

PMCS Your *Diet*

Use Your Dashboard Indicators

To Avoid Weight Gain While Recovering From Injury

1. Don't Skip Meals: Fuel Gauge



DO: Eat every 3-5 hours

No time? Keep healthy choices in your home, office, car or barracks room (cereal, milk, and fruit after exercise in the AM; bring a sandwich and fruit to work if you find yourself missing lunch; pretzels as a snack).

WHY: Your body is built to survive starvation

Without food, your body burns calories *A LOT slower!* (That makes it easier to gain weight and more difficult to lose weight)

Skipping meals causes $\underline{overeating\ at\ the\ next\ meal}$ because you are \underline{too} hungry

2. Eat-Out Less Often: Tacometer



DO: If you do eat out, eat at your DFAC

Dining Facilities have healthier choices such as a salad bar, hot vegetables, and fruit to help balance your meal.

Substitute baked beans or a small salad as an alternative to French fries. Put the dressing on the side and use a low calorie dressing.

WHY: Restaurants serve too much food, causing people to overeat

- √ 1800 calories = double cheeseburger, large fries and large soda (a day's worth of calories)
- √ 1200 calories = a chicken taco salad and large soda
- ✓ **1220 calories** = a serving of fettuccine alfredo
- √ 700 calories = a sausage, egg and cheese croissanwich with juice

3. Drink Zero-Calorie Beverages: Coolant



DO: Drink Water!

Reduce the amount of: **fruit juice**, energy drinks, sports drinks, cappuccinos, sweet tea, regular soda and Kool-aid.

Reduce alcohol consumption. If you drink, drink in moderation.

WHY: Liquid calories add up quickly and don't satisfy the need to chew or to feel full

Two 20-oz energy drinks, coffees, sweet teas, juices <u>or</u> soda per day for 1 week equal the calories in a <u>pound of fat</u>

All alcohol is stored as fat:

√ A 6-pack of beer equals ~900 calories

4. Decrease the Fat/Calories: Pressure Gauge



DO: Eat more fruits and vegetables to help fill you up

Avoid the high calorie meats: bacon, sausage, bologna, salami, hotdogs, ribs, any breaded or fried meat, and poultry with skin.

Avoid the high calorie extras: mayonnaise, salad dressings, "special sauces", white sauces (alfredo or cream sauces), melted or shredded cheese.

Check the nutrition label for calories on pre-prepared foods.

WHY: Fruits and vegetables satisfy the need to chew and increase the sense of fullness with few calories.

The meats and "extras" are high in calories, but don't contribute to a sense of fullness.



PMCS Your *Diet*

Shape Your Plate

Eating Healthy in a Deployed Environment or Garrison

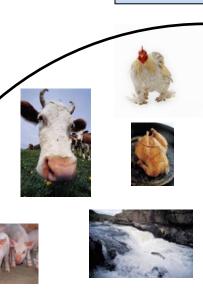
Limit Meat to ¼ of your Plate:

- ✓ You can eat medium fat meats and still eat healthy.
- ✓ Avoid the high fat meats: bacon, sausage, ribs, hot dogs, bologna, salami, breaded or fried meat, poultry with skin & cheese.



Drinks:

- ✓ Choose water, low-fat or fat-free milk, or zero-calorie beverages.
- ✓ Limit juice to one 8oz glass per day.
- ✓ Sports Drinks are not needed unless you are *very* active.







Limit Starch to ¼ of your Plate:

- ✓ Bread, rice and pasta are an important part of your diet. But when you don't balance it with fruit and vegetables, the calories add up too quickly.
- ✓ Choose starches without added fat or cheese. Fat is what gives pastries the flaky texture.
- ✓ High fat starches are: Mac-n-cheese, fried rice, biscuits, croissants, commercial pastry, cakes and pies.



Vegetables and Fruit

- ✓ ½ of the food you eat should be a vegetable or fresh fruit.
- ✓ Be sure to eat non-starchy vegetables as a regular part of your diet
- ✓ Starchy vegetables are nutritious and should be a part of your diet (corn, potatoes, peas, and all beans except green beans), but many people eat too many starchy vegetables and not enough of the others.



PMCS Your <u>Diet</u>

How Much Should I Eat?

You Are a Male with a Highly Restricted Profile

Aim for 1800-2200 calories (kcal) per day with ~220 grams (g) carbohydrate and 65-100 g of protein

Try This Menu "Preventive Maintenance"	Kcal/fat (g)	Carbs (g)	Protein (g)	Versus	Instead of This Menu "Tape me, 1SG!"	Kcal/fat (g)
DFAC Breakfast	160/2	30	6		Shoppete Breakfast	400/22
-1 cup oatmeal	45/0	10	0		-Honeybun	150-200/0
-1 tablespoon brown sugar	60/0	15	0		-Cappuccino, 16 oz	
-1 tablespoon raisins	80/1	15	3			
-1 slice toast	50/4	0	2			
-½ tablespoon peanut butter						
	395/7	70	11			550-600/22
Subtotal					Subtotal	
Apple	60-120/0	15-30	0		Gatorade, 16oz	120/0
DFAC Lunch					Burger King	
-Hamburger (no cheese,	160/2	30	6		-Double Whopper with	1060/69
mayo, bacon) with lettuce,	225/15	0	21		cheese amd mayo	
tomato, onion, pickles,					,	
ketchup, mustard					-Large fries	500/25
-Baked beans	160/3	30	7			
-Side salad (low-fat dressing,	50/5	10	0		-Large soda	290/0
vegetables only)						
-1 cup 1% milk	100/2	12	8			
Subtotal	795/27	82	42		Subtotal:	1850/94
Banana	60-120 /0	15-30	0		-2 oz bag of Cheetos	320/20
DFAC Dinner					Popeye's	
-Fried chicken (remove the	220/20	0	28		-Breaded chicken	510/30
skin)					breast	
-Mashed potatoes (no	125/5	15	3		-Red beans and rice	340/19
gravy), ½ cup					-Biscuit	240/13
-Green beans, 1 cup	50/0	10	2		-Large sweet tea,	290/0
-1 cup 1% milk	100/1	12	8			
Subtotal	475/26	37	41		Subtotal	1380/ 62
-3 cups air popped popcorn	80/1	15	3		-20 oz Mountain Dew	240/0
-Diet Sprite	,				-3.3 oz bag of microwave	350/28
•					popcorn	
						ì



PMCS Your <u>Diet</u>

How much Should I Eat?

You are a **Female** with a Highly Restricted Profile:

Aim for 1200-1500 calories (kcal) per day with ~180 grams (g) carbohydrate and ~60 g of protein

Try This Menu "Preventive Maintenance"	Kcal/fat (g)	Carbs (g)	Protein (g)	Versus	Instead of This Menu "Overhaul Required"	Kcal/fat (g)
-1 cup oatmeal	160/2	30	6		-Honeybun	400/22
-1 Tablespoon Brown Sugar	45/0	10	0		-Cappuccino, 16 oz	150-200/0
-1 Tablespoon Raisins	60/0	15	0			
						550- 600/22
Subtotal	265/2	55	6		Subtotal	
Apple	60-120/0	15-30	0		Gatorade, 16oz	120/0
DFAC Lunch					Burger King	
-1/2 Hamburger (no cheese,	80/1	15	3		- Whopper with cheese,	760/ 48
mayo, bacon) with lettuce,	110/7	0	10		mayo	
tomato, onion, pickles,						
ketchup, mustard					-Large Fries	500/25
-Baked Beans	160/3	30	7			
-Side Salad (low-fat dressing,	50/5	10	0		-Large Soda	290/0
vegetables only)						
-1 cup 1% milk	100/2	12	8			1550/
Subtotal	500/18	67	28		Subtotal:	73
Banana	60-120 /0	15-30	0		-2 oz Bag of Cheetos	320/20
DFAC Dinner					<u>Popeyes</u>	
-2 oz Fried Chicken (remove	110/10	0	14		-Breaded Chicken	510/30
the skin) ex-1 drumstick					breast	
-Mashed potatoes (no	125/5	15	3		-Red Beans and Rice	340/19
gravy), ½ cup					-Biscuit	240/13
-Green beans, 1 cup	50/0	10	2		-Large Sweet Tea,	290/0
-1 cup 1% milk	100/1	12	8			1380/ 62
Subtotal	365/16	37	27		Subtotal	
-2 cups air popped popcorn	50/1	10	2		-20 oz mountain dew &	240/0
-Diet Sprite					a 3.3 oz bag of	350/28
					microwave popcorn	
Daily Total	1300 /37	199	63		Daily Total	4510 205/

Provided by the Dietitians of Blanchfield Army Community Hospital, FT Campbell, KY Oct 09.

To schedule classes or appointments, call 798-8600