

VCloud setup LAB

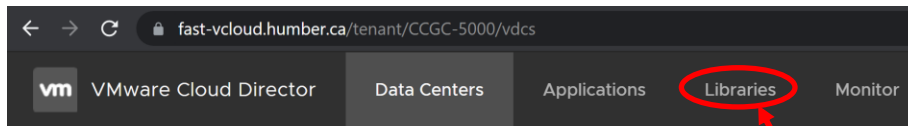
- ☐ All screenshots, **must have your username** at command prompt and screenshot should be legible. Snipping tool is advised for the screen shots, no full page screenshot.
- ☐ For **LAB REPORT**, The screenshots should be pasted in Word Document in order of the lab questions and submitted in Blackboard as a single document only. **Plagiarism is awarded zero.**
- ☐ Refer to course details posted in BB for more info on Lab report and screenshots.
- ☐ Do NOT login as root or user with UID=0 to do the lab, use sudo ONLY when required.
- ☐ Do not use changeme username to do the lab, the lab(s) MUST be done using your own username as specified in PART-B of LAB-01.
- ☐ Strictly NO screenshots with full screen of terminal or desktop or partly taken screenshots
- ☐ It is highly required to following naming conventions and instructions and it would affect evaluation.

IN-CLASS Activity: Q1 to Q18

PART-A : CREATE vApp in VCloud (VCloud link is available in Blackboard)

VApp Naming: Your VApp name should be named with **your SECTION-FIRSTNAME** followed by **last four digits of your Humber Number** that starts with n. (for example, John Smith with humber number n01234567 of Section RNA, the VApp name should be A-John4567) *non compliance -1 negative marks*

1. Login to VCloud and Create VApp using template **CCGC5000lab** as given below




2. After logging into VCloud, to create VApp, click on LIBRARIES -> vAppTemplates -> Select vApp **CCGC5000lab** -> CREATE VAPP -> Enter VApp Name as **specified above** -> NEXT -> Select the only available VirtualDataCentre(VDC) and click NEXT -> Click NEXT for other options (Do not modify any information) and then Click FINISH.
3. It is **mandatory** to add-in your name to the VM names (negative -4 marks for non compliance) in your vApp created. The steps are as below:
 Click on Datacenters -> fast-vcloud.humber.ca, VMs **WS2019**, **DC2022**, **toronto** and **montreal** should be available -> in **WS2019** VM click on DETAILS -> Click GENERAL -> click EDIT -> in NAME, to existing VM Name **WS2019** add your firstname with last four digits of your Humber number that starts with n (for example, John Smith with humber number n01234567, WS2019 VM name should be **WS2019-john4567**) -> click SAVE.
4. On the left side, click on VirtualMachines and similarly for **DC2022** VM name also add in your firstname with your last four digits of your Humber number and save it
5. On the left side, click on VirtualMachines and similarly for **toronto** VM name also add in your firstname with your last four digits of your Humber number and save it.
6. On the left side, click on VirtualMachines and similarly for **montreal** VM name also add in your firstname with your last four digits of your Humber number and save it.

VCloud setup LAB

PART-B : USER CONFIGURATION in VMs

NOTE: In VCloud, click on DataCenters->fast-vcloud.humber.ca->VirtualMachines. Click on ACTIONS under VM to view various options available, for example Power ON, Power OFF, Launch Web Console, etc. (some features would be enabled only when VM is Powered ON)

7. Power on the **toronto VM**, Launch Web Console, then login as **changeme** and password is **changeme**
8. In **toronto VM**, (Ignore the Registration notification, close the window) create a username with **yyzyourfirstname** (example for John Smith the username is **yyzjohn**) and make the user **supplementary** member of **wheel** group and **assign a password**. **Your username should be in lower case**
 To create user: **sudo useradd -c "yourfirstname yourlastname" -G wheel yyzyourfirstname**
 To assign password: **sudo passwd yyzyourfirstname**
9. Click on the power button on the top right corner and then click on **changeme** and then click on **logout** and then login with your own username. (DO NOT su or switch user)
10. Power on the **montreal VM**, Launch Web Console, then login as **changeme** and password is **changeme**
11. In **montreal VM**, (Ignore the Registration notification, close the window) create a username **yulyourfirstname** (example for John Smith the username is **yuljohn**) and make the user **supplementary** member of **wheel** group and **assign a password**. (Refer to usercreation, password assignment commands given above) **Your username should be in lower case**
12. Click on powerbutton on top left and select **PowerOff/Logout** ->Logout as **changeme** (DO NOT su or switch user) and login with your own username.

SCREENSHOTS: a) In VCloud, click on DataCenters->fast-vcloud.humber.ca->VirtualMachines->click on  in the top right corner (take one screenshot such that all four VMs names are clearly visible)

b) In **toronto VM**, at command prompt type **grep yourusername /etc/passwd /etc/group** and press enter (take screenshot)

c) In **montreal VM**, at command prompt, type **grep yourusername /etc/passwd /etc/group** and press enter (take screenshot)

***Windows VMs will be required from Lab-10, until then shut down both Windows VM to save VCloud resources.**

replace **nnnn** with your last four digits of your HumberID which starts with **n**

PART-C : CONFIGURE HOSTNAME

13. In **Toronto VM**, Change hostname to **torontoyourlast4digitsofHumberID.ccg5000.net** using the following command

sudo hostnamectl set-hostname torntonnnn.ccg5000.net

and type exit to close the terminal and then open the terminal again to view the newly changed hostname. To display hostname in command prompt type **hostname** (SCREENSHOT)

14. In **Montreal VM**, Change the hostname to **montrealnnnn.ccg5000.net** and display it. (SCREENSHOT) (Refer to the steps for toronto vm for hostname configuration)

PART-D: SYSTEM INFORMATION

In **toronto VM**, click on Activities and click on Terminal and following activities need to be done.

15. Display in command prompt with following information

a. Current directory type **pwd**

VCloud setup LAB

- b. Current date and time type **date**
 - c. Currently logged in user type **who, whoami, echo \$USER, echo \$LOGNAME, echo \$USERNAME**
 - d. Shell you are logged in **echo \$SHELL**
 - e. Listing of files in your home directory **ls**
 - f. kernel name, version **uname, uname -r**
 - g. Display text "Hello, This is my CCGC5000's first lab" **echo "type the text given"**
 - h. system information in single command - **hostname, machineID, BootID, OS, Kernel, Architecture**
hostnamectl
- (SCREENSHOT : `history |grep -E 'date|pwd|whoami|echo|ls|name'`)

PART-E: LINUX HELP

- 16. Try **man man** and **info info**
 - 17. Use **man** and **info** command for **cat, vim, dnf, rpm, ls, mkdir** to learn about the help available in linux
 - 18. Use `--help` with commands **ls, dnf, rpm, cp** and **date** to view the options available with the command
- (SCREENSHOT : `history |grep -E 'man|info|help'`)
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