

Representation

```
def __init__(self):
    self._dictIn = {} – dictionary of dictionaries
    self._dictOut = {} – dictionary of dictionaries
    self._dictCosts = {} – dictionary with pairs as keys
    self._vertices = 0
    self._edges = 0
```

Specification

Class DoubleDictGraph provides the following methods:

```
def __init__(self)
```

Constructs a graph without vertices or arcs.

```
def vertices(self)
```

Returns the number of vertices.

```
def edges(self)
```

Returns the number of edges.

```
def is_edge(self,x, y)
```

Checks whether or not there is an arc between x and y.

```
def is_vertice(self,n)
```

Checks whether or not n is a vertex.

```
def add_vertex(self)
```

Adds a new vertex to the graph.

```
def remove_vertex(self, vertex)
```

Removes the vertex n from the graph.

Precondition: n is a vertex .

```
def add_edge(self, x, y, cost)
```

Adds an edge to the graph.

Precondition: x and y are existent vertices and the edge x-y doesn't exist.

```
def remove_edge(self, x, y)
```

Removes an edge from the graph.

Precondition: x-y is an edge.

```
def get_vertices(self)
```

Returns a list of all vertices.

```
def get_in_degree(self, vertex)
```

Returns the in degree of a given vertex.

Precondition: vertex is in the graph.

```
def get_out_degree(self, vertex)
```

Returns the out degree of a given vertex.

Precondition: vertex is in the graph.

```
def parse_outbound(self, vertex)
```

Returns the list of outbound neighbors of a given vertex.

Precondition: vertex is in the graph.

```
def parse_inbound(self, vertex)
```

Returns the list of inbound neighbors of a given vertex.

Precondition: vertex is in the graph.

```
def get_cost(self, x, y)
```

Returns the cost of a given edge.

Precondition: x and y are vertices in the graph.

```
def modify_cost(self, x, y, newValue)
```

Changes the cost of a given edge.

Precondition: the edge is in the graph.

```
def copy(self)
```

Returns a deep copy of the graph.

```
def get_costs(self):
```

 Returns the dictionary of costs.

External functions:

```
def loadGraphs(graph, filename)
```

 Loads a graph from a text file in the memory.

```
def storeGraph(graph, filename)
```

 Stores a graph from memory to a text file

```
def generateRandomGraph(vertices, edges)
```

 Returns a random generated graph with a given number of vertices and edges