

# Strings and Files

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# Course Overview

# Reminders

- Signup for the quiz or submit a conflict request
- Homework 6 is due Friday
- The grace period for homework 7 ends Friday
- Practice quiz is up, be sure to attempt it before the actual quiz

# The Internet

# Poll Question: List Tracing

What is the result of the following code segment

```
1  A = [2, 3, 5]
2  B = A
3  B[0] = 100
4  C = B + A
5  print(C)
6
```

- ☐ A [2, 3, 5, 100, 3, 5]
- ☐ B [100, 3, 5, 100, 3, 5]
- ☐ C [102, 6, 10]
- ☐ D [2, 3, 5, 2, 3, 5]

# Poll Question: List Function

What is the value of x?

```
1  x = list('abc')  
2
```

- ☐ A 'abc'
- ☐ B ['abc']
- ☐ C ['a', 'b', 'c']
- ☐ D []

# Poll Question: List Functions

What is the value of `a` after this code is run?

```
1 a = [2, 4, 6, 8]
2 a.remove(4)
3 a.pop(2)
4
```

- ☐ A [2, 4]
- ☐ B [6, 8]
- ☐ C [2, 6]
- ☐ D [2, 8]

# Poll Question: List Functions

What is the value of `a` after this code is run?

```
1 a = [2, 4, 6, 8]
2 a.pop(2)
3 a.remove(4)
4
```

- ☐ A [2, 4]
- ☐ B [6, 8]
- ☐ C [2, 6]
- ☐ D [2, 8]



# Poll Question: List Slicing/Indexing

```
1 A = [1, 2, 3]
2 B = A
3 C = A[:]
4 B[1] = "pirate"
5 C[2] = "scurvy"
6
```

- ☐ A [1, 2, 3]
- ☐ B [1, "pirate", 3]
- ☐ C [1, "pirate", "scurvy"]
- ☐ D ["pirate", "scurvy"]

# Poll Question: More List Functions

Which will cause `x = [1, 2, 3, 4]`

```
1  x = [1, 2]  
2
```

- ☐ A `x.append([3, 4])`
- ☐ B `x += [3, 4]`
- ☐ C `x.extend([3, 4])`
- ☐ D A and B
- ☐ E A and C
- ☐ F B and C

# Poll Question: Loops

What will this output?

```
1  A = [5, 10, 15]
2  for i in range(len(A)):
3      A[i] = A[i] + 1
4  print("1: ", A, end=" ")
5
6  A = [5, 10, 15]
7  for e in A:
8      e = e + 1
9  print("2: ", A)
10
```

- ☐ A 1: [5,10,15] 2: [5,10,15]
- ☐ B 1: [6,11,16] 2: [6,11,16]
- ☐ C 1: [5,10,15] 2: [6,11,16]
- ☐ D 1: [6,11,16] 2: [5,10,15]

# Poll Question: Removal Functions

We want a program that removes all spaces form strings. Which is correct?

```
1 #A
2 def space_remove(s):
3     for c in s:
4         if c == " ":
5             c = ""
6
7 #B
8 def space_remove(s):
9     new_s = ""
10    for c in s:
11        if c != " ":
12            new_s = new_s + c
13
14 #C
15 def space_remove(s):
16     for i in range(len(s)):
17         if s[i] == " ":
18             s[i] = ""
```

- ☒ A A and B
- ☐ B A and C
- ☐ C B and C

# Poll Question: Nested Lists

What is the result of x?

```
1 my_list = [  
2     ['a', 'b', 'c'],  
3     ['d', 'e', 'f'],  
4     ['g', 'h', 'i']  
5 ]  
6 x = my_list[1][2]  
7
```

- ☐ A 'b'
- ☐ B 'd'
- ☐ C 'f'
- ☐ D 'h'

# Poll Question: Tracing

What is the value of `x`.

```
1 x = [v*v for v in ['1', '2', '3']]  
2
```

- ☐ A ['11', '22', '33']
- ☐ B ['1', '2', '3']
- ☐ C [1, 4, 9]
- ☐ D TypeError

# List Comprehensions

```
1 # Basic list comprehension
2 [expression for value in sequence]
3
4 # Conditional list comprehension with if
5 [expresssion for value in sequence if condition]
6
7 #Conditional list comprehension with if-else
8 [expresssion if condition else <default> for value in
9  sequence]
```

# Poll Question: List Comprehension

What is the value of `y`.

```
1 y = [c for c in 'alma mater' if c in 'aeiou']  
2
```

- ☐ A 'alma mater'
- ☐ B ['alma mater']
- ☐ C 'aaae'
- ☐ D ['a', 'a', 'a', 'e']