A meta-analysis of the effects of demand characteristics

Nicholas A. Coles1, Morgan H. Wyatt1, & Michael C. Frank1

1 Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University

Author note

All materials, data, and code are available at .

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Nicholas A. Coles, Cordura Hall, 210 Panama St, Stanford, CA 94305. E-mail: [ncoles@stanford.edu](mailto:ncoles@stanford.edu)

Abstract

TBD

*Keywords:* demand characteristics, hypothesis awareness, placebo effect, research methods, meta-analysis

*Word count:* TBD

A meta-analysis of the effects of demand characteristics

# References