

European History Quiz - Answer Key

1. According to the passage, what should be the primary focus of a prince?
 - a) Building strong alliances
 - b) Mastering the art of war**
 - c) Governing the economy
 - d) Providing for the people

2. The passage states that an unarmed prince compared to an armed prince will likely experience which of the following?
 - a) More respect and willingness to obey
 - b) Less expenses and financial burdens
 - c) Greater security among servants
 - d) Disdain and suspicion**

3. To better understand the art of war, the passage recommends which actions for a prince during times of peace?
 - a) Raise taxes to stockpile resources
 - b) Perform military exercises and drills**
 - c) Build advanced weaponry and fortresses
 - d) Send diplomatic envoys to potential enemies

4. What document, written by Luther in 1517, sparked the Protestant Reformation?
 - a) The Bondage of the Will
 - b) On the Jews and Their Lies
 - c) Small Catechism
 - d) 95 Theses**

5. According to Luther, salvation is attained through:
 - a) Good deeds and acts
 - b) Faith in Christ alone**
 - c) Donations to the Church
 - d) Regular confession

6. Who did Luther marry in 1525?
 - a) Christine of Saxony
 - b) Margarethe von der Saale
 - c) Elisabeth

d) Katharina von Bora

7. What major European conflict did the Peace of Westphalia help end in 1648?

a) The Hundred Years' War

b) The Thirty Years' War

c) The Napoleonic Wars

d) World War I

8. What key concept in international relations was firmly established by the Peace of Westphalia?

a) Collective security

b) Non-interference in domestic affairs

c) Global free trade

d) Humanitarian intervention

9. What principle of religious freedom was recognized by the Peace of Westphalia?

a) Freedom of religion only for Catholics

b) Legal equality between Catholics and Protestants

c) The establishment of Protestantism as the state religion

d) Banning religion entirely

10. What European power accepted Dutch independence as part of the Peace of Westphalia?

a) France

b) The Holy Roman Empire

c) Spain

d) England