# Package 'proustr'

April 3, 2019
Title Tools for Natural Language Processing in French
Version 0.4.0
<b>Date</b> 2019-02-05
Description  Tools for Natural Language Processing in French and texts from Marcel Proust's collection ``A La Recherche Du Temps Perdu''. The novels contained in this collection are ``Du cote de chez Swann '', ``A l'ombre des jeunes filles en fleurs'', ``Le Cote de Guermantes'',  ``Sodome et Gomorrhe I et II'', ``La Prisonniere'', ``Albertine disparue'', and ``Le Temps retrouve''.
URL https://github.com/ColinFay/proustr
BugReports https://github.com/ColinFay/proustr/issues Depends R ( $\dot{\it c}=2.10$ )
License MIT + file LICENSE
Imports stringr, rlang, tidyr, tokenizers, SnowballC, attempt
LazyData true
RoxygenNote 6.1.0
Encoding UTF-8
Suggests testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, covr, dplyr
VignetteBuilder knitr
NeedsCompilation no
<b>Author</b> Colin Fay [aut, cre] (ihttps://orcid.org/0000-0001-7343-1846;)
Maintainer Colin Fay <contact@colinfay.me></contact@colinfay.me>
Repository CRAN
<b>Date/Publication</b> 2019-02-05 14:50:02 UTC
R topics documented:
albertinedisparue

letempretrouve	4
proust_books	5
proust_char	5
proust_characters	6
proust_random	6
proust_sentiments	7
proust_stopwords	7
pr_detect_days	8
pr_detect_months	8
pr_detect_pro	9
pr_keep_only_alnum	10
pr_normalize_punc	10
pr_stem_sentences	11
pr_stem_words	11
pr_unacent	12
sodomeetgomorrhe	12
stop_words	13

albertinedisparue

Marcel Proust's novel "Albertine disparue"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "Albertine disparue". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

# Usage

albertinedisparue

# Format

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year

# Source

jhttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/Albertine\_disparue;

# ${\tt alombredesjeunesfillesenfleurs}$

Marcel Proust's novel "À l'ombre des jeunes filles en fleurs"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "À l'ombre des jeunes filles en fleurs". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

# Usage

 ${\tt alombredesjeunesfillesenfleurs}$ 

ducotedechezswann 3

#### **Format**

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year

#### Source

jhttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/

ducotedechezswann

Marcel Proust's novel "Du côté de chez Swann"

#### Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "Du côté de chez Swann". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

## Usage

ducotedechezswann

#### **Format**

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year

#### Source

jhttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/Du\_c

laprisonniere

Marcel Proust's novel "La Prisonnière"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "La prisonnière". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

# Usage

laprisonniere

#### **Format**

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year

## Source

jhttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/La\_Prisonni

4 letempretrouve

lecotedeguermantes

Marcel Proust's novel "Le côté de Guermantes"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "À l'ombre des jeunes filles en fleurs". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

# Usage

lecotedeguermantes

#### **Format**

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year

#### Source

jhttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/Le\_C

letempretrouve

Marcel Proust's novel "Le temps retrouvé"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "Le temps retrouvé". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

# Usage

letempretrouve

#### **Format**

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year.

# Source

 $inttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/Le\_Temps\_retrouv$ 

proust\_books 5

proust\_books

Tidy data frame of Marcel Proust's 7 novels from La Recherche

# Description

Returns a tidy tibble of Marcel Proust's 7 novels from À la recherche du temps perdu. The tibble contains four columns: text, book, volume and year.

#### Usage

```
proust_books()
```

#### Value

A tibble with four columns: text, book, volume and year.

# Examples

```
#Create the tibble
proust <- proust_books()</pre>
```

proust\_char

Characters from "À la recherche du temps perdu"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's characters from "À la recherche du temps perdu" and their frequency in each book. This dataset has been downloaded from proust-personnages.

#### Usage

```
proust_char
```

#### **Format**

A tibble with their name

## Source

```
http://proust-personnages.fr/?page_id=10254
```

proust\_random

proust\_characters

 $Characters\ from\ Proust\ Books$ 

#### Description

Returns a tidy data frame of Marcel Proust's characters.

## Usage

```
proust_characters()
```

#### Value

A tibble

#### Source

```
http://proust-personnages.fr/
```

#### Examples

```
#Creates the tibble
proust <- proust_characters()</pre>
```

 $proust\_random$ 

Create a Random Proust extract

#### Description

Create your own flavor of Proust with this random extractor.

# Usage

```
proust_random(count = 1, collapse = TRUE)
```

# Arguments

count

the number of line you want to randomly extract and paste.

collapse

if FALSE, the output will be a tibble. Default is TRUE, a character

vector.

## Value

a character vector

```
proust_random(4)
```

proust\_sentiments 7

proust\_sentiments

Old sentiment lexicon This function has been deprecated, and will be in next proustr version. See the rfeel package now: http://github.com/ColinFay/rfeel

# Description

Old sentiment lexicon This function has been deprecated, and will be in next proustr version. See the rfeel package now:  $\frac{\text{http://github.com/ColinFay/rfeel}}{\text{http://github.com/ColinFay/rfeel}}$ 

#### Usage

```
proust_sentiments(type = c("polarity", "score"))
```

# Arguments

type

For backward compatibility

#### Value

a tibble

proust\_stopwords

Stop Words

# Description

Stop words concatenated from various web sources.

## Usage

```
proust_stopwords()
```

# Value

a tibble with stopwords

# Source

```
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/stopwords-iso/stopwords-fr/master/stopwords-fr.
```

```
proust_stopwords()
```

8 pr\_detect\_months

pr\_detect\_days

Detect french days

## Description

Detect the name of the days (in French)

#### Usage

```
pr_detect_days(df, col)
```

#### Arguments

df a dataframe

the column containing the text

#### Value

a tibble with the number of days detected by the algo

#### Examples

```
a <- data.frame(jours = c("C'est lundi 1er mars et mardi 2",
"Et mercredi 3", "Il est revenu jeudi."))
pr_detect_days(a, jours)</pre>
```

pr\_detect\_months

 $Detect\ french\ months$ 

## Description

Detect the name of the months (in French)

## Usage

```
pr_detect_months(df, col)
```

#### Arguments

df a dataframe

the column containing the text

#### Value

a tibble with the number of days detected by the algo

```
a <- data.frame(month = c("C'est lundi 1er mars et mardi 2",
"Et mercredi 3", "Il est revenu en juin."))
pr_detect_months(a, month)</pre>
```

pr\_detect\_pro 9

	•	
$pr_{-}$	detect.	pro

Detect French pronoums

# Description

Detect the pronouns from a text (in French)

#### Usage

```
pr_detect_pro(df, col, verbose = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

df a dataframe

col the column containing the text

verbose wether or not to return the list of pronouns. Defaults is FALSE

#### Details

The shortcuts in the pronoun col stand for:

pps: first person singular (première personne du singulier)

dps: second person singular (deuxième personne du singulier)

tps: third person singular (troisième personne du singulier)

ppp: first person plural (première personne du pluriel)

dpp: second person singular (deuxième personne du pluriel)

tpp: third person singular (troisième personne du pluriel)

#### Value

a tibble with the detected pronouns

```
library(proustr)
a <- proust_books()[1,]
pr_detect_pro(a, text, verbose = TRUE)
pr_detect_pro(a, text)</pre>
```

10 pr\_normalize\_punc

 ${\tt pr\_keep\_only\_alnum}$ 

Remove non alnum elements

#### Description

Remove non alnum elements

# Usage

```
pr_keep_only_alnum(text, replacement = " ")
```

# Arguments

text

a vector

replacement

what to replace the non alnum with. Defaut is " ".

#### Value

a vector

#### Examples

```
pr_keep_only_alnum("neuilly-en-thelle")
```

pr\_normalize\_punc

 $Normalize\ punctuation$ 

## Description

Normalize a text written with usual french punctuation

## Usage

```
pr_normalize_punc(df, col)
```

#### Arguments

df

a dataframe

col

the column to normalize

## Value

a tibble with normalized text

```
a <- proustr::albertinedisparue[1:20,]
pr_normalize_punc(albertinedisparue, text)</pre>
```

pr\_stem\_sentences 11

pr	stem	sentences

Stem a dataframe containing a column with sentences

#### Description

Implementation of the SnowballC stemmer. Note that punctuation and capital letters are removed when processing.

# Usage

```
pr_stem_sentences(df, col, language = "french")
```

#### Arguments

df the data.frame containing the text

the column with the text

language the language of the text. Defaut is french. See SnowballC::getStemLanguages()

function for a list of supported languages.

#### Value

a tibble

## Examples

```
a <- proustr::laprisonniere[1:10,]
pr_stem_sentences(a, text)</pre>
```

pr\_stem\_words

Stem a dataframe containing a column with words

#### Description

Implementation of the SnowballC stemmer. Note that punctuation and capitals letters are also removed.

#### Usage

```
pr_stem_words(df, col, language = "french")
```

#### Arguments

df the data frame containing the sentences

the column with the sentences

language the language of the words Defaut is french. See SnowballC::getStemLanguages()

function for a list of supported languages.

12 sodomeetgomorrhe

#### Value

a tibble

#### Examples

```
a <- data.frame(words = c("matin", "heure", "fatigué", "sonné", "lois", "tests", "fusionner"))
pr_stem_words(a, words)</pre>
```

 $pr\_unacent$ 

Remove accents

# Description

Remove accents from a character vector

# Usage

```
pr_unacent(text)
```

#### Arguments

text

a vector

#### Value

a vector

# Examples

```
pr_unacent("du chêne")
```

sodomeetgomorrhe

Marcel Proust's novel "Sodome et Gomorrhe"

# Description

A dataset containing Marcel Proust's "Sodom et Gomorrhe". This text has been downloaded from WikiSource.

#### Usage

sodomeetgomorrhe

#### **Format**

A tibble with text, book, volume, and year

#### Source

jhttps://fr.wikisource.org/wiki/Sodome\_et\_Gomorrhe;

 $stop\_words$  13

stop\_words

Stopwords

# Description

ISO stopwords

# Usage

stop\_words

# Format

A tibble

# Source

 $\verb|https://raw.githubusercontent.com/stopwords-iso/stopwords-iso/master/stopwords-iso.| json|$