Vulnerability Assessment Report

1st May 2024

System Description

The server hardware consists of a powerful CPU processor and 128GB of memory. It runs on the latest version of Linux operating system and hosts a MySQL database management system. It is configured with a stable network connection using IPv4 addresses and interacts with other servers on the network. Security measures include SSL/TLS encrypted connections.

Scope

The scope of this vulnerability assessment relates to the current access controls of the system. The assessment will cover a period of three months, from June 2023 to August 2023. NIST SP
800-30 Rev. 1 is used to guide the risk analysis of the information system.

Purpose

A database server is a centralized computer system that allows a company to store and manage a large amount of data such as user or customer data that can be used at a later date. Securing this information on the server is vital for protecting information as well as complying with legal requirements.

Risk Assessment

Threat source	Threat event	Likelihood	Severity	Risk
Competitor	Obtain sensitive information via exfiltration	1	3	3
Employee	Alter / Delete critical information	2	3	6
Hacker	Conduct a Denial of Service (DoS) attack	1	3	3

Approach

Risks that were measured considered the data storage and management methods of the business. The likelihood of a threat occurrence and the impact of these potential events were weighed against the risks to day-to-day operational needs.

Remediation Strategy

Implementation of authentication, authorization, and auditing mechanisms to ensure that only authorized users access the database server. This includes using strong passwords, role-based access controls, and multi-factor authentication to limit user privileges. Encryption of data in motion using TLS instead of SSL. IP allow-listing to corporate offices to prevent random users from the internet from connecting to the database.