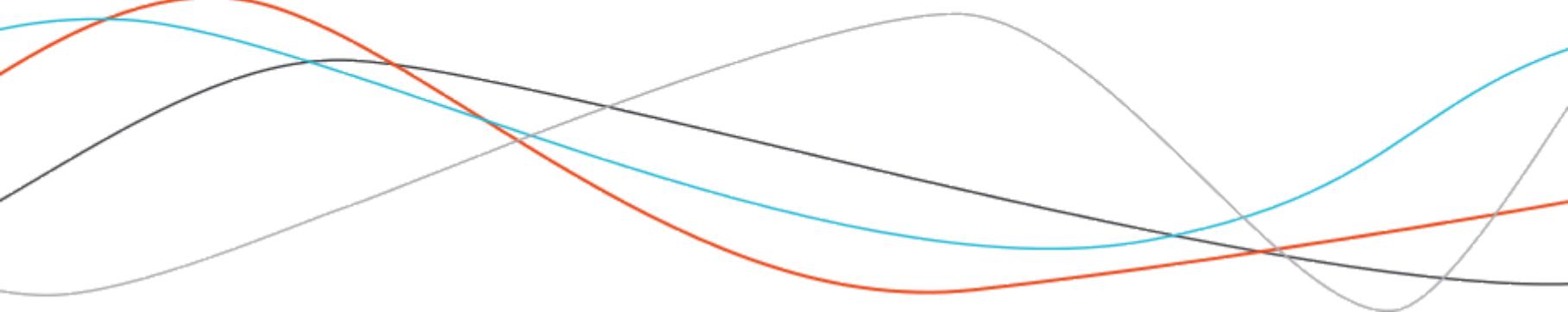




# *Building Successful Shiny Apps with {golem}*

Colin Fay - ThinkR

# PART 01 - ABOUT GOLEM



# Here comes {golem}



{golem} is an **R package** that contains a framework for building production-ready Shiny Applications.

# Why {golem}?

## Why using `{golem}`?

- Automate the ~~boring stuff~~ repetitive tasks
- Work with reliable tools
- Gain time developing
- ⚡ Simplify deployment
- Standardize team work

## About `{golem}` at ThinkR:

- Internal need, used on a daily basis
- Need reliable tooling for deploying to our clients' environments
- Build and share good practices globally
- Promote R & Shiny in production

# Shiny App As a Package



What's a "prod-ready" Shiny App?

- Has meta data (`DESCRIPTION`)
- Divided in functions (`R/`)
- Tested (`tests/`)
- With dependencies (`NAMESPACE`)
- Documented (`man/` & `vignettes`)

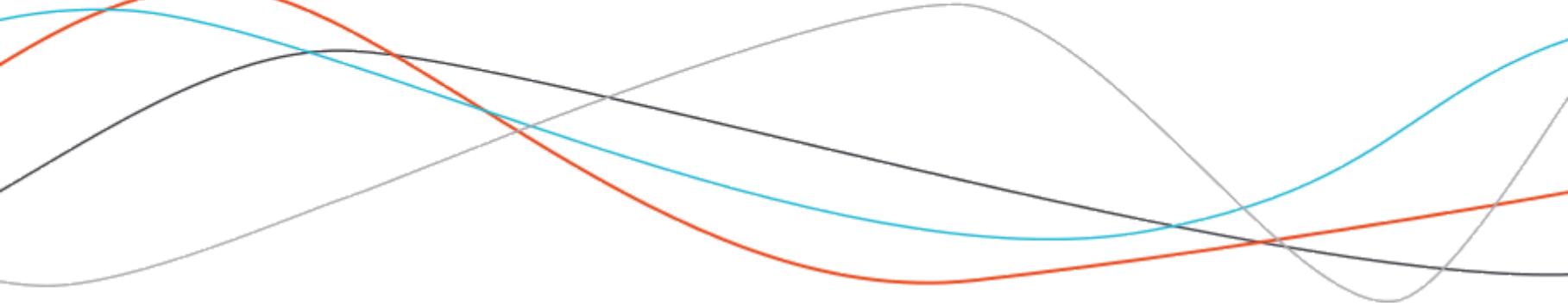
# Shiny App As a Package

The plus side: everything you know about package development works with `{golem}`.

Notably:

- Documentation
- Testing

# Understanding {golem}



# ⚠ Warning ⚠

```
packageVersion("golem")
```

```
[1] '0.2.1'
```

If not

```
install.package("golem")
```

If still not

```
remotes::install_github(  
  "thinkr-open/golem",  
  ref = "bf9d041"  
)
```

| <https://github.com/ThinkR-open/golem/releases>

```
remotes::install_local("path/to/archive")
```

05:00



# Create a {golem}

New Project

**Project Type**

Back

- R Package using RcppEigen >
- R Package using RcppParallel >
-  Book Project using bookdown >
- R Package using devtools >
-  Package for Shiny App using golem > **Create a new Package for Shiny App using golem**
-  New Plumber API Project >
- Simple R Markdown Website >

01:00



# Understanding {golem}

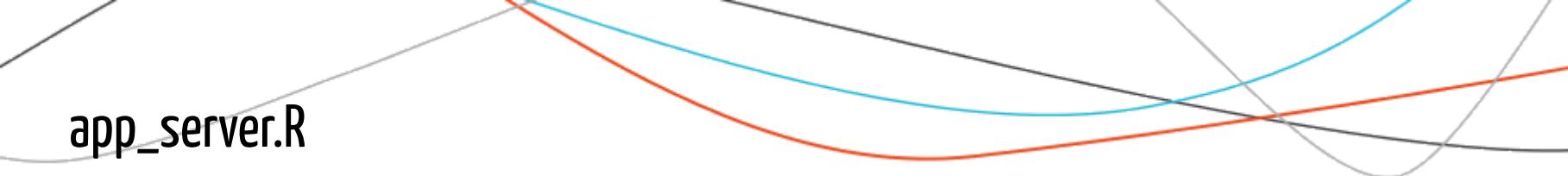
```
fs::dir_tree("golex")
```

```
golex
├── DESCRIPTION
├── NAMESPACE
├── R
│   ├── app_config.R
│   ├── app_server.R
│   ├── app_ui.R
│   └── run_app.R
└── dev
    ├── 01_start.R
    ├── 02_dev.R
    ├── 03_deploy.R
    └── run_dev.R
└── inst
    ├── app
    │   └── www
    │       └── favicon.ico
    └── golem-config.yml
└── man
    └── run_app.Rd
```

# Understanding {golem}

Standard package files (i.e. not `{golem}`-specific):

- `DESCRIPTION`: meta-data
- `NAMESPACE`: exported functions + functions from other 📦
- `R/`: functions (everything in `{golem}` is a function)
- `man/`: documentation



## app\_server.R

```
#' The application server-side
#'
#' @param input,output/session Internal parameters for {shiny}.
#'      DO NOT REMOVE.
#' @import shiny
#' @noRd
app_server <- function( input, output, session ) {
  # List the first level callModules here
}
```

- server logic
- can be thought of as a drop in replacement of `server.R`
- series of `callModule()` (if used)

## app\_ui.R

```
#' @param request Internal parameter for `shiny`.  
#' DO NOT REMOVE.  
#' @import shiny  
#' @noRd  
app_ui <- function(request) {  
  tagList(  
    # Leave this function for adding external resources  
    golem_add_external_resources(),  
    # List the first level UI elements here  
    fluidPage(  
      h1("golex")  
    )  
  )  
}
```

- UI counterpart
- put UI content after the `# List the first level UI elements here` line

## app\_ui.R

```
golem_add_external_resources <- function(){

  add_resource_path(
    'www', app_sys('app/www')
  )

  tags$head(
    favicon(),
    bundle_resources(
      path = app_sys('app/www'),
      app_title = 'golex'
    )
    # Add here other external resources
    # for example, you can add shinyalert::useShinyalert()
  )
}
```

- Used to add external resources
- Will integrate CSS and JS in the app

## app\_config.R

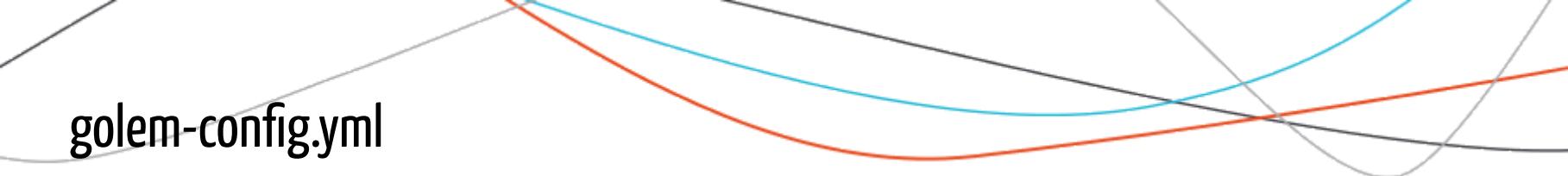
```
#' Access files in the current app
#'
#' @param ... Character vector specifying directory and or file to
#'   point to inside the current package.
#'
#' @noRd
app_sys <- function(...){
  system.file(..., package = "golex")
}
```

- `app_sys("x")` will refer to `inst/x`

## app\_config.R

```
get_golem_config <- function(  
  value,  
  config = Sys.getenv("R_CONFIG_ACTIVE", "default"),  
  use_parent = TRUE  
) {  
  config::get(  
    value = value,  
    config = config,  
    # Modify this if your config file is somewhere else:  
    file = app_sys("golem-config.yml"),  
    use_parent = use_parent  
  )  
}
```

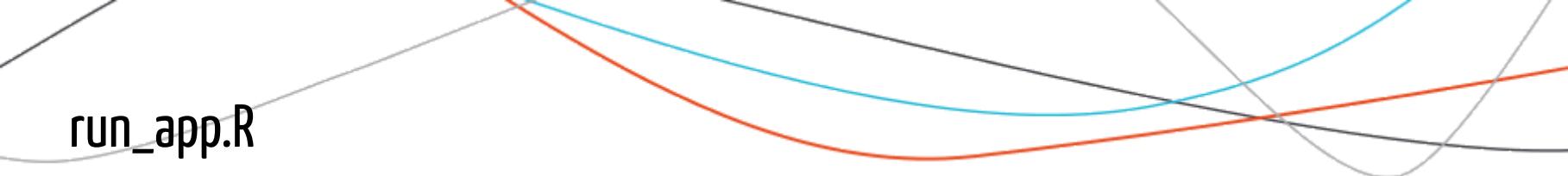
- Retrieves elements from `inst/golem-config.yml`



# golem-config.yml

```
default:  
  golem_name: golex  
  golem_version: 0.0.0.9000  
  app_prod: no  
production:  
  app_prod: yes  
dev:  
  golem_wd: !expr here::here()
```

- Uses the `{config}` format
- Can be safely ignored if you don't feel like you need it 🙌



# run\_app.R

```
#' Run the Shiny Application
#'
#' @param ... A series of options to be used inside the app.
#'
#' @export
#' @importFrom shiny shinyApp
#' @importFrom golem with_golem_options
run_app <- function(
  ...
) {
  with_golem_options(
    app = shinyApp(
      ui = app_ui,
      server = app_server
    ),
    golem_opts = list(...)
  )
}
```

- Launches the app

## About `with_golem_options`

- Allows to pass arguments to `run_app()`
- will later be callable with `golem::get_golem_options()`

# Understanding {golem}

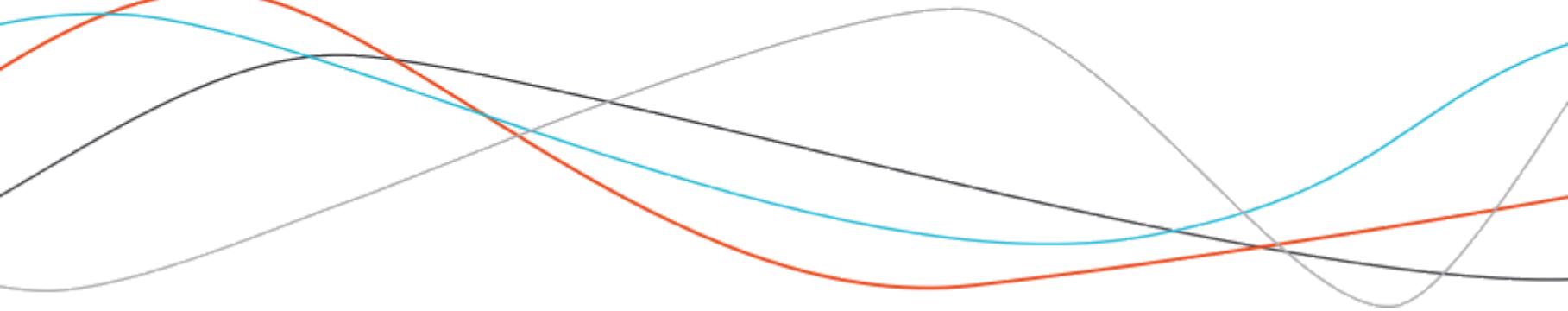
inst/app/www/

Host external files, notably the one created with:

- `golem::add_css_file()`
- `golem::add_js_file()`
- `golem::add_js_handler()`
- `golem::use_favicon()`

(More on the later...)

# About the dev/ folder



# About the dev/ folder

```
fs::dir_tree("golem/dev")
```

```
golem/dev
├── 01_start.R
├── 02_dev.R
├── 03_deploy.R
└── run_dev.R
```

Four files that bundle the golem workflow:

- `01_start.R`: run once at the beginning of the project
- `02_dev.R`: day to day development
- `03_deploy.R`: to use before sending to prod
- `run_dev.R`: to relaunch your app during development

# 01\_start.R

- Fill the DESCRIPTION file

```
golem::fill_desc(  
  pkg_name = "golex", # The Name of the package containing the App  
  pkg_title = "PKG_TITLE", # The Title of the package containing the App  
  pkg_description = "PKG_DESC.", # The Description of the package  
  containing the App  
  author_first_name = "AUTHOR_FIRST", # Your First Name  
  author_last_name = "AUTHOR_LAST", # Your Last Name  
  author_email = "AUTHOR@MAIL.COM", # Your Email  
  repo_url = NULL # The (Optional) URL of the GitHub Repo  
)
```

02:00

## 01\_start.R

- To be launched for setting elements:

- `golem::set_golem_options()`

Fills the `yaml` file

- `golem::use_recommended_tests()`

Sets common dependencies

# 01\_start.R

## {usethis} commonly used calls

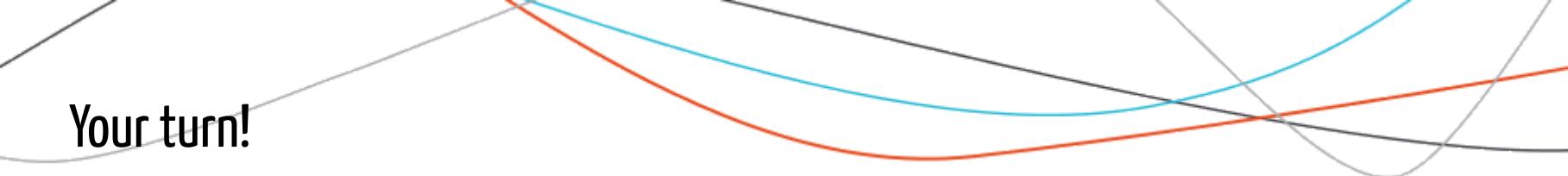
```
usethis::use_mit_license( name = "Golem User" ) # You can set another  
license here  
usethis::use_readme_rmd( open = FALSE )  
usethis::use_code_of_conduct()  
usethis::use_lifecycle_badge( "Experimental" )  
  
usethis::use_news_md( open = FALSE )  
usethis::use_git()
```

## 01\_start.R

- `golem::use_recommended_deps()`
- `golem::use_favicon()`
- `golem::use_utils_ui()` &  
`golem::use_utils_server()`

01\_start.R





Your turn!

<https://github.com/ColinFay/golem-joburg/tree/master/exo-part-1>