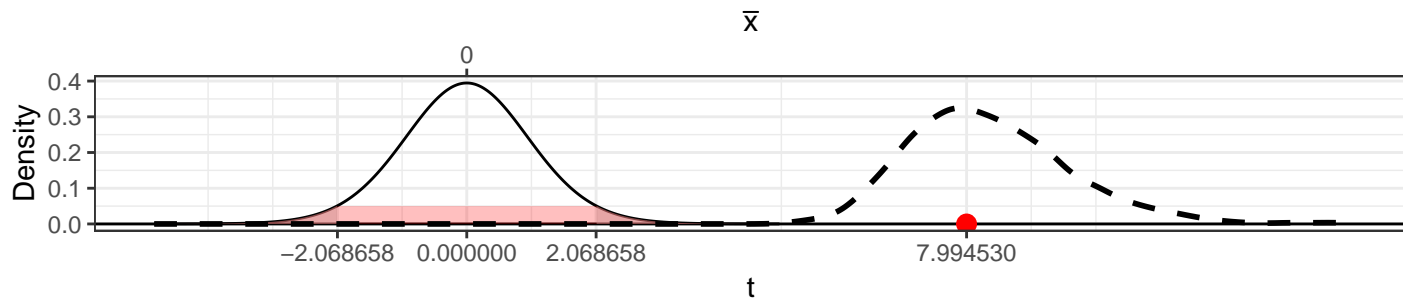


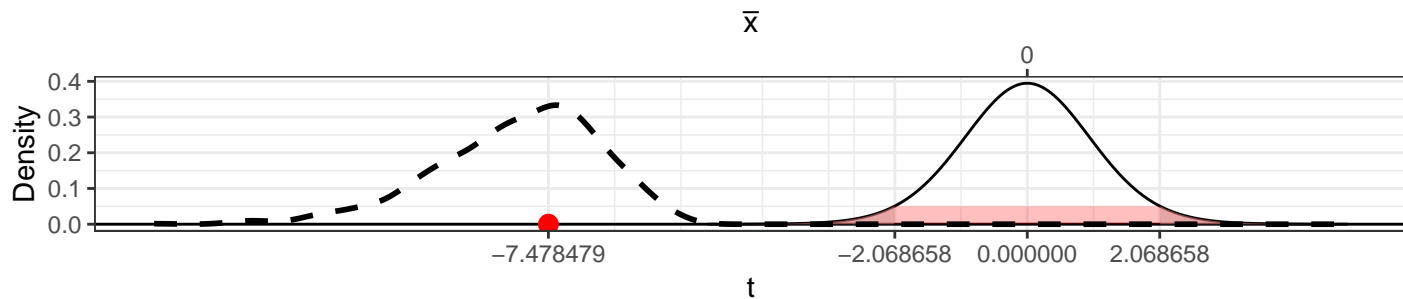
T-Test for Closer Values

$$H_0 = 0; H_a \neq 0$$



T-Test for Further Values

$$H_0 = 0; H_a \neq 0$$



T-Test for Difference

$$H_0 = 0; H_a \neq 0$$

