

Unigram (n=1): No Context

The

cat

sat

on

the

mat

Focus: 'sat' ($P(\text{sat})$ only)

Bigram (n=2): Previous Word

The

cat

sat

on

the

mat

$P(\text{sat} | \text{cat})$

Trigram (n=3): Two Previous Words

The

cat

sat

on

the

mat

$P(\text{sat} | \text{The, cat})$