

$$\underline{q(\alpha)} \propto \exp \left[\mathbb{E} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \ln(\alpha_k) - \frac{1}{2} \alpha_k \omega_k^2 + (a_0 - 1) \ln \alpha_k - b_0 \alpha_k \right\} \right]$$

$$\exp \left[(a_0 + \frac{1}{2} - 1) \ln \alpha_k - (b_0 + \frac{1}{2} \omega_k^2) \alpha_k \right]$$

$$q(\alpha) \propto \text{Gamma}(a', b')$$

$$a' = a_0 + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$b' = b_0 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{E}_w(\omega_k^2)$$

$$\underline{q(w)} \propto \exp \left[\mathbb{E}_{\alpha, \gamma} \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - x_i^T w)^2 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^K \alpha_k \omega_k^2 \right\} \right]$$

$$\exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{E}(\gamma) \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i^2 - y_i x_i^T w + w^T x_i x_i^T w) - \frac{1}{2} w^T \text{diag}(w) w \right]$$

$$\exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left[2 \mathbb{E}(\gamma) \left(\sum y_i x_i^T \right) w + w^T \left[\mathbb{E}(\gamma) \sum x_i x_i^T + \mathbb{E}\{\text{diag}(w)\} w \right] \right] \right]$$

$$q(w) \propto N(\mu_w, \Sigma_w) \text{ where}$$

$$\Sigma_w = \mathbb{E}(\gamma) \sum x_i x_i^T + \mathbb{E}\{\text{diag}(w)\}^{-1}$$

$$\mu_w = \sum_w \mathbb{E}(\gamma) \sum_{i=1}^N y_i x_i$$

$$\mathbb{E}(\gamma) = \frac{e'}{f'} \quad \mathbb{E}(\alpha_k) = \frac{a'_k}{b'_k}$$

⑥ Sudo Code

① Initialize params $a^0, b^0, e^0, f^0, \mu^0, \Sigma^0$

② For $t = 1 \dots T$

(a) update $q(\gamma) \rightarrow e' = e_0 + N/2$

$$f' = f_0 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - x_i^T \mu_w)^2 + \sum_{i=1}^N x_i^T \Sigma_w x_i$$

(b) update $q(\alpha) \rightarrow a' = a_0 + \frac{1}{2}$

$$b' = b_0 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^K \omega_k^2 + \mu_{\omega(k)}^2$$

(c) update $q(w) \rightarrow \Sigma_w = \frac{e'}{f'} \sum x_i x_i^T + \mathbb{E}\{\text{diag}(w)\}^{-1}$

$$\mu_w = \sum_w \frac{e'}{f'} \sum_{i=1}^N y_i x_i$$

③ Compare $\mathcal{L}(a'_t, b'_t, \Sigma'_t, \mu'_t, e'_t, f'_t)$ when change is small it has converged.