

Complete Measures

Demographics

Variable name	Response Categories	
Age	What is your age?	
Gender	Which best describes your gender?	
	1	Male
	2	Female
	3	Non-binary
	4	Other
	5	Prefer not to answer
	6	Trans man
	7	Trans woman
	8	Genderqueer
MaritalStatus	Which best describes your marital status?	
	1	Single, never married
	2	Married
	3	Divorced
	4	Widowed
Ethnicity	Do you consider yourself of Hispanic origin?	
	1	Hispanic or Latino
	2	Not Hispanic or Latino
	3	Unknown
Race	Do you consider yourself..?	
	1	American Indian/Alaska Native
	2	Asian
	3	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
	4	Black or African American
	5	White
	6	More than one race:
	7	Unknown
Nationality	What is your nationality?	
Education	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
	1	Unknown
	2	Without high school diploma

	3	High school graduate, no college
	4	High school graduate, some college
	5	Degree from 4 year college
	6	Graduate/professional Degree
Occupation	Please input your occupation?	

COVID19 specific delay of gratification task

For this part of the study, you will be presented with various hypothetical situations. Please make a judgement for ALL situations, even if they're not applicable to you. When making your choice, assume you have no financial or time constraints. In addition, assume you are making a choice based on your own will, and not because of rules or regulations related to COVID19 preventive measures.

For each of the following situations, please indicate how long you anticipate waiting to engage in the activity without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc).

Going to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers	Day/s	1
Going to a sporting event	Week/s	14
Going to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)	Month/s	5
Going on a week long road trip, including hotels, stops for breaks, food, and gas, to visit a close family member or friend	Year/s	3
Going on a day trip, with breaks for food or gas, to visit a close family member or friend		
Driving a couple hours, with no stops, to visit a close family member or friend		

	Response Categories:	
	For each of the following situations, please indicate how long you anticipate waiting to engage in the activity without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc).	
	1-31: 0-30	1: Day/s 2: Week/s

		3: Month/s 4: Year/s
COVID_DoG_Questions.1_1	Going to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers	
COVID_DoG_Questions.1_2	Going to a sporting event	
COVID_DoG_Questions.1_3	Going to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)	
COVID_DoG_Questions.1_4	Going on a week long road trip, including hotels, stops for breaks, food, and gas, to visit a close family member or friend	
COVID_DoG_Questions.1_5	Going on a day trip, with breaks for food or gas, to visit a close family member or friend	
COVID_DoG_Questions.1_6	Driving a couple hours, with no stops, to visit a close family member or friend	
COVID_DoG_Questions.2_1		Going to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers
COVID_DoG_Questions.2_2		Going to a sporting event
COVID_DoG_Questions.2_3		Going to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)
COVID_DoG_Questions.2_4		Going on a week long road trip, including hotels, stops for breaks, food, and gas, to visit a close family member or friend

COVID_DoG_Questions.2_5		Going on a day trip, with breaks for food or gas, to visit a close family member or friend
COVID_DoG_Questions.2_6		Driving a couple hours, with no stops, to visit a close family member or friend
COVID_DoG_Questions.1	Going to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers	*ALL RESPONSES IN DAYS NOW* e.g. if participants responded with 1, their 0-30 is * 1, if they responded with 2 (weeks), their 0-30 is * 7, if they responded with 3 (months) their 0-30 is * 30, ...
COVID_DoG_Questions.2	Going to a sporting event	*ALL RESPONSES IN DAYS NOW*
COVID_DoG_Questions.3	Going to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)	*ALL RESPONSES IN DAYS NOW*
COVID_DoG_Questions.4	Going on a week long road trip, including hotels, stops for breaks, food, and gas, to visit a close family member or friend	*ALL RESPONSES IN DAYS NOW*
COVID_DoG_Questions.5	Going on a day trip, with breaks for food or gas, to visit a close family member or friend	*ALL RESPONSES IN DAYS NOW*
COVID_DoG_Questions.6	Driving a couple hours, with no stops, to visit a close family member or friend	*ALL RESPONSES IN DAYS NOW*

Monetary Choice Questionnaire (MCQ):

For each of the next 27 choices, please indicate which reward you would prefer: the smaller reward today, or the larger reward in the specified number of days.

1. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$55 in 117 days?

[] smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

2. Would you prefer \$55 today, or \$75 in 61 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

3. Would you prefer \$19 today, or \$25 in 53 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

4. Would you prefer \$31 today, or \$85 in 7 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

5. Would you prefer \$14 today, or \$25 in 19 days?
today

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

6. Would you prefer \$47 today, or \$50 in 160 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

7. Would you prefer \$15 today, or \$35 in 13 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

8. Would you prefer \$25 today, or \$60 in 14 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

9. Would you prefer \$78 today, or \$80 in 162 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

10. Would you prefer \$40 today, or \$55 in 62 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

11. Would you prefer \$11 today, or \$30 in 7 days?

☐ smaller reward today

☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

12. Would you prefer \$67 today, or \$75 in 119 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

13. Would you prefer \$34 today, or \$35 in 186 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

14. Would you prefer \$27 today, or \$50 in 21 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

15. Would you prefer \$69 today, or \$85 in 91 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

16. Would you prefer \$49 today, or \$60 in 89 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

17. Would you prefer \$80 today, or \$85 in 157 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

18. Would you prefer \$24 today, or \$35 in 29 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

19. Would you prefer \$33 today, or \$80 in 14 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

20. Would you prefer \$28 today, or \$30 in 179 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

21. Would you prefer \$34 today, or \$50 in 30 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

22. Would you prefer \$25 today, or \$30 in 80 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
- ☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

23. Would you prefer \$41 today, or \$75 in 20 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

24. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$60 in 111 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

25. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$80 in 30 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

26. Would you prefer \$22 today, or \$25 in 136 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

27. Would you prefer \$20 today, or \$55 in 7 days?

- ☐ smaller reward today
☐ larger reward in the specified number of days

	<p>Response Categories 1 = smaller reward today 2 = larger reward in the specific number of days</p> <p>For each of the next 27 choices, please indicate which reward you would prefer: the smaller reward today, or the larger reward in the specified number of days.</p>
MCQ_1	<p>1. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$55 in 117 days?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days</p>
MCQ_2	<p>2. Would you prefer \$55 today, or \$75 in 61 days?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days</p>
MCQ_3	<p>3. Would you prefer \$19 today, or \$25 in 53 days?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days</p>

MCQ_4	4. Would you prefer \$31 today, or \$85 in 7 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_5	5. Would you prefer \$14 today, or \$25 in 19 days? today <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_6	6. Would you prefer \$47 today, or \$50 in 160 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_7	7. Would you prefer \$15 today, or \$35 in 13 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_8	8. Would you prefer \$25 today, or \$60 in 14 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_9	9. Would you prefer \$78 today, or \$80 in 162 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_10	10. Would you prefer \$40 today, or \$55 in 62 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_11	11. Would you prefer \$11 today, or \$30 in 7 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_12	12. Would you prefer \$67 today, or \$75 in 119 days?

	<input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_13	13. Would you prefer \$34 today, or \$35 in 186 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_14	14. Would you prefer \$27 today, or \$50 in 21 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_15	15. Would you prefer \$69 today, or \$85 in 91 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_16	16. Would you prefer \$49 today, or \$60 in 89 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_17	17. Would you prefer \$80 today, or \$85 in 157 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_18	18. Would you prefer \$24 today, or \$35 in 29 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_19	19. Would you prefer \$33 today, or \$80 in 14 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_20	20. Would you prefer \$28 today, or \$30 in 179 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days

MCQ_21	21. Would you prefer \$34 today, or \$50 in 30 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_22	22. Would you prefer \$25 today, or \$30 in 80 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_23	23. Would you prefer \$41 today, or \$75 in 20 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_24	24. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$60 in 111 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_25	25. Would you prefer \$54 today, or \$80 in 30 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_26	26. Would you prefer \$22 today, or \$25 in 136 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days
MCQ_27	27. Would you prefer \$20 today, or \$55 in 7 days? <input type="checkbox"/> smaller reward today <input type="checkbox"/> larger reward in the specified number of days

The COVID19 Norms task:

Subjective norms were measured via 7-point disapprove-approve items.

For this part of the study, you will be presented with various hypothetical situations. Please make a judgment for ALL situations, even if they're not applicable to you. When making your choice, assume you have no financial or time constraints. In addition, assume you are making a

choice based on your own will, and not because of rules or regulations related to COVID19 preventive measures.

Sometimes people who are important to us express approval or disapproval of our activities.

1. Please tell us whether family would approve or disapprove if you:
 - a. Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - b. Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - c. Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
2. Please tell us whether friends would approve or disapprove if you:
 - a. Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - b. Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - c. Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking)
2. Please tell us whether strangers would approve or disapprove if you:
 - a. Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - b. Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)
 - c. Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc.)

	<p>Response Categories</p> <p>1=Extremely disapprove</p> <p>2=Disapprove</p> <p>3=Slightly disapprove</p> <p>4=Neutral</p> <p>5=Slightly approve</p> <p>6=Approve</p> <p>7=Extremely approve</p> <p>Sometimes people express approval or disapproval of our activities. Please tell us whether the persons listed below would approve or disapprove if you performed certain behaviors during the next week.</p>
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SocialNorms_Family_1	Please tell us whether family would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Family_2	Please tell us whether family would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Family_3	Please tell us whether family would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Friends_1	Please tell us whether friends would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Friends_2	Please tell us whether friends would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a sporting event without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Friends_3	Please tell us whether friends would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Stranger_1	Please tell us whether strangers would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a large social gathering like a wedding that includes family, friends, and strangers without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Stranger_2	Please tell us whether strangers would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a sporting event without taking safety

	precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)
SocialNorms_Stranger_3	Please tell us whether strangers would approve or disapprove if you: Went to a crowded recreational location (such as a beach, park, or trail for hiking) without taking safety precautions related to COVID19 (mask wearing, social distancing, etc,)

General Confidence Scale (Keller et., all 2011):

Please read each statement and report agreement from 1 (no agreement at all) to 6 (absolute agreement).

1. In the future, society will be functioning as well as today.
2. Our society is well equipped to solve future problems
3. The future safety and security of our population is assured.
4. Our society has a bright future.
5. Nowadays, things seem to be getting more and more out of control.
6. Altogether, we live in a safe and secure time.

	<p>Response Categories: 1=No agreement at all 2= 3= 4= 5= 6= absolute agreement</p> <p>Please read each statement and report your agreement from 1 (no agreement at all) to 6 (absolute agreement).</p>
GCS_1	In the future, society will be functioning as well as today.
GCS_2	Our society is well equipped to solve future problems.
GCS_3	The future safety and security of our population is assured.
GCS_4	Our society has a bright future.
GCS_5	Nowadays, things seem to be getting more and more out of control. (reverse coded)

GCS_6	Altogether, we live in a safe and secure time.
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Political Orientation:

Measure 1: Text taken verbatim from [Diaz 2020](#) (unpublished)

1. What is your general political attitude?[respondents respond with not at all, 1 to very much, 5]

1. I identify myself as Liberal
2. I identify myself as Conservative
3. I identify myself as Libertarian

	<p>Response Categories</p> <p>1=Not at all</p> <p>2=</p> <p>3=</p> <p>4=</p> <p>5=Very much</p> <p>What is your general political attitude?</p>
Measure2_2	I identify myself as Liberal
Measure2_3	I identify myself as Conservative
Measure_4	I identify myself as Libertarian

Coronavirus Impact Questionnaire (Conway, 2020)

1: Coronavirus Impacts Questionnaire (short) (produces a single score)

[Participants respond 1, not true of me at all to 7, Very True Of Me]

Financial Scale

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has impacted me negatively from a financial point of view.

I have lost job related income due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19).

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has NOT impacted my financial status at all.

Resource Scale

I have had a hard time getting needed resources (food, toilet paper) due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19).

It has been difficult for me to get the things I need due to the Coronavirus (COVID- 19).

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has NOT affected my ability to get needed resources.

Psychological Scale

I have become depressed because of the Coronavirus (COVID-19).

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak has impacted my psychological health negatively.

The Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic has NOT made me feel any worse than I did before.

	Response Categories 1=Not true of me at all 2= 3= 4= 5= 6= 7=Very true of me
Impacts_financial1	The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has impacted me negatively from a financial point of view.
Impacts_financial2	I have lost job related income due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19).
Impacts_financial3	The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has NOT impacted my financial status at all.
Impacts_resource1	I have had a hard time getting needed resources (food, toilet paper) due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19).
Impacts_resource2	It has been difficult for me to get the things I need due to the Coronavirus (COVID- 19).
Impacts_resource3	The Coronavirus (COVID-19) has NOT affected my ability to get needed resources.
Impacts_psychology1	I have become depressed because of the Coronavirus (COVID-19).
Impacts_psychology2	The Coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak has impacted my psychological health negatively.
Impacts_psychology3	The Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic has NOT made me feel any worse than I did before.

COVID Stress Scale (Taylor et al., 2020):

The following asks about various kinds of worries that you might have experienced over the past seven days. In the following statements, we refer to COVID-19 as "the virus". [Answer the following from 0, not at all ,to 4 extremely]

I am worried about catching the virus

I am worried that basic hygiene (e.g., handwashing) is not enough to keep me safe from the virus

I am worried that our healthcare system is unable to keep me safe from the virus

I am worried that I can't keep my family safe from the virus

I am worried that our healthcare system won't be able to protect my loved ones

I am worried that social distancing is not enough to keep me safe from the virus

I am worried about grocery stores running out of food

I am worried about grocery stores running out of cold or flu remedies

I am worried about pharmacies running out of prescription medicines

I am worried about grocery stores running out of water

I am worried about grocery stores running out of cleaning or disinfectant supplies

I am worried that grocery stores will close down

I am worried that foreigners are spreading the virus in my country

If I met a person from a foreign country, I'd be worried that they might have the virus

I am worried about coming into contact with foreigners because they might have the virus

I am worried that foreigners are spreading the virus because they're not as clean as we are

If I went to a restaurant that specialized in foreign foods, I'd be worried about catching the virus

If I was in an elevator with a group of foreigners, I'd be worried that they're infected with the virus

I am worried that people around me will infect me with the virus

I am worried that if I touched something in a public space (e.g., handrail, door handle), I would catch the virus

I am worried that if someone coughed or sneezed near me, I would catch the virus

I am worried that I might catch the virus from handling money or using a debit machine

I am worried about taking change in cash transactions

I am worried that my mail has been contaminated by mail handlers

Response Categories:

1=Not at all

2=Slightly

3=Moderately

4=Very

5=Extremely

The following asks about various kinds of worries that you might have experienced over the past seven days. In the following statements, we refer to COVID-19 as "the virus". Answer the following from 0, Not At All, to 4, Extremely.

Worries_1	I am worried about catching the virus
Worries_2	I am worried that basic hygiene (e.g., handwashing) is not enough to keep me safe from the virus
Worries_3	I am worried that our healthcare system is unable to keep me safe from the virus
Worries_4	I am worried that I can't keep my family safe from the virus
Worries_5	I am worried that our healthcare system won't be able to protect my loved ones
Worries_6	I am worried that social distancing is not enough to keep me safe from the virus
Worries_7	I am worried about grocery stores running out of food
Worries_8	I am worried about grocery stores running out of cold or flu remedies
Worries_9	I am worried about pharmacies running out of prescription medicines
Worries_10	I am worried about grocery stores running out of water
Worries_11	I am worried about grocery stores running out of cleaning or disinfectant supplies
Worries_12	I am worried that grocery stores will close down
Worries_13	I am worried that foreigners are spreading the virus in my country
Worries_14	If I met a person from a foreign country, I'd be worried that they might have the virus
Worries_15	I am worried about coming into contact with foreigners because they might have the virus
Worries_16	I am worried that foreigners are spreading the virus because they're not as clean as we are
Worries_17	If I went to a restaurant that specialized in foreign foods, I'd be worried about catching the virus

Worries_18	If I was in an elevator with a group of foreigners, I'd be worried that they're infected with the virus
Worries_19	I am worried that people around me will infect me with the virus
Worries_20	I am worried that if I touched something in a public space (e.g., handrail, door handle), I would catch the virus
Worries_21	I am worried that if someone coughed or sneezed near me, I would catch the virus
Worries_22	I am worried that I might catch the virus from handling money or using a debit machine
Worries_23	I am worried about taking change in cash transactions
Worries_24	I am worried that my mail has been contaminated by mail handlers

In the following statements, we refer to COVID-19 as "the virus". Please read each statement and indicate how frequently you have experienced each problem during the past seven days.
[From 0, never, to 4, almost always]

I had trouble sleeping because I worried about the virus

I had bad dreams about the virus

I thought about the virus when I didn't mean to

Disturbing mental images about the virus popped into my mind against my will

I had trouble concentrating because I kept thinking about the virus

Reminders of the virus caused me to have physical reactions, such as sweating or a pounding heart

	<p>Response Categories:</p> <p>1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Sometimes 4=Often 5=Almost always</p> <p>In the following statements, we refer to COVID-19 as "the virus". Please read each statement and indicate how frequently you have experienced each problem during the past seven days. Answer the following from 0, Never, to 4, Almost Always.</p>
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Problems_1	I had trouble sleeping because I worried about the virus
Problems_2	I had bad dreams about the virus
Problems_3	I thought about the virus when I didn't mean to
Problems_4	I thought about the virus when I didn't mean to
Problems_5	I had trouble concentrating because I kept thinking about the virus
Problems_6	Reminders of the virus caused me to have physical reactions, such as sweating or a pounding heart

The following items ask about checking behaviours. During the past seven days, how much have you done the following because of concerns about COVID-19? [From 0, never, to 4, almost always]

Checked social media posts concerning COVID-19

Checked YouTube videos about COVID-19

Sought reassurance from friends or family about COVID-19

Checked your own body for signs of infection (e.g., taking your temperature)

Asked health professionals (e.g., doctors or pharmacists) for advice about COVID-19

Searched the Internet for treatments for COVID-19

	<p>Response Categories</p> <p>1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Sometimes 4=Often 5=Almost always</p> <p>The following items ask about checking behaviours. During the past seven days, how much have you done the following because of concerns about COVID-19? [From 0, Never, to 4, Almost Always]</p>
CheckingBehaviors_1	Checked social media posts concerning COVID-19
CheckingBehaviors_2	Checked YouTube videos about COVID-19
CheckingBehaviors_3	Sought reassurance from friends or family about COVID-19

CheckingBehaviors_4	Checked your own body for signs of infection (e.g., taking your temperature)
CheckingBehaviors_5	Asked health professionals (e.g., doctors or pharmacists) for advice about COVID-19
CheckingBehaviors_6	Searched the Internet for treatments for COVID-19

Moral Foundations Questionnaire (MFQ) (Graham, 2011):

Part 1. When you decide whether something is right or wrong, to what extent are the following considerations relevant to your thinking? Please rate each statement using this scale:

[0] = not at all relevant (This consideration has nothing to do with my judgments of right and wrong)

[1] = not very relevant

[2] = slightly relevant

[3] = somewhat relevant

[4] = very relevant

[5] = extremely relevant (This is one of the most important factors when I judge right and wrong)

- _____ Whether or not someone suffered emotionally
- _____ Whether or not some people were treated differently than others
- _____ Whether or not someone's action showed love for his or her country
- _____ Whether or not someone showed a lack of respect for authority
- _____ Whether or not someone violated standards of purity and decency
- _____ Whether or not someone was good at math
- _____ Whether or not someone cared for someone weak or vulnerable
- _____ Whether or not someone acted unfairly
- _____ Whether or not someone did something to betray his or her group
- _____ Whether or not someone conformed to the traditions of society
- _____ Whether or not someone did something disgusting
- _____ Whether or not someone was cruel
- _____ Whether or not someone was denied his or her rights
- _____ Whether or not someone showed a lack of loyalty
- _____ Whether or not an action caused chaos or disorder
- _____ Whether or not someone acted in a way that God would approve of

	Response Categories 1=Not at all relevant 2=Not very relevant
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	<p>3=Slightly relevant 4=Somewhat relevant 5=Very relevant 6=Extremely relevant</p> <p>When you decide whether something is right or wrong, to what extent are the following considerations relevant to your thinking?</p> <p>Please rate each statement using this scale: [0] = not at all relevant (This consideration has nothing to do with my judgments of right and wrong) [1] = not very relevant [2] = slightly relevant [3] = somewhat relevant [4] = very relevant [5] = extremely relevant (This is one of the most important factors when I judge right and wrong)</p>
MFQpart1_1	Whether or not someone suffered emotionally
MFQpart1_2	Whether or not some people were treated differently than others
MFQpart1_3	Whether or not someone's action showed love for his or her country
MFQpart1_4	Whether or not someone showed a lack of respect for authority
MFQpart1_5	Whether or not someone violated standards of purity and decency
MFQpart1_6	Whether or not someone was good at math
MFQpart1_7	Whether or not someone cared for someone weak or vulnerable
MFQpart1_8	Whether or not someone acted unfairly
MFQpart1_9	Whether or not someone did something to betray his or her group
MFQpart1_10	Whether or not someone conformed to the traditions of society
MFQpart1_11	Whether or not someone did something disgusting

MFQpart1_12	Whether or not someone was cruel
MFQpart1_13	Whether or not someone was denied his or her rights
MFQpart1_14	Whether or not someone showed a lack of loyalty
MFQpart1_15	Whether or not an action caused chaos or disorder
MFQpart1_16	Whether or not someone acted in a way that God would approve of

Part 2. Please read the following sentences and indicate your agreement or disagreement:

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]
Strongly disagree	Moderately disagree	Slightly disagree	Slightly agree	Moderately agree	Strongly agree

_____ Compassion for those who are suffering is the most crucial virtue.

_____ When the government makes laws, the number one principle should be ensuring that everyone is treated fairly.

_____ I am proud of my country's history.

_____ Respect for authority is something all children need to learn.

_____ People should not do things that are disgusting, even if no one is harmed.

_____ It is better to do good than to do bad.

_____ One of the worst things a person could do is hurt a defenseless animal.

_____ Justice is the most important requirement for a society.

_____ People should be loyal to their family members, even when they have done something wrong.

_____ Men and women each have different roles to play in society.

_____ I would call some acts wrong on the grounds that they are unnatural.

_____ It can never be right to kill a human being.

_____ I think it's morally wrong that rich children inherit a lot of money while poor children inherit nothing.

_____ It is more important to be a team player than to express oneself.

_____ If I were a soldier and disagreed with my commanding officer's orders, I would obey anyway because that is my duty.

_____ Chastity is an important and valuable virtue.

	Response Categories: 1=Strongly disagree 2=Moderately disagree
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	<p>3=Slightly disagree 4=Slightly agree 5=Moderately agree 6=Strongly agree</p> <p>Please read the following sentences and indicate your agreement or disagreement:</p>
MFQpart2_1	Compassion for those who are suffering is the most crucial virtue.
MFQpart2_2	When the government makes laws, the number one principle should be ensuring that everyone is treated fairly.
MFQpart2_3	I am proud of my country's history.
MFQpart2_4	Respect for authority is something all children need to learn.
MFQpart2_5	People should not do things that are disgusting, even if no one is harmed.
MFQpart2_6	It is better to do good than to do bad.
MFQpart2_7	One of the worst things a person could do is hurt a defenseless animal.
MFQpart2_8	Justice is the most important requirement for a society.
MFQpart2_9	People should be loyal to their family members, even when they have done something wrong.
MFQpart2_10	Men and women each have different roles to play in society.
MFQpart2_11	I would call some acts wrong on the grounds that they are unnatural.
MFQpart2_12	It can never be right to kill a human being.
MFQpart2_13	I think it's morally wrong that rich children inherit a lot of money while poor children inherit nothing.
MFQpart2_14	It is more important to be a team player than to express oneself.

MFQpart2_15	If I were a soldier and disagreed with my commanding officer's orders, I would obey anyway because that is my duty.
MFQpart2_16	Chastity is an important and valuable virtue.

Social Desirability Response Set 5 (Hays 1989):

Listed below are a few statements about your relationships with others. How much is each statement True or False for you? (ranges from 1 (definitely true), 2 (mostly true), 3 (don't know), 4 (mostly false), 5 (definitely false))

1. I am always courteous even to people who are disagreeable
2. There have been occasionsSDR when I took advantage of someone.
3. I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget
4. I sometimes feel resentful when I don't get my way.
5. No matter who I'm talking to. I'm always a good listener.

	<p>Response Categories: 1=Definitely true 2=Mostly true 3=Don't know 4=Mostly false 5=Definitely false</p> <p>Listed below are a few statements about your relationships with others. How much is each statement True or False for you? Options ranges from 1 (definitely true), 2 (mostly true), 3 (don't know), 4 (mostly false), to 5 (definitely false).</p>
SDRS-5_Q1	I am always courteous even to people who are disagreeable.
SDRS-5_Q2	There have been occasions when I took advantage of someone.
SDRS-5_Q3	I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget
SDRS-5_Q4	I sometimes feel resentful when I don't get my way.
SDRS-5_Q5	No matter who I'm talking to. I'm always a good listener.

