

# European History Quiz

1. According to the passage, what should be the primary focus of a prince?
  - a) Building strong alliances
  - b) Mastering the art of war
  - c) Governing the economy
  - d) Providing for the people
  
2. The passage states that an unarmed prince compared to an armed prince will likely experience which of the following?
  - a) More respect and willingness to obey
  - b) Less expenses and financial burdens
  - c) Greater security among servants
  - d) Disdain and suspicion
  
3. To better understand the art of war, the passage recommends which actions for a prince during times of peace?
  - a) Raise taxes to stockpile resources
  - b) Perform military exercises and drills
  - c) Build advanced weaponry and fortresses
  - d) Send diplomatic envoys to potential enemies
  
4. What document, written by Luther in 1517, sparked the Protestant Reformation?
  - a) The Bondage of the Will
  - b) On the Jews and Their Lies
  - c) Small Catechism
  - d) 95 Theses
  
5. According to Luther, salvation is attained through:
  - a) Good deeds and acts
  - b) Faith in Christ alone
  - c) Donations to the Church
  - d) Regular confession
  
6. Who did Luther marry in 1525?
  - a) Christine of Saxony
  - b) Margarethe von der Saale
  - c) Elisabeth

d) Katharina von Bora

7. What major European conflict did the Peace of Westphalia help end in 1648?

- a) The Hundred Years' War
- b) The Thirty Years' War
- c) The Napoleonic Wars
- d) World War I

8. What key concept in international relations was firmly established by the Peace of Westphalia?

- a) Collective security
- b) Non-interference in domestic affairs
- c) Global free trade
- d) Humanitarian intervention

9. What principle of religious freedom was recognized by the Peace of Westphalia?

- a) Freedom of religion only for Catholics
- b) Legal equality between Catholics and Protestants
- c) The establishment of Protestantism as the state religion
- d) Banning religion entirely

10. What European power accepted Dutch independence as part of the Peace of Westphalia?

- a) France
- b) The Holy Roman Empire
- c) Spain
- d) England