

$$0 \in \cancel{X} \leftarrow \underline{A^R A} \leftarrow \cancel{A^{R^3}}$$

$$\underline{\vdash_{\mathcal{L}_{A^R A^R}} (-, A)}$$

$$\cancel{A \rightarrow A \rightarrow A \rightarrow A \rightarrow A^{R^3} \rightarrow}$$

$$0 \rightarrow \underline{A^2} \vdash_{\mathcal{L}_k} (\underline{A \rightarrow A} \vdash_{\mathcal{L}_k} \widetilde{A^R A}, \bar{A}) \vdash \dots$$

$$Z(A) \subseteq A \quad A = \bigoplus_k a_i$$

$$\boxed{a_i^* \otimes a_i}$$

 negative

$$\text{basis of } A^* \otimes A = \text{Hom}_k(A, A)$$

$$\deg(a_i^*) = -\deg a_i$$

$$a_i \mapsto \underline{(a_i - 1)} \quad a_i \mapsto x_i$$

$$\deg a_i \quad (x_i \mapsto \underline{(a_i, x)})$$

path also no loop or cycles,
 $\text{LH} = 0, 1, 2$

$$\underline{k(t)/k}$$

$$\text{LH}^{\text{even}} = k$$

$$\text{LH}^{\text{odd}} = 0$$

$$\text{LH}^i(kG) = 0$$

$$i > 0$$

$$\text{LH}^0 = k \quad \text{orig}$$

M2 Ideal for Segre

$$\mathbb{P}^n \times \mathbb{P}^n \hookrightarrow \mathbb{P}^{n+1} \sim \frac{(n+1)^2 - 1}{2}$$

$$\text{function} = \vee \text{ pairs}$$

$$\boxed{V_h \subseteq \mathbb{P}^{n+1}}$$

$$\boxed{I_h \subseteq k[z_{ij}]}$$

Segre

$$n \rightarrow \text{Ideal}(x_{ij})$$

$$\mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^1 \hookrightarrow \mathbb{P}^3 \sim z_{ij}$$

$$(x_0, x_1), (y_0, y_1) \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} x_0 y_0 & x_0 y_1 \\ x_1 y_0 & x_1 y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_{00} & z_{01} \\ z_{10} & z_{11} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{x_0 y_0} \cdot \underline{x_1 y_1} = \underline{x_0 x_1} \underline{y_0 y_1}$$

$$\bigcup_{\mathbb{P}^n \times \mathbb{P}^n} (z_{00} z_{11} = z_{01} z_{10}) = \mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^1$$

$\mathbb{P}^n \times \mathbb{P}^n = \mathbb{V}(\text{rank}(z_{ij}) \leq 1) \subset \mathbb{V}(n+1 \times n+1 \text{ minors})$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} V \subseteq \mathbb{P}^n \times \mathbb{P}^n & \xrightarrow{I_n} & \text{mainly } \mathbb{Z} \\ \pi_1 \swarrow & \searrow \pi_2 & \\ U \subseteq \mathbb{P}^n & & \pi_1(V) \quad \pi_2'(U) \end{array}$$