

# Relational Semantics

*for*

# Quantum Protocols



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	Syntax	Semantics	Syntax	Semantics	Syntax
Cartesian category	$\mathbf{cb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}, \oplus)$	$\mathbf{acb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}, \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1, \oplus)$	oracles in $f_2$
isomorphisms	$\mathbf{iscb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{isacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$	oracles in $f_2$
injections	$\mathbf{incb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{inacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{inf}_2$
partial injections	$\mathbf{piscb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{pisacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{pis}$
partial maps	$\mathbf{prcb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{pracb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{pif}_2$
spans	$\mathbf{spcb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Span}^{\sim}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{spacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Span}^{\sim}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{Span}^{\sim}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{ZX}^{\mathcal{E}} \cong \mathbf{spf}_2$
relations	$\mathbf{ih}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$\mathbf{LinRel}_{\mathbb{F}_2} \cong (\mathbf{Rel}(\mathbf{Mat}(\mathbb{F}_2)), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{aih}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$\mathbf{AffRel}_k \cong (\mathbf{Rel}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus) \hookrightarrow (\mathbf{Rel}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$	$\mathbf{ZX}^{\mathcal{E}} / \sim$

Figure 1: Periodic table of Boolean circuits

	Syntax	Semantics	
Cartesian category	$\mathbf{cb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}, \oplus)$	
isomorphisms	$\mathbf{iscb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	
injections	$\mathbf{incb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	
partial injections	$\mathbf{piscb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	
partial maps	$\mathbf{prcb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	
spans	$\mathbf{spcb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Span}^\sim(\mathbf{Mat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	
relations	$\mathbf{ih}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$\mathbf{LinRel}_{\mathbb{F}_2} \cong (\mathbf{Rel}(\mathbf{Mat}(\mathbb{F}_2)), \oplus)$	
$\downarrow$			
	Syntax	Semantics	Full subcategory of
Cartesian category	$\mathbf{acb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}, \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1, \oplus)$
Isomorphisms	$\mathbf{isacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$
Injections	$\mathbf{inacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2}), \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$
Partial injections	$\mathbf{pisacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$
Partial maps	$\mathbf{pracb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$
Spans	$\mathbf{spacb}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$(\mathbf{Span}^\sim(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{Span}^\sim(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$
Relations	$\mathbf{aih}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$	$\mathbf{AffRel}_k \cong (\mathbf{Rel}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1)^*, \oplus)$	$(\mathbf{Rel}(\mathbf{AffMat}_{\mathbb{F}_2} + 1), \oplus)$
$\downarrow$			
	Syntax	Semantics	Full subcategory of
Cartesian category	$f_2$	$(\mathbf{FinOrd}_2, \times)$	$(\mathbf{FinOrd}, \times) \cong (\mathbf{FSet}, \times)$
Isomorphisms	oracles in $f_2$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{FinOrd}_2), \times)$	$(\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{FinOrd}), \times) \cong (\mathbf{Iso}(\mathbf{FSet}), \times)$
Injections	$\mathbf{inf}_2$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{FinOrd}_2), \times)$	$(\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{FinOrd}), \times) \cong (\mathbf{Mono}(\mathbf{FSet}), \times)$
Partial injections	$\mathbf{pis}$	$(\mathbf{FPinj}_2, \times)$	$(\mathbf{ParIso}(\mathbf{FinOrd}), \times) \cong (\mathbf{FSet}, \times)$
Partial maps	$\mathbf{pisf}_2$	$(\mathbf{FPar}_2, \times)$	$(\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{FinOrd}), \times) \cong (\mathbf{Par}(\mathbf{FSet}), \times)$
Spans	$\mathbf{ZX}\mathcal{E} \cong \mathbf{spf}_2$	$(\mathbf{FSpan}_2, \times)$	$(\mathbf{Span}^\sim(\mathbf{FinOrd}), \times) \cong (\mathbf{Span}^\sim(\mathbf{FSet}), \times)$
Relations	$\mathbf{ZX}\mathcal{E}/\sim$	$(\mathbf{FRel}_2, \times)$	$(\mathbf{RelFinOrd}), \times) \cong (\mathbf{RelFSet}), \times)$

Figure 2: Periodic table of Boolean circuits. Within each subtable, every row after “Cartesian category” embeds into the one beneath it. Each subtable embeds into the one beneath it.

# Bibliography

I have included urls to publicly accessible versions of all cited works wherever possible.  
Therefore these linked urls may not be the exact versions cited.