

Complete Measures

Monetary Choice Questionnaire (MCQ):

For each of the next 27 choices, please indicate which reward you would prefer: the smaller reward today, or the larger reward in the specified number of days.

1. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$55 in 117 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

2. Would you prefer \$55 today, or \$75 in 61 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

3. Would you prefer \$19 today, or \$25 in 53 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

4. Would you prefer \$31 today, or \$85 in 7 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

5. Would you prefer \$14 today, or \$25 in 19 days?

today

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

6. Would you prefer \$47 today, or \$50 in 160 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

7. Would you prefer \$15 today, or \$35 in 13 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

8. Would you prefer \$25 today, or \$60 in 14 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

9. Would you prefer \$78 today, or \$80 in 162 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

10. Would you prefer \$40 today, or \$55 in 62 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

11. Would you prefer \$11 today, or \$30 in 7 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

12. Would you prefer \$67 today, or \$75 in 119 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

13. Would you prefer \$34 today, or \$35 in 186 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

14. Would you prefer \$27 today, or \$50 in 21 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

15. Would you prefer \$69 today, or \$85 in 91 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

16. Would you prefer \$49 today, or \$60 in 89 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

17. Would you prefer \$80 today, or \$85 in 157 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

18. Would you prefer \$24 today, or \$35 in 29 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

19. Would you prefer \$33 today, or \$80 in 14 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

20. Would you prefer \$28 today, or \$30 in 179 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

21. Would you prefer \$34 today, or \$50 in 30 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

22. Would you prefer \$25 today, or \$30 in 80 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

23. Would you prefer \$41 today, or \$75 in 20 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

24. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$60 in 111 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

25. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$80 in 30 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

26. Would you prefer \$22 today, or \$25 in 136 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

27. Would you prefer \$20 today, or \$55 in 7 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

COVID-19 delay of gratification questionnaire

For this part of the study, you will be presented with various hypothetical situations. Please make a judgement for ALL situations, even if they're not applicable to you. When making your choice, assume you have no financial or time constraints. In addition, assume you are making a choice based on your own will, and not because of rules or regulations related to COVID19 preventive measures

For each of the following situations, please indicate how long you anticipate waiting to engage in the activity without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc).

Going to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers	Day/s	1
Going to a sporting event	Week/s	14
Going to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)	Month/s	5
Going on a week long road trip, including hotels, stops for breaks, food, and gas, to visit a close family member or friend	Year/s	3
Going on a day trip, with breaks for food or gas, to visit a close family member or friend		
Driving a couple hours, with no stops, to visit a close family member or friend		

COVID-19 Social norms measure

For this part of the study, you will be presented with various hypothetical situations. Please make a judgment for ALL situations, even if they're not applicable to you. When making your choice, assume you have no financial or time constraints. In addition, assume you are making a choice based on your own will, and not because of rules or regulations related to COVID19 preventive measures.

Sometimes people who are important to us express approval or disapproval of our activities.

1. Please tell us whether family would approve or disapprove if you:
 - a. Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - b. Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - c. Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
2. Please tell us whether friends would approve or disapprove if you:
 - a. Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - b. Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - c. Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)
2. Please tell us whether strangers would approve or disapprove if you:
 - a. Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - b. Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - c. Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)

General Confidence Scale (measure of uncertainty)

Please read each statement and report agreement from 1 (no agreement at all) to 6 (absolute agreement).

1. In the future, society will be functioning as well as today.
2. Our society is well equipped to solve future problems
3. The future safety and security of our population is assured.
4. Our society has a bright future.
5. Nowadays, things seem to be getting more and more out of control.
6. Altogether, we live in a safe and secure time.

Moral Foundations Questionnaire

Part 1. When you decide whether something is right or wrong, to what extent are the following considerations relevant to your thinking? Please rate each statement using this scale:

[0] = not at all relevant (This consideration has nothing to do with my judgments of right and wrong)

[1] = not very relevant

[2] = slightly relevant

[3] = somewhat relevant

[4] = very relevant

[5] = extremely relevant (This is one of the most important factors when I judge right and wrong)

- _____ Whether or not someone suffered emotionally
- _____ Whether or not some people were treated differently than others
- _____ Whether or not someone's action showed love for his or her country
- _____ Whether or not someone showed a lack of respect for authority
- _____ Whether or not someone violated standards of purity and decency
- _____ Whether or not someone was good at math
- _____ Whether or not someone cared for someone weak or vulnerable
- _____ Whether or not someone acted unfairly
- _____ Whether or not someone did something to betray his or her group
- _____ Whether or not someone conformed to the traditions of society
- _____ Whether or not someone did something disgusting
- _____ Whether or not someone was cruel
- _____ Whether or not someone was denied his or her rights
- _____ Whether or not someone showed a lack of loyalty
- _____ Whether or not an action caused chaos or disorder
- _____ Whether or not someone acted in a way that God would approve of

Part 2. Please read the following sentences and indicate your agreement or disagreement:

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
Strongly disagree	Moderately disagree	Slightly disagree	Slightly agree	Moderately agree	Strongly agree

- _____ Compassion for those who are suffering is the most crucial virtue.
- _____ When the government makes laws, the number one principle should be ensuring that everyone is treated fairly.

- _____ I am proud of my country's history.
- _____ Respect for authority is something all children need to learn.
- _____ People should not do things that are disgusting, even if no one is harmed.
- _____ It is better to do good than to do bad.
- _____ One of the worst things a person could do is hurt a defenseless animal.
- _____ Justice is the most important requirement for a society.

_____ People should be loyal to their family members, even when they have done something wrong.

_____ Men and women each have different roles to play in society.

_____ I would call some acts wrong on the grounds that they are unnatural.

_____ It can never be right to kill a human being.

_____ I think it's morally wrong that rich children inherit a lot of money while poor children inherit nothing.

_____ It is more important to be a team player than to express oneself.

_____ If I were a soldier and disagreed with my commanding officer's orders, I would obey anyway because that is my duty.

_____ Chastity is an important and valuable virtue.

Social Desirability Response Set 5

Listed below are a few statements about your relationships with others. How much is each statement True or False for you? (ranges from 1 (definitely true), 2 (mostly true), 3 (don't know), 4 (mostly false), 5 (definitely false))

1. I am always courteous even to people who are disagreeable
2. There have been occasionsSDR when I took advantage of someone.
3. I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget
4. I sometimes feel resentful when I don't get my way.
5. No matter who I'm talking to. I'm always a good listener.

COVID-19 Impact Questionnaire

[Participants respond 1, not true of me at all to 7, Very True Of Me]

Financial Scale

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has impacted me negatively from a financial point of view.

I have lost job related income due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19).

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has NOT impacted my financial status at all.

Resource Scale

I have had a hard time getting needed resources (food, toilet paper) due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19).

It has been difficult for me to get the things I need due to the Coronavirus (COVID- 19).

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has NOT affected my ability to get needed resources.

Psychological Scale

I have become depressed because of the Coronavirus (COVID-19).
The Coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak has impacted my psychological health negatively.
The Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic has NOT made me feel any worse than I did before.

COVID-19 Stress Scale

The following asks about various kinds of worries that you might have experienced over the past seven days. In the following statements, we refer to COVID-19 as "the virus". [Answer the following from 0, not at all, to 4 extremely]

I am worried about catching the virus
I am worried that basic hygiene (e.g., handwashing) is not enough to keep me safe from the virus
I am worried that our healthcare system is unable to keep me safe from the virus
I am worried that I can't keep my family safe from the virus
I am worried that our healthcare system won't be able to protect my loved ones
I am worried that social distancing is not enough to keep me safe from the virus
I am worried about grocery stores running out of food
I am worried about grocery stores running out of cold or flu remedies
I am worried about pharmacies running out of prescription medicines
I am worried about grocery stores running out of water
I am worried about grocery stores running out of cleaning or disinfectant supplies
I am worried that grocery stores will close down
I am worried that foreigners are spreading the virus in my country
If I met a person from a foreign country, I'd be worried that they might have the virus
I am worried about coming into contact with foreigners because they might have the virus
I am worried that foreigners are spreading the virus because they're not as clean as we are
If I went to a restaurant that specialized in foreign foods, I'd be worried about catching the virus
If I was in an elevator with a group of foreigners, I'd be worried that they're infected with the virus
I am worried that people around me will infect me with the virus
I am worried that if I touched something in a public space (e.g., handrail, door handle), I would catch the virus
I am worried that if someone coughed or sneezed near me, I would catch the virus
I am worried that I might catch the virus from handling money or using a debit machine
I am worried about taking change in cash transactions
I am worried that my mail has been contaminated by mail handlers

In the following statements, we refer to COVID-19 as "the virus". Please read each statement and indicate how frequently you have experienced each problem during the past seven days. [From 0, never, to 4, almost always]

I had trouble sleeping because I worried about the virus
I had bad dreams about the virus

I thought about the virus when I didn't mean to
 Disturbing mental images about the virus popped into my mind against my will
 I had trouble concentrating because I kept thinking about the virus
 Reminders of the virus caused me to have physical reactions, such as sweating or a pounding heart

The following items ask about checking behaviours. During the past seven days, how much have you done the following because of concerns about COVID-19? [From 0, never, to 4, almost always]

Checked social media posts concerning COVID-19
 Checked YouTube videos about COVID-19
 Sought reassurance from friends or family about COVID-19
 Checked your own body for signs of infection (e.g., taking your temperature)
 Asked health professionals (e.g., doctors or pharmacists) for advice about COVID-19
 Searched the Internet for treatments for COVID-19

Demographics

Variable name	Response Categories	
Age	What is your age?	
Gender	Which best describes your gender?	
	1	Male
	2	Female
	3	Non-binary
	4	Other
	5	Prefer not to answer
	6	Trans man
	7	Trans woman
MaritalStatus	Which best describes your marital status?	
	1	Single, never married
	2	Married
	3	Divorced
	4	Widowed
Ethnicity	Do you consider yourself of Hispanic origin?	
	1	Hispanic or Latino
	2	Not Hispanic or Latino
	3	Unknown
Race	Do you consider yourself..?	
	1	American Indian/Alaska Native

	2	Asian
	3	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
	4	Black or African American
	5	White
	6	More than one race:
	7	Unknown
Nationality	What is your nationality?	
Education	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
	1	Unknown
	2	Without high school diploma
	3	High school graduate, no college
	4	High school graduate, some college
	5	Degree from 4 year college
	6	Graduate/professional Degree
Occupation	Please input your occupation?	

Political Orientation:

What is your general political attitude? [respondents respond with not at all, 1 to very much, 5]

1. I identify myself as Liberal
2. I identify myself as Conservative
3. I identify myself as Libertarian