



## 5A 350KHz 25V Buck DC to DC Converter

### Features

- Wide 3.6V to 25V Input Voltage Range
- Output Adjustable from 0.8V to 23V
- Maximum Duty Cycle 100%
- Minimum Drop Out 0.6V
- Fixed 350KHz Switching Frequency
- 5A Constant Output Current Capability
- Internal Optimize Power MOSFET
- High efficiency
- Excellent line and load regulation
- TTL shutdown capability
- EN pin with hysteresis function
- Built in thermal shutdown function
- Built in current limit function
- Built in output short protection function
- Available in TO-263 package

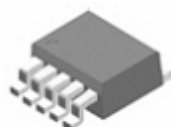
### Applications

- LCD Monitor and LCD TV
- Digital Photo Frame
- Set-up Box
- ADSL Modem
- Telecom / Networking Equipment

### General Description

The GS2678 is a 350 KHz fixed frequency PWM buck (step-down) DC/DC converter, capable of driving a 5A load with high efficiency, low ripple and excellent line and load regulation. Requiring a minimum number of external components, the regulator is simple to use and include internal frequency compensation and a fixed-frequency oscillator.

The PWM control circuit is able to adjust the duty ratio linearly from 0 to 100%. An enable function, an over current protection function is built inside. When short protection function happens, the operation frequency will be reduced from 350KHz to 80KHz. An internal compensation block is built in to minimize external component count.



TO263-5L

Figure1. Package Type of GS2678

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### Pin Configurations

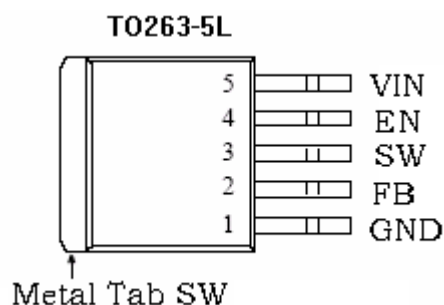


Figure2. Pin Configuration of GS2678 (Top View)

Table 1 Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	GND	Ground Pin. Care must be taken in layout. This pin should be placed outside of the Schottky Diode to output capacitor ground path to prevent switching current spikes from inducing voltage noise into GS2678.
2	FB	Feedback Pin (FB). Through an external resistor divider network, FB senses the output voltage and regulates it. The feedback threshold voltage is 0.8V.
3	SW	Power Switch Output Pin (SW). SW is the switch node that supplies power to the output.
4	EN	Enable Pin. Drive EN pin high to turn on the device, drive it low to turn it off. Floating is default high.
5	VIN	Supply Voltage Input Pin. GS2678 operates from a 3.6V to 25V DC voltage. Bypass Vin to GND with a suitably large capacitor to eliminate noise on the input.

The block diagram illustrates the control system for the DC-DC converter. It features several key components and their interconnections:

- Inputs:** The system has three main inputs: **EN** (Enable), **VIN** (Input Voltage), and **GND** (Ground).
- Reference and Regulation:** A **3.3V Regulator** and a **0.8V Reference** provide a stable reference voltage. This reference is fed into the **EA** (Error Amplifier) block.
- Feedback Loop:** The **FB** (Feedback) input is connected to the **EA** block. The output of the **EA** is connected to the **COMP** (Compensator) block.
- Control and Protection:** The **COMP** block's output is connected to the **Latch** block. The **Latch** block also receives inputs from the **Current Limit** and **Thermal Shutdown** blocks. The **Latch** block's output is connected to the **Driver** block.
- Switching and Output:** The **Driver** block drives the **Switch** (a MOSFET with a 1:1000 gain). The switch's output is connected to the **SW** (Switching) input. The switch is also connected to the **GND** input.
- Timing and Compensation:** The **Oscillator 350KHz** block provides a timing signal to the **Latch** block. The **COMP** block is also connected to the **Oscillator** block. The **COMP** block's output is also connected to the **Current Limit** block.
- Current Limiting:** The **Current Limit** block is connected to the **Latch** block and the **COMP** block. It also receives inputs from the **220mv** and **200mv** voltage dividers.
- Voltage Dividers:** Two voltage dividers are shown: one with a **220mv** output and another with a **200mv** output. These dividers are connected to the **VIN** input and the **SW** input.
- Start Up:** A **Start Up** block is connected to the **EN** input and the **3.3V Regulator**.

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**Ordering Information**

Package	Temperature Range	Part Number	Marking ID	Packing Type
		Lead Free	Lead Free	
		GS2678E1	GS2678E1	Tube
		GS2678TRE1	GS2678E1	Tape & Reel

GSM Pb-free products, as designated with “E1” suffix in the par number, are RoHS compliant.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note1)**

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3 to 30	V
Feedback Pin Voltage	V <sub>FB</sub>	-0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub>	V
EN Pin Voltage	V <sub>EN</sub>	-0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub>	V
Output Switch Pin Voltage	V <sub>Output</sub>	-0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub>	V
Power Dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally limited	mW
Thermal Resistance (TO263) (Junction to Ambient, No Heatsink, Free Air)	R <sub>JA</sub>	50	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature	T <sub>J</sub>	-40 to 125	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 to 150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	T <sub>LEAD</sub>	260	°C
ESD (HBM)		2000	V

**Note1:** Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

## 5A 350KHz 25V Buck DC to DC Converter

### Electrical Characteristics

$T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
<i>System parameters test circuit figure4</i>						
VFB	Feedback Voltage	$V_{in} = 5V \text{ to } 25V, V_{out}=5V$ $I_{load}=0.5A \text{ to } 5A$	0.776	0.8	0.824	V
Efficiency	$\eta$	$V_{in}=12V, V_{out}=5V$ $I_{out}=5A$	-	90	-	%

### Electrical Characteristics (DC Parameters)

$V_{in} = 12V$ ,  $GND=0V$ ,  $V_{in}$  &  $GND$  parallel connect a 220uf/50V capacitor;  $I_{out}=500mA$ ,  $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ; the others floating unless otherwise specified.

Parameters	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input operation voltage	$V_{in}$		3.6		25	V
Shutdown Supply Current	$I_{STBY}$	$V_{EN}=0V$		60	200	uA
Quiescent Supply Current	$I_q$	$V_{EN}=2V$ , $V_{FB}=V_{in}$		3	5	mA
Oscillator Frequency	$F_{osc}$		298	350	402	Khz
Switch Current Limit	$I_L$	$V_{FB}=0$		8		A
EN Pin Threshold	$V_{EN}$	High (Regulator ON) Low (Regulator OFF)		1.4 0.8		V
EN Pin Input Leakage Current	$I_H$	$V_{EN}=2V$ (ON)		1	15	uA
	$I_L$	$V_{EN}=0V$ (OFF)		1	15	uA
Max. Duty Cycle	$D_{MAX}$	$V_{FB}=0V$		100		%

## 5A 350KHz 25V Buck DC to DC Converter

### Test Circuit and Layout guidelines

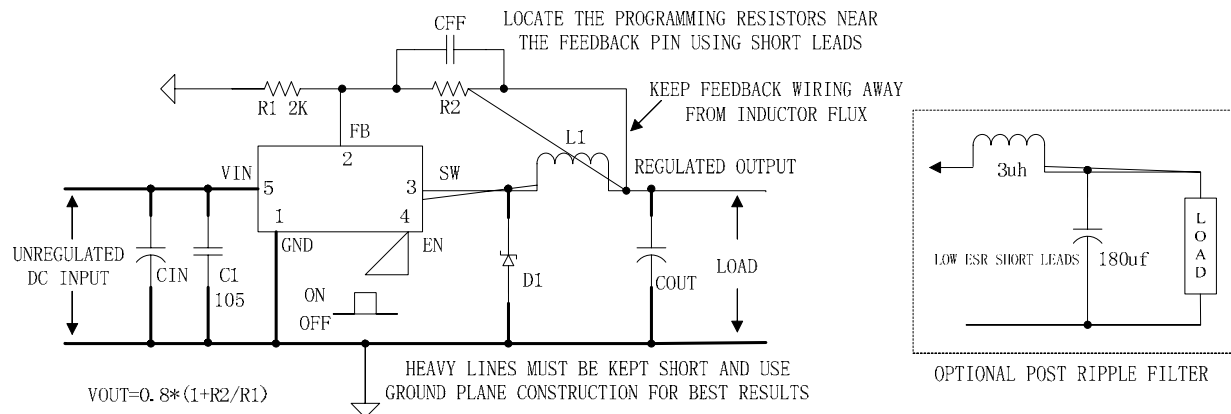


Figure5. Standard Test Circuits and Layout Guides

Select R1 to be approximately 2K, use a 1% resistor for best stability.

C1 and CFF are optional; in order to increase stability and reduce the input power line noise, CIN and C1 must be placed near to PIN1 and PIN3;

For output voltages greater than approximately 10V, an additional capacitor CFF is required. The compensation capacitor is typically between 100 pf and 33 nf, and is wired in parallel with the output voltage setting resistor, R2. It provides additional stability for high output voltage, low input-output voltages, and/or very low ESR output capacitors, such as solid tantalum capacitors.  $CFF = 1/(31 * 1000 * R2)$ ; This capacitor type can be ceramic, plastic, silver mica, etc. (Because of the unstable characteristics of ceramic capacitors made with Z5U material, they are not recommended.)

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**Schottky Diode Selection Table**

Current	Surface Mount	Through Hole	VR (The same as system maximum input voltage)				
			20V	30V	40V	50V	60V
1A		✓	1N5817	1N5818	1N5819		
3A		✓	1N5820	1N5821	1N5822		
		✓	MBR320	MBR330	MBR340	MBR350	MBR360
	✓		SK32	SK33	SK34	SK35	SK36
	✓			30WQ03	30WQ04	30WQ05	
		✓		31DQ03	31DQ04	31DQ05	
		✓	SR302	SR303	SR304	SR305	SR306
5A		✓	1N5823	1N5824	1N5825		
		✓	SR502	SR503	SR504	SR505	SR506
		✓	SB520	SB530	SB540	SB550	SB560
	✓			50WQ03	50WQ04	50WQ05	

## 5A 350KHz 25V Buck DC to DC Converter

### Typical System Application for 24V ~ 12V/3A Version

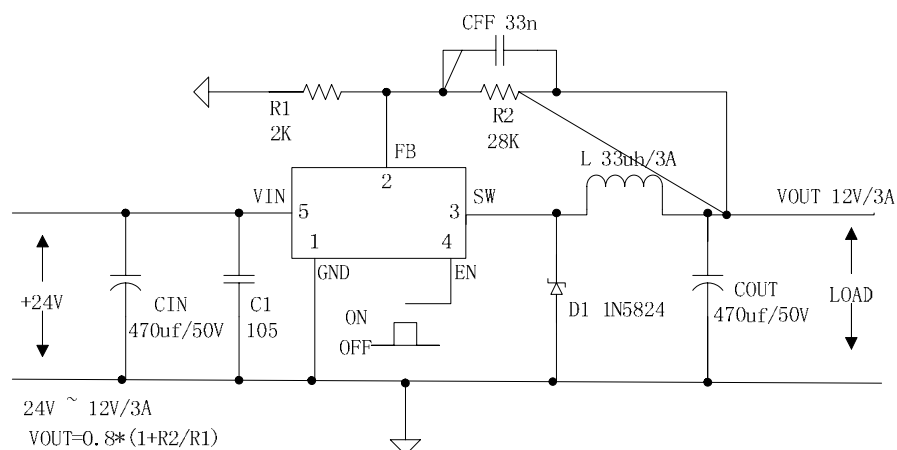


Figure6. GS2678 System Parameters Test Circuit (24V ~ 12V/3A)

### Typical System Application for 24V ~ 5V/5A

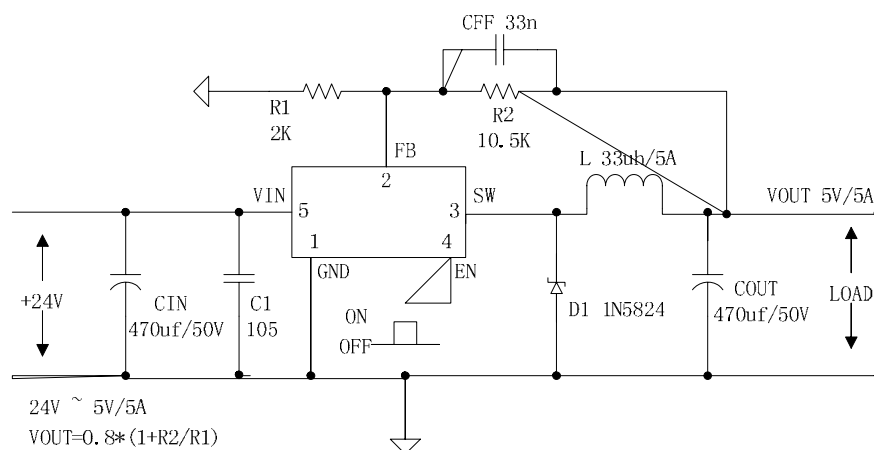


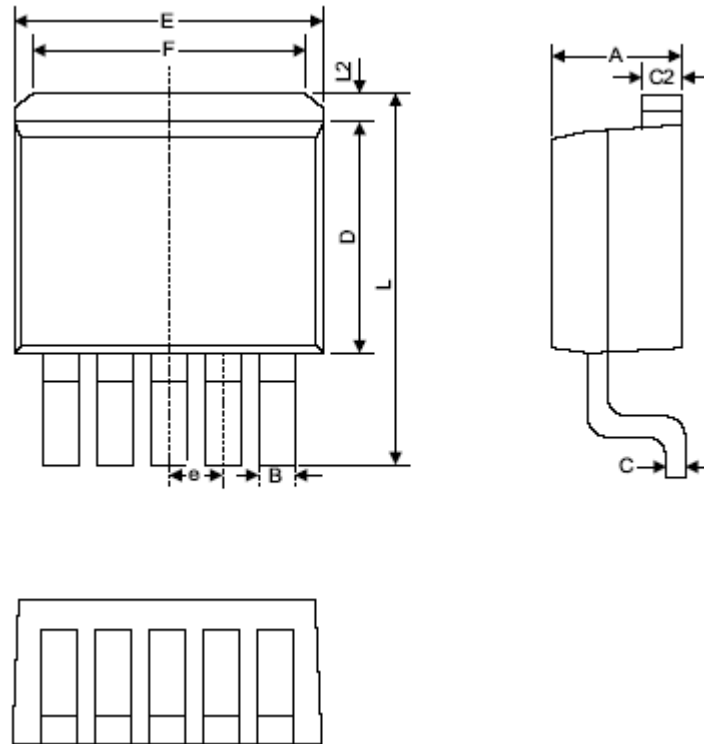
Figure7. GS2678 System Parameters Test Circuit (24V ~ 5V/5A)



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### Package Information

(2) TO263-5L



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	4.06	4.83	0.160	0.190
B	0.76	1.02	0.030	0.040
C	0.36	0.64	0.014	0.025
C2	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055
D	8.64	9.65	0.340	0.380
E	9.78	10.54	0.385	0.415
e	1.57	1.85	0.062	0.073
F	6.60	7.11	0.260	0.280
L	15.11	15.37	0.595	0.605
L2	-	1.40	-	0.055