, 2, 3, 4

D TypeError

Files

Poll Question: Opening a File

By default what does this code allow?

- **A** Reading
- **B** Writing
- **C** Appending
- **D** Reading and Writing
- **E** Writing and Appending
- **F** reading, Writing, and Appending

Poll Question: Files

Continue writing to existing files?

- Ⓐ `outf = open('filename', 'r')`

- Ⓑ `outf = open('filename', 'x')`

- Ⓒ `outf = open('filename', 'i')`

- Ⓓ `outf = open('filename', 'a')`

- Ⓔ `outf = open('filename', 'e')`

Reading from Files

Method 1:

```
1 file_object = open('filename')
2 lines = file_object.readlines()
3 for line in lines:
4   print(line)
5 file_object.close()
```

Method 2:

```
1 with open('filename') as inf:
2   lines = file_object.readlines()
3   for line in lines:
4     print(line)
5   #automatic file close
```

Writing to Files

Method 1:

```
1  file_object = open('filename', 'w')
2  file_object.write('thing to write')
3  file_objet.close()   #automatic at program end
4  file_object.flush() #optional
```

Method 2:

```
1  with open('filename', 'w') as outf:
2    file_object.write('thing to write')
3    #automatic file close
```