# Working with Formatting Numbers



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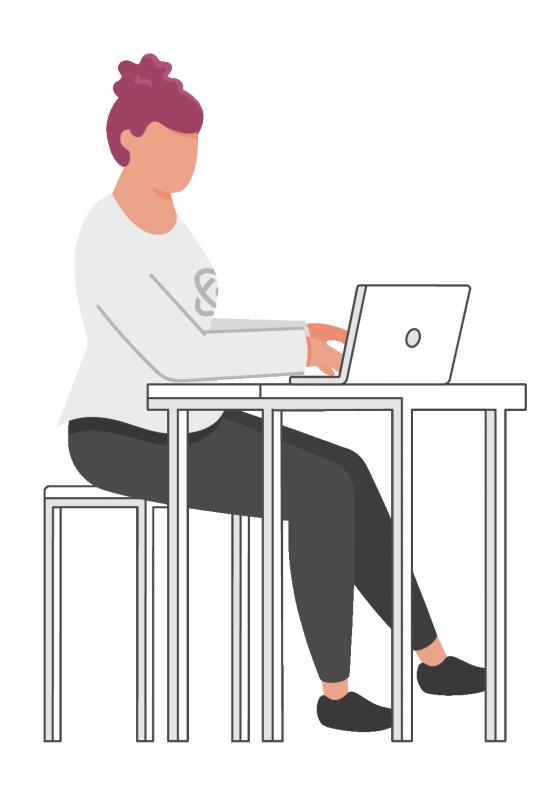
#### Module Overview



Why to format numbers?

Java methods for formatting numbers

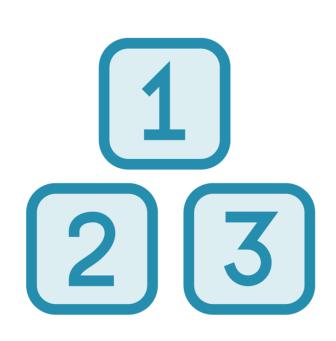
Java classes used for formatting numbers



Requirement to support different number formatting

Display numbers formatted as per locale preference

## Why to Format Numbers?

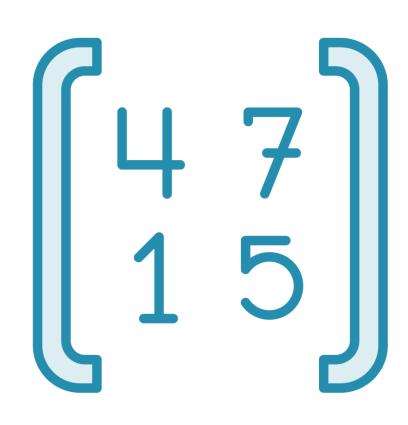


Different locale specific standards to represent a number

Two thousand three hundred and sixty point eight five

- 2,360.85
- 2'360.85
- 2'360,85
- 2360.85 (ISO)

## Formatting Numbers in Java



java.math.BigDecimal, java.lang.Integer, java.lang.Long

**Expression language functions** 

Java classes for formatting numbers

Formatting number depends on

- Way to display a number
- Maximum number of fraction digits

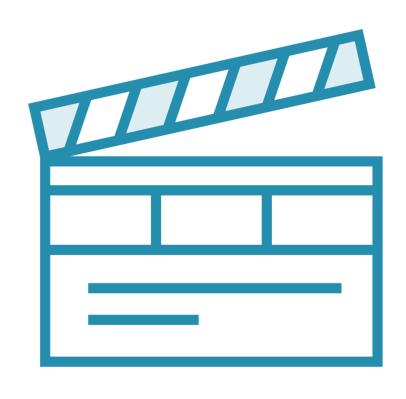
## Expression Language Functions

Formatting Numbers

fnd:formatNumber(java.lang.Number decimalValueToBeFormatted)

fnd:formatNumber2(java.lang.Number decimalValueToBeFormatted, int
maximumNumberOfFractionDigits)

#### How Numbers Are Formatted at Run Time?



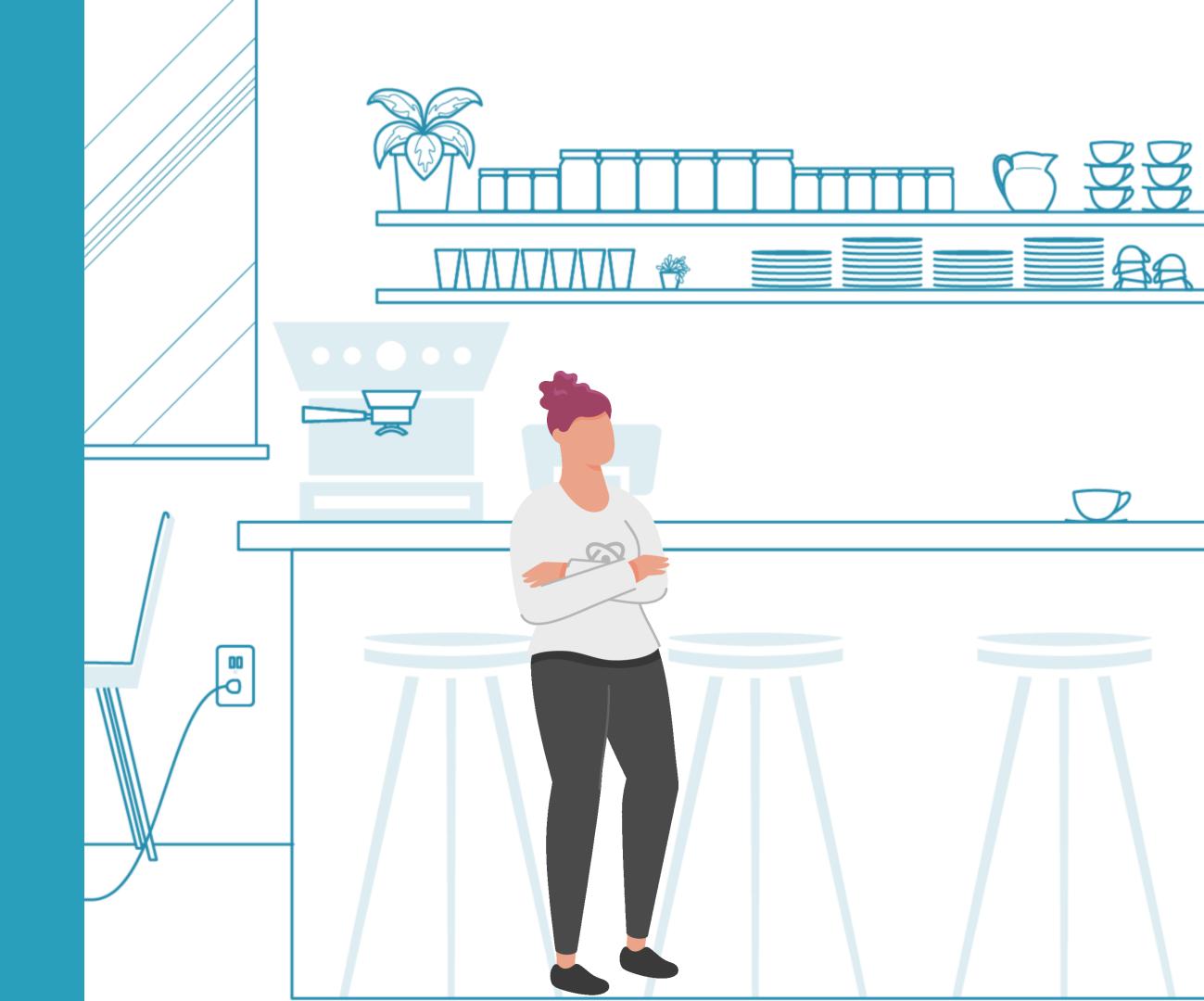
**Application Core** 

Binding to the numberFormatPattern property in the applCorePrefs

**Execution of bindings** 

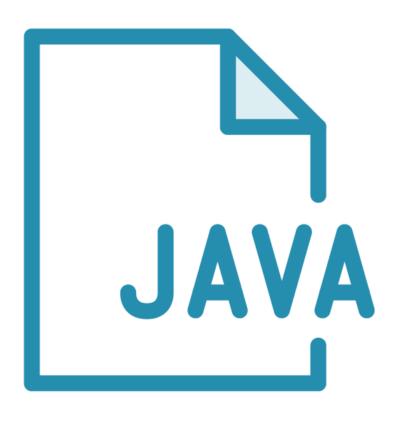
Displaying numbers as per user preferences

What all Java classes can help format numbers in my application?



# NumberFormat DecimalFormat

#### NumberFormat Class



Abstract class for all number formats

Interface for formatting and parsing numbers

Locale specific number formatting

Locale independent code

#### NumberFormat Class Methods

format()

getCurrencyInstanc e() getPercentInstance ()

getInstance()

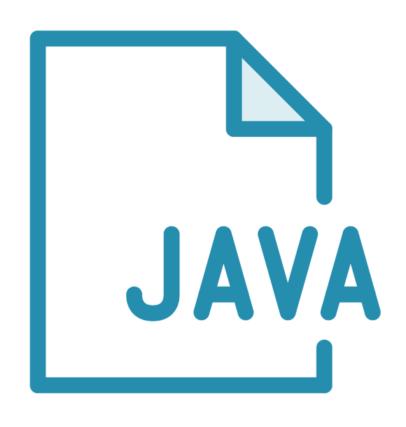
setMinimumFractio nDigits() setMaximumFractio nDigits()

```
public class FormatNumberDemo {
                                               Number formatted for the locale -
    public static void main(String args[]) {
                                               32,360.857
       double num = 32360.856974;
        NumberFormat nf = NumberFormat.getInstance(new Locale("en", "US"));
        String value = nf.format(num);
        System.out.println("Number formatted for the locale - " + value);
```

```
public class FormatNumberDemo {
                                               Number formatted for the locale -
    public static void main(String args[]) {
                                               32 360,857
       double num = 32360.856974;
        NumberFormat nf = NumberFormat.getInstance(new Locale("fr", "FR"));
        String value = nf.format(num);
        System.out.println("Number formatted for the locale - " + value);
```

```
public class FormatNumberDemo {
                                               Number formatted for the locale -
    public static void main(String args[]) {
                                               32,360.86
       double num = 32360.856974;
        NumberFormat nf = NumberFormat.getInstance(new Locale("en", "US"));
        nf.setMaximumFractionDigits(2);
        String value = nf.format(num);
        System.out.println("Number formatted for the locale - " + value);
```

#### DecimalFormat Class



**Subclass of NumberFormat class** 

Formats decimal numbers

Locale specific parsing and formatting

Supports Western, Arabic and Indic digits

#### DecimalFormat Class Methods

format()

applyPattern()

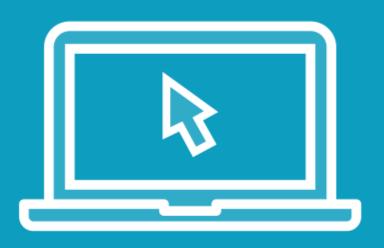
setDecimalSeparato rAlwaysShown()

toLocalizedPattern()

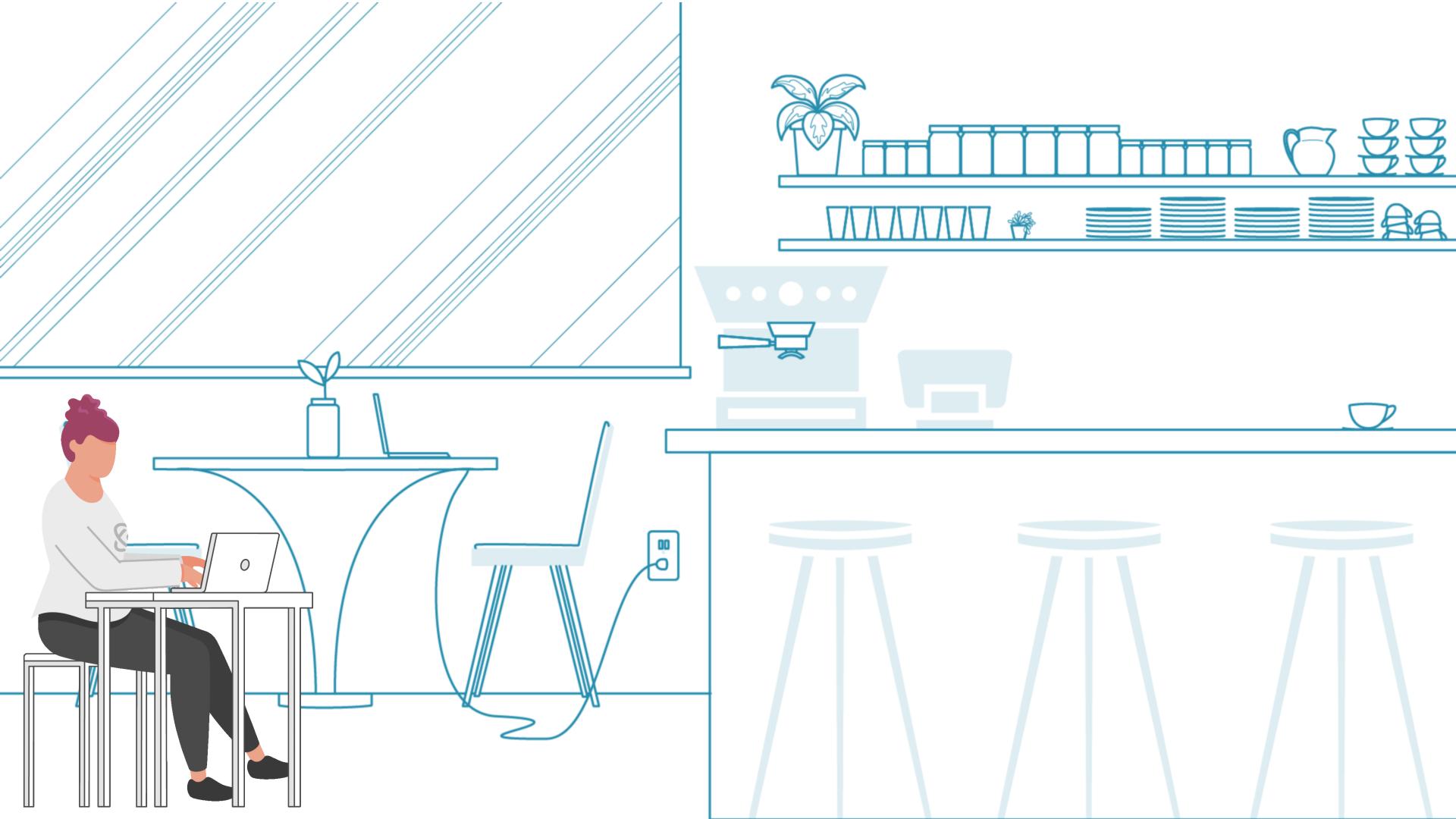
setMinimumFractio nDigits() setMaximumFractio nDigits()

```
Number formatted for the locale -
public class FormatNumberDemo {
                                               32,360.86
    public static void main(String args[])
        double num = 32360.856974;
        DecimalFormat df = new DecimalFormat("$#0.00");
        String valueDf = df.format(num);
        System.out.println("Number formatted using DecimalFormat - " + valueDf);
```

#### Demo



Using NumberFormat class and DecimalFormat class to format numbers



#### Module Summary



Motivation behind formatting numbers

Formatting using expression language functions

NumberFormat class

**DecimalFormat class** 

Formatting numbers using NumberFormat class and DecimalFormat class

Up Next:
Course Summary