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CS 383

Professor Rattigan

Homework 6 Primer

1. a.

$$\text{Leaf 1} = P(\text{eat} = \text{yes} \mid \text{days} < 7) = 2 / 3$$

$$\text{Leaf 2} = P(\text{eat} = \text{yes} \mid \text{days} \geq 7, \text{moldy} = \text{no}) = 3 / 4$$

$$\text{Leaf 3} = P(\text{eat} = \text{no} \mid \text{days} \geq 7, \text{moldy} = \text{yes}, \text{tasty} = \text{no}) = 1 / 1$$

$$\text{Leaf 4} = P(\text{eat} = \text{yes} \mid \text{days} \geq 7, \text{moldy} = \text{yes}, \text{tasty} = \text{yes}) = 2 / 2$$

b.

A. Days = 13 \geq 7, tasty = no, moldy = yes, eat = no

B. Days = 3 < 7, tasty = no, moldy = yes, eat = yes

C. Days = 147 \geq 7, tasty = yes, moldy = yes, eat = yes

c.

Naïve bayes classifier

$$P(\text{class} \mid \text{attributes}) = P(\text{attributes} \mid \text{class}) P(\text{class}) / P(\text{attributes})$$

$$P(\text{tasty} = \text{yes}) = 5 / 10$$

$$P(\text{moldy} = \text{yes}) = 5 / 10$$

$$P(\text{eat} = \text{yes}) = 7 / 10$$

meal = (days = 42, tasty = no, moldy = no)

$$P(\text{yes} \mid \text{eat}) = P(\text{days} \geq 7 \mid \text{eat} = \text{yes}) P(\text{tasty} = \text{no} \mid \text{eat} = \text{yes}) P(\text{moldy} = \text{no} \mid \text{eat} = \text{yes}) \\ P(\text{eat} = \text{yes}) / P(\text{eat})$$

$$= (5 / 10) * (2 / 10) * (4 / 10) * (7 / 10)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} * \frac{1}{5} * \frac{2}{5} * \frac{7}{10}$$

$$= 14 / 500 = 7 / 250 = 0.028$$

$$P(\text{no} \mid \text{eat}) = P(\text{days} \geq 7 \mid \text{eat} = \text{no}) P(\text{tasty} = \text{no} \mid \text{eat} = \text{no}) P(\text{moldy} = \text{no} \mid \text{eat} = \text{no}) \\ P(\text{eat} = \text{no}) / P(\text{eat})$$

$$= (2 / 10) * (3 / 10) * (1 / 10) * (3 / 10)$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} * \frac{3}{10} * \frac{1}{10} * \frac{3}{10}$$

$$= 9 / 5000 = 0.0018$$

$$P(\text{yes} \mid \text{eat}) = 0.028 / (0.028 + 0.0018) = 0.939$$

$$P(\text{no} \mid \text{eat}) = 0.0018 / (0.028 + 0.0018) = 0.0604$$

$$P(\text{yes} \mid \text{eat}) > P(\text{no} \mid \text{eat})$$

Prediction will be eat = yes