

**University of Waterloo**  
**Co-operative Work Terms**

**Colin Macmillan**  
**21076623**

**2A Mechatronics Engineering, Honours, Co-operative Program**

<b>Work Term</b>	<b>Employer</b>	<b>Evaluation</b>
Jan - Apr 2024	Student Design Teams - University of Waterloo UW Baja Waterloo Ontario Canada Mechanical Engineering Co-Op, Baja SAE	OUTSTANDING
Sep - Dec 2024	Skygauge Robotics Vectored Propulsion Technologies Inc. Hamilton Ontario Canada Product Team Intern	GOOD

**Planned Future Work Term(s)**

May - Aug 2025  
Jan - Apr 2026  
Sep - Dec 2026  
May - Aug 2027

Disclaimer: This evaluation does not constitute an employment endorsement or recommendation. Employer evaluations of student contributions and achievements during the work term are conducted as part of the University of Waterloo's Co-operative (Co-op) Education model. Like academic grades, overall evaluations are part of the assessment of a student's progress in the co-op portion of their degree studies. These assessments are completed using criteria set out by the University, not the employer, and do not reflect the employer's criteria or assessment metrics.

# Colin MacMillan

[csimacmi@uwaterloo.ca](mailto:csimacmi@uwaterloo.ca)

(416) 949 1376

Dear BH Frontier Solutions,

I'm Colin MacMillan, a Mechatronics Engineering undergrad at the University of Waterloo. I have a passion for off-roading vehicles design team, previously as a co-op and now a team lead. I also compose for piano, and I love learning about electrical systems. I am passionate and curious about robotics, especially how agriculture and robotics combine together, and I'd love to be part of your team.

In my previous roles, I have demonstrated leadership skills and the ability to grasp technical concepts quickly. In high school, I became the President of my Robotics Club after a year because I was able to manage my team and lead effectively. After a year of being on the UWaterloo Baja Off-Road team, I took over the Chassis, Steering, and Safety teams as a lead, supporting my team members every step of the way. Baja is a very close-knit team, and I'm confident I would be as reliable, accountable, and supportive at your company as I am to Baja.

At my previous co-op at Skygauge Robotics, I was a product intern. I made parts in CAD that were critical for the movement of the propeller assembly. I also created a button tester by soldering a PCB and Teensy for the joysticks and generated renders for the full drone, which were necessary for sales. As a product intern, I also handled quality control methodologies, troubleshooted drone PCBs with a multimeter and flight tests, and documented every step on our Notion pages.

I have industrial experience and love hands-on work and collaborating in a big team. I have designed wheel hubs, gears, uprights, steering systems, and drone components using SolidWorks and AutoCAD. I have experience using Bild, a PDM that I used to collaborate with my team members. In addition, I have manufactured parts on the Mill and Lathe, such as an Upright, and steering subsystem. I have also learned ROS in my spare time.

I am eager to bring my technical knowledge, leadership experience, and relentless curiosity to your organization. I look forward to discussing the opportunity to contribute to your team's success and tackle exciting new challenges together. Thank you for considering my application.

Warm regards,

Colin

# Colin MacMILLAN

csjmacmi@uwaterloo.ca

[github](#) | [linkedin](#)

## SKILLS

**Programming Languages** Python | Java | C++ | Premiere Pro | JavaScript | MATLAB | Excel | Arduino IDE  
**Mechanical Design** SolidWorks/OnShape | DFM | DFMEA | Lathe | Mill | CNC | Laser Cutter | Waterjet | GD&T

## EXPERIENCE

### Skygauge Robotics

Sep 2024 - Dec 2024

*Production Team Intern*

*Hamilton, ON*

- Designed and fabricated drone components, such as propeller sub-assembly and GCS components
- Developed and designed a Teensy program using Python and Arduino IDE to optimize the joystick QI process.
- Conducted cycle time and Fish-Bone diagrams to improve repair time by 22 percent.

### UW Baja Offroading

Jan 2024 - Apr 2024

*Engineering Intern*

*Waterloo, ON*

- Designed, and manufactured the Front Upright, using Waterjett, Lathe, Mill and Welding.
- Created engineering part drawing for Wheel hub using SolidWorks based on GD&T and DFM methodology.
- Optimized Chassis Design in PDM, using parametric equations allowing members to change parameters, and leveraging Ansys Workbench for FEA.
- Designed Steering System, achieving an Ackermann of 70 percent, and minimal Bump Steer

## EXTRACURRICULARS

### FRC Harbord Robotics

Jan 2020 - June 2023

*Robotics President*

*Toronto, ON*

- Responsible for the Drivetrain system, wiring the motors and CAN bus to RoboRIO and testing using DMM.
- Exercised leadership, orchestrating and coordinating various sub-teams during the pandemic.
- Actively cultivating relationships with potential sponsors, achieved 2000 dollars in sponsorship funds.

### Academic Representative

May 2024 - Aug 2024

*University of Waterloo*

*Waterloo, ON*

- Attended meetings with professors to provide constructive feedback collected from current cohort members.
- Actively engaged with other cohort members to improve the course curriculum and how the course is taught.
- Worked with other Academic Representatives to organize feedback.

## PROJECTS

### Planetary Gearbox

Apr 2024 - Apr 2024

*SolidWorks, 3D Printing, DFMEA*

- Designed a 6-part system, achieving a reduction of 20:1, from Ring to Planet gear.
- Used a parametric modelled gear based on ANSI Gear Standards, allowing diametral pitch, number of teeth and pressure angle to be changed easily.
- Designed to accommodate Rapid Prototyping Techniques.

### AI EARTHACK

Jan 2024 - Jan 2024

*Software Architecture, Adobe, UI/UX*

*Harvard University*

- Participated in an AI-focused hackathon hosted by Harvard University, focusing on innovative problem-solving and AI application development.
- Collaborated with teammates to rank renewable business models based off several factors, using cutting-edge AI technologies.
- Contributed to the project in the coding and video-editing components.
- Placed top 15 in over 1000 teams.

## EDUCATION

### Bachelor of Engineering - Mechatronics

Sep 2023 - Apr 2028

*University of Waterloo*

*Waterloo, ON*

### Harbord Collegiate Institute

French Proficiency

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# COLIN MACMILLAN

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*Internship at UW Baja SAE*

## CURRENT TITLE

Steering Lead & Safety Officer

## DATE

January - April 2024

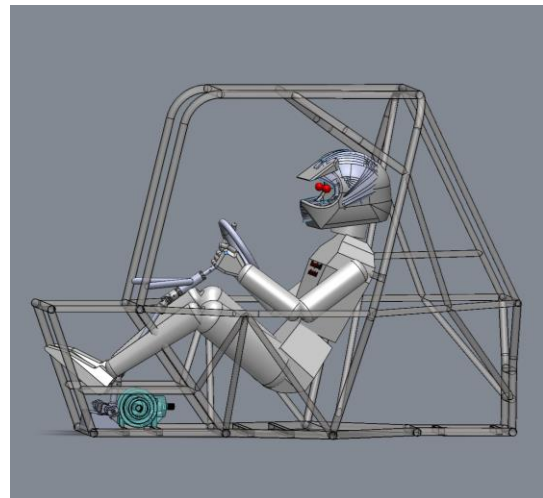
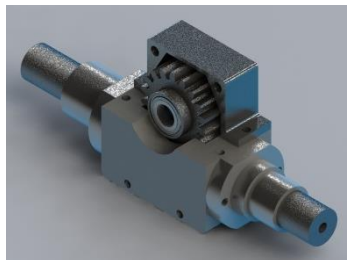
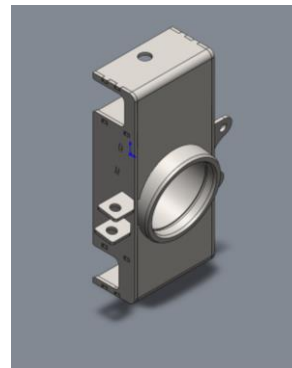
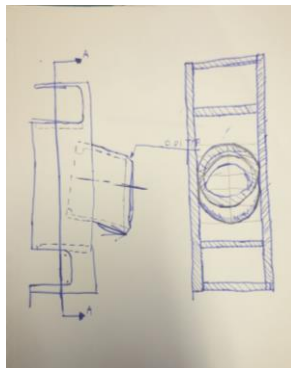
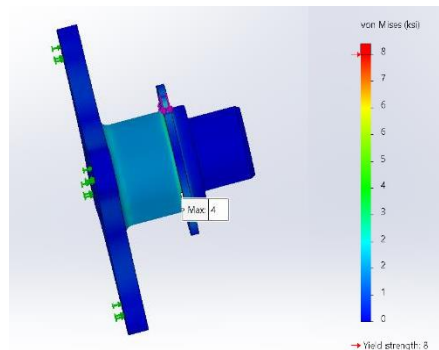
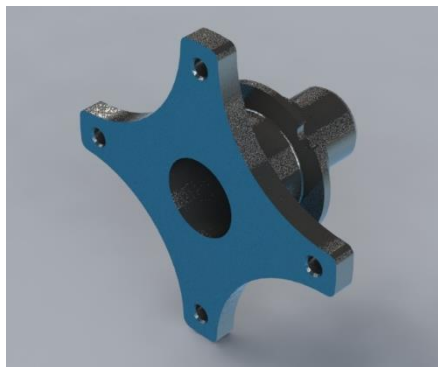
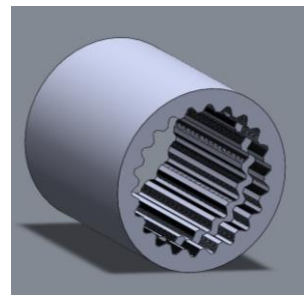
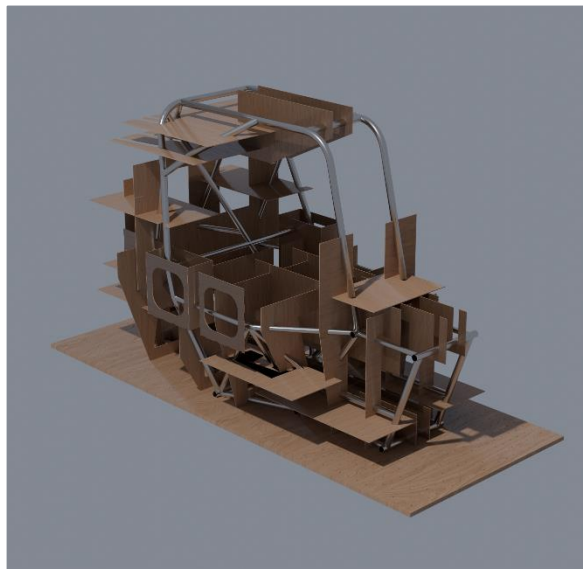
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## ABOUT

During this internship, the team's main focus was developing an off-road vehicle designed to compete against others in challenging terrains with the ultimate goal of securing first place. We placed 15<sup>th</sup> out of ~30 teams in the Laval Winter Competition.

I contributed to many subsystems including Chassis & Dynamics, Front Suspension, and Steering. I designed a Chassis jig and fixture table, and rendered it in Blender. With front suspension, I helped design and FEA the wheel hub (with a F. O. S. of 3), and prototyped, designed, and manufactured the Front Upright.

As the teams' progress in Steering was stagnant, I took initiative and took over as Steering Lead. I created geometries and assemblies where people could put in their respective parts.



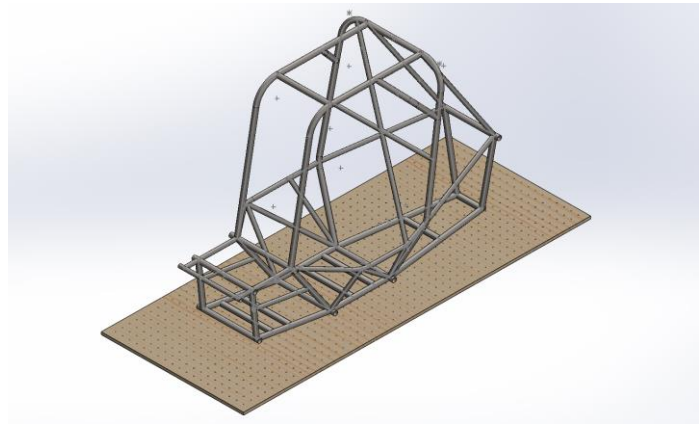
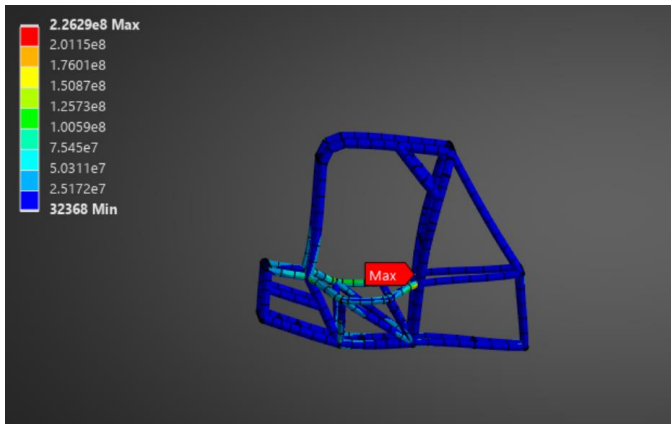
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# COLIN MACMILLAN

# PORTFOLIO

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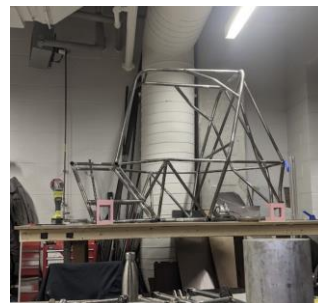
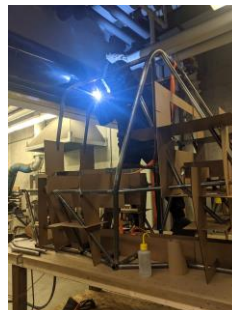
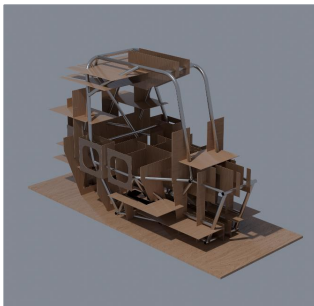
## *Chassis UW Baja SAE 2025*



- Developed a robust chassis made from AISI 4130 to withstand the demanding conditions of off-roading
- Improved ergonomics by lowering midplane tubes for ease on ingress/egress and by designing the chassis around 95<sup>th</sup> percentile of men.
- Compiled to all SAE rules and coordinated with outsource manufacturing the make the design as efficient as possible.
- 5% weight reduction from the 2024 chassis.
- Checked feasibility with suspension and powertrain
- Performed FEA Analysis on various load cases including Frontal and Rear Impact Test, Rear Bump Test, and a Roll-Over Test with a Factor of Safety greater than 1.7.

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## *Chassis jig UW Baja SAE 2024*



- Created the 2024 chassis jig made from laser-cut MDF boards
- Ensured adequate clearance for welding
- Created tab & slot interlocking pieces so it could support itself as well as the chassis
- Successfully manufactured the jig with minor issues



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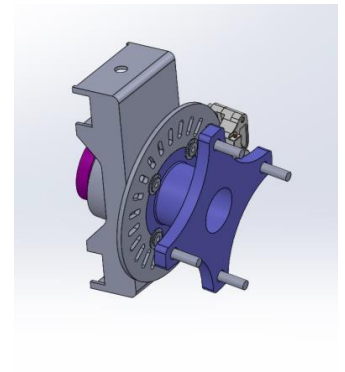
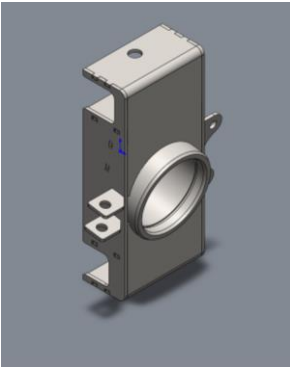
*Front Wheel hub  
UW Baja SAE 2024*



- Designed the Front Wheel hubs that are responsible for rotating the wheel when torque is applied from the half-shaft.
- Ensured system-integration with braking system, front suspension, wheel and upright, with no interference between sub-assemblies.
- Design needed to be robust and withstand torque load case.
- Determined off-the-shelf half-shaft male spline using AGMA spline standard to design matching female splines for wheel hub using measurement over pins
- Created design based off of DFM principles
- Conducted FEA in SolidWorks, Designed with a F.O.S. of 3

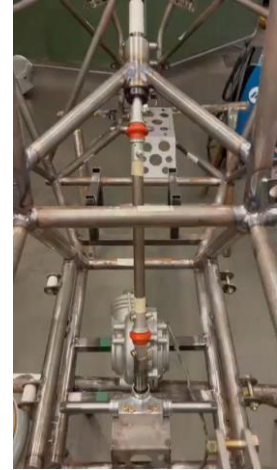
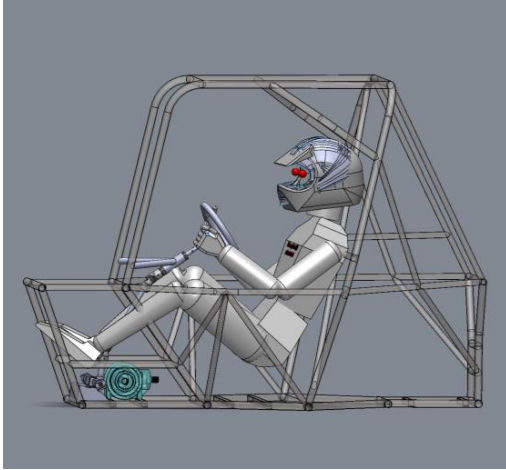
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*Front Upright  
UW Baja SAE 2024*



- The Front Uprights in a Baja SAE vehicle are integral structural components that mount the suspension and steering mechanisms, house wheel hubs, and absorb off-road stresses, ensuring robust maneuverability.
- Develop a cost-effective, simple, and durable upright capable of withstanding rigorous environments
- Easy to fabricate with minimal jigs
- Constructed from 10 Ga mild steel sheets to create a boxed structure
- Designed and manufactured bearing carrier from 4140 solid round stock
- Features were tabbed and slotted sheet metal pieces, significantly cutting down on fabrication time
- Successfully endured extensive testing and completed in the 2024 season

## Steering Sub-Assembly UW Baja SAE 2024



- Designed the steering system based on the constraints found by a MATLAB model which incorporated Ackerman geometry
- Designed the steering system with ergonomics, such as a quick release coupler.
- Designed and manufactured a bearing sleeve to achieve a secure press-fit for bearings.
- Created u-joints with split pins to remove dead zone of steering column.
- Resulted in a successfully steering system that improved ergonomics and backlash of 10 degrees

## Safety Officer UW Baja SAE 2024

Page 1 / 5

Standard Operating Procedure

Vehicle Testing

Equipment	Vehicle testing
Description	Procedure for vehicle testing
Team	University of Waterloo Baja SAE
Location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Various UW parking lots</li><li>• Waterloo Region Emergency Fire</li><li>• Training &amp; Research Centre Test Track</li><li>• Various Race Tracks</li></ul>
SOP created	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 2024-04-04</li></ul>
SOP revised	
Manual location	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• In Red Binder on Back of Bay door</li></ul>
Authorized trainers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Theo De Koning</li><li>• Arlo Symons</li></ul>
Support technicians	



- Created safety binders of MSDS's and SOP's for all equipment that it used
- 5S the area and created instructions on how to keep the bay clean
- Handled the hazardous waste of the team, ensuring that no waste is in the bay longer than 2 weeks
- Maintained a database of people with the eligible amount of training

## Mechanical Intern UW Baja SAE 2024



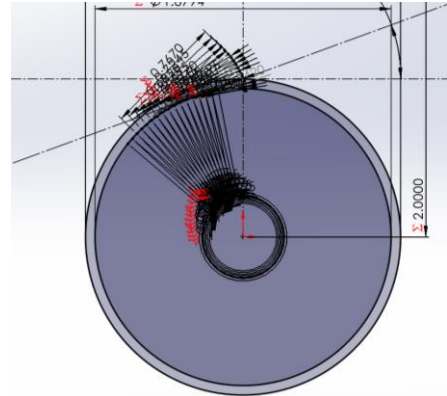
Winter Baja Event. (Feb 5<sup>th</sup>, 2024)  
Placed 15<sup>th</sup> out of 26<sup>th</sup> with the  
2023 off-roading vehicle



Michigan Baja Event. (Sep 9<sup>th</sup>, 2024)  
Placed top 5 in acceleration with the  
2024 off-roading vehicle

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### *Planetary Gearbox Desk Ornament*



- Designed the planetary gearbox based off the need to make a gear that had a proper involute curve in SolidWorks and could work in a PDM system unlike Toolbox.
- Created a gear template with parametric design that automatically updates based on module for ease of changes.
- Chose a planet to sun 4:1 ratio, did an interference formula to find the minimum number of teeth
- Determined the perfect coprime numbers for each gear to achieve the 4:1 ratio.
- Iterated on the design until the right size to comfortably hold, and precise bearing fit was achieved.
- Successfully made a desk ornament that any mechanical engineer would love.

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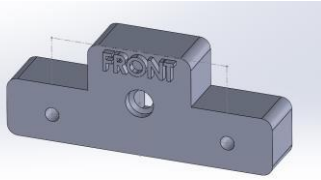
### *Robotics club Member FRC 2019*



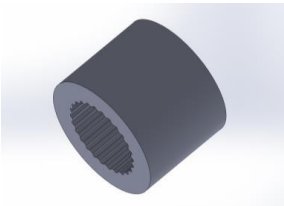
- Created the Drivetrain for the 2019 season
- Chose a 6-wheel drive with 2 motors, powered by a belt chain
- Used depreciated SD540 Motor Controllers, connected through one CAN bus line
- Used WAGO connectors to connect all of the motors
- Chose a 24in by 20in drive to facilitate that year's competition.
- Coded in Java through WPILib extension on VSCode



## Internship at UW Baja SAE (2024)



A front suspension switch mount that I designed for the current year's vehicle.



A spline coupler that I designed based off the half-shafts. Needed to find the number of teeth, diametral pitch, and pressure angle.



A table jig that I designed with sheet metal and weldment features.

## Impact Evaluator

### Sustainability and Profitability factor

It has 7 parameters: Market Potential, Feasibility, Scalability, Cradle to Cradle production, the extent of reducing carbon emissions and The reduction of current resources.

### Human Impact factor

It has 3 parameters: how dangerous is the new operation to human lives, how many jobs will be destroyed, and does it affect specific incomes or races in a negative manner.

### The Innovation factor

It has 4 parameters: how innovative is the solution, how applicable is this solution to other problems around the world, is it coming from research that is still developing, or an idea that has not been developed yet, and the surprise factor, which is how out of regularity is this solution.

### The Relevancy filter

It evaluates the end-of-life disposal, the global environmental impact, if it has an absurd energy consumption, its local environmental impact, and if the solution is off topic or not relatable to the problem set.

<https://youtu.be/MBCTwsU87Eo?si=2O7ZInhb1A4wOxnP> Top 15% in the 36-Hours Generative AI Earth

Hackathon Competition from the Digital Data Design (D<sup>3</sup>) Institute at Harvard and Microsoft, Toronto.

Created the structure and pitch video for the AI tool that would rank a sustainable business model from 1-10 using the Impact Evaluator criteria.

# UNIVERSITY OF WATERLOO

## UNOFFICIAL GRADE REPORT

Colin Macmillan  
21076623

2A Mechatronics Engineering, Honours, Co-operative Program

### Winter 2025

WKRPT	100	Work-term Report	*
		*Degree Requirement, Not in Average	
MTE	182	Physics 2: Dynamics	
MTE	219	Mechanics of Deformable Solids	
MTE	200A	Seminar	
MTE	262	Intro to Digital Logic	
MTE	201	Exp Measure & Stat Analysis	
MTE	202	Ordinary Differential Equation	
STV	100	Intro Society, Tech & Values	
Term Average: N/A		Decision:	

### Fall 2024

PD	20	Strategies for Career Success	CR
COOP	2	Co-operative Work Term	CR
Term Average: N/A		Decision:	

### Spring 2024

MTE	100B	Seminar	
MTE	140	Algorithms & Data Structures	88
MTE	111	Material Struct & Props	66
MTE	119	Statics	61
MATH	118	Calculus 2 (Eng)	64
MTE	120	Circuits	64
Term Average: 68.18		Decision: Satisfactory Standing	

### Winter 2024

PD	19	Tactics for Workplace Success	CR
COOP	1	Co-operative Work Term	CR
Term Average: N/A		Decision:	

### Fall 2023

MATH	116	Calculus 1 (Eng)	72
MATH	115	Linear Algebra (Eng)	68
MTE	121	Digital Computation	90
CHE	102	Chemistry for Engineers	42*
		*Supplementary Exam Completed - S	
MTE	100	Mechatronics Engineering	80
GENE	119	Problems Seminar	
Term Average: 71.27		Decision: Promotion Granted	

**Colin Macmillan**

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**New Category**

How many years of experience do you have with robotics development using ROS?	1
Have you participated in any autonomous vehicle/robotics project in the past?	Yes, 1 project
Do you have a driver's license?	No
This job is funded by the Government of Canada as advertised in the job posting. To be eligible you must be a Canadian citizen, permanent resident or a protected person defined by the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act. Do you meet this requirement?	Yes
Are you willing to conduct work on farms?	Yes