HTML

David H Smith IV

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

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Reminders

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- Please remember to sign-up or submit a conflict request for the quiz
- Practice quiz is up, be sure to attempt it before the actual quiz
- Homework 7 is due Friday
- The grace period for homework 6 ends Friday
- The grace period for homework 7 will only be until Aug. 5

Hyper Text Markup Language

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- **CSS consists of:**
  - {attribute : value} pairs
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- **JS**
  - variables, expressions, function, conditionals, loops, etc. . .

Poll Question: HTML

Which statement is false?

A There are multiple versions of HTML and browsers support more than one of these versions simultaneously.

B HTML is a programming language like Python; it has variables, expressions, conditionals, loops and functions.

C It is hard to keep your web page design secret because all of the source (HTML, CSS, JS) is sent to the user's browser.

D None of the above

Poll Question: HTML

Which statement is false?

- **Ⓐ** HTML link have 2 main parts: the URL and the anchor text
- **Ⓑ** HTML links can go to the middle of a web page
- **Ⓒ** A relative link specifies the complete URL for a web page
- **Ⓓ** HTML needs "escape sequences" to specify certain characters like Python does
- **Ⓔ** ` ` specifies a "'non-breaking space" in HTML
- **Ⓕ** None of the above

Poll Question: HTML

Most of the web pages on the internet are. . .

- **A** Are written by humans from scratch
- **B** Are generated by computer programs

Generating Web pages Dynamically

Ⓐ Amazon.com doesn't have people write web pages for each product. They're generated on the fly by a computer program according to a template.

Ⓑ **Templates:** Basically like Python format strings, like
`"Product: {} Price: {}".format(productname, product[productname]).`

Ⓒ Looping through collections

Poll Question: HTML

What will the following code segment produce?

```
1  <ul>
2    <li>CS 105<li>
3    <li>CS 125<li>
4  </ul>
```

Ⓐ Unordered list with CS 105 and CS 125

Ⓑ Ordered list with CS 105 and CS 125

Ⓒ Error

Poll Question: HTML

What are the visible column header(s) in the table produced by this
HTML?

```
1  <table>
2    <caption>CS 105</caption>
3    <tr>
4      <th></th>
5      <th>Assigned</th>
6      <th>Due</th>
7    </tr>
8    <tr>
9      <th>Homework 1</th>
10     <td>06/14/2021</td>
11     <td>06/21/2021</td>
12   </tr>
13 </table>
14
```

Ⓐ Assigned

Ⓑ Assigned & Due

Ⓒ Homework 1

Ⓓ 06/14/2021 & 06/21/2021

Poll Question: HTML

How many rows are produced by this table?

```html
1  <table>
2    <tr>
3      <th>Assigned</th>
4      <th>Due</th>
5    </tr>
6    <tr>
7      <td>06/14/2021</td>
8      <td>06/21/2021</td>
9    </tr>
10   <tr>
11     <td>07/04/2021</td>
12     <td>07/14/2021</td>
13   </tr>
14   <tr>
15     <td>07/04/2021</td>
16     <td>07/14/2021</td>
17   </tr>
18 </table>
19
```

Ⓐ 4

Ⓑ 3

Ⓒ 2

Ⓓ 1

Given this directory structure and this sample HTML, which document do you think this HTML is in?

```
1    dev_website
2    |---index.html
3    |___elements
4         |---  about.html
5         |---  cv.html
6         |___  projects.html
7
```

A index.html

B about.html

C cv.html

D projects.html

```
1    <a href="elements/about.html">About</a>
2    <a href="elements/cv.html">CV</a>
3    <a href="elements/projects.html">
     Projects</a>
4
```

What is produced on a webpage assuming the image referenced by href is broken or missing?

```
1   <img src="img.jpg" alt="This
        is an image">
2
```

A img.jpg

B This is an image

C Nothing, there is an error with the html

Poll Question: HTML

Which statement is false?

- **A** Newlines and indentation in HTML are ignored.
- **B** There is more than one type of list in HTML.
- **C** Image tags don't require closing tags.
- **D** "alt attributes" for images help make web pages accessible.
- **E** "favicon" is a small picture to represent your web page, often shown in the browser tab.
- **F** None of the above

Reading data from the internet

```python
1   import urllib.request
2
3   req = urllib.request.Request("https://wikipedia.com")
4   with urllib.request.urlopen(req) as response:
5       the_page = response.read()
6
7   print(the_page)
8
```

A From a Python program

B urllib module: Given a URL, returns the document at that URL